



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
50<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL  
**STATISTICAL REVIEW**  
2023



**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**Fiftieth Annual**

**STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**2023**



Prepared by:

P.E.I. Statistics Bureau  
Department of Finance  
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## Welcome to the 2023 Annual Statistical Review

The Annual Statistical Review is an important reference document produced by the Government of Prince Edward Island.

The availability of up-to-date, accurate and impartial statistics is vital for government decision-makers, the private sector, non-government organizations, and an informed public. The information provided in the review helps inform government, and the general public, on a wide variety of topics. This document is a valuable tool to help measure the level of success of government initiatives and to determine where there may be a need for new programs and services.



The Annual Statistical Review provides high-level information in over 100 data tables on a wide range of topics, such as demography, labour, economic accounts, primary industry, and manufacturing, among others. The information is compiled from a variety of sources, including Statistics Canada, provincial government departments, and the private sector. All tables are referenced to the source for those interested in more detailed information on these topics.

In addition to publishing the Annual Statistical Review, the staff of the Statistics Bureau are consistently working to provide up-to-date monthly and quarterly statistical information online. You can visit the Department's Economics and Statistics website at:

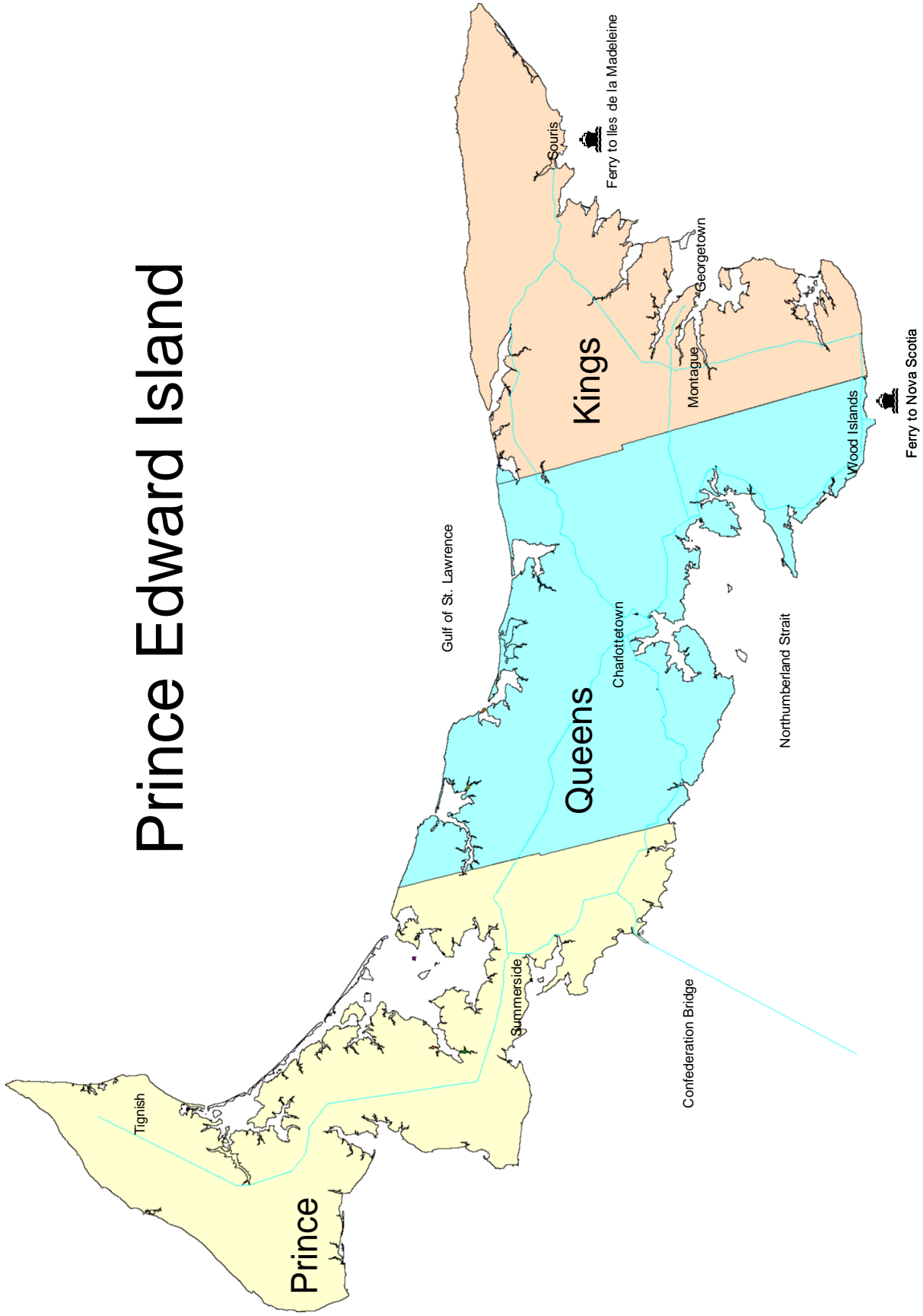
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/topic/economics-and-statistics>

I would like to thank the staff at the Statistics Bureau for their ongoing hard work in gathering the information for this year's annual review. If you have any suggestions, comments or inquiries, please contact the staff of the Prince Edward Island Statistics Bureau at (902) 368-4030.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Jill Burridge". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Hon. Jill Burridge**  
Minister of Finance  
Prince Edward Island

# Prince Edward Island





## A Historical Note

Before the European explorations, Prince Edward Island was frequently used by the Mi'kmaq People for fishing, hunting and some planting. The Mi'kmaq called the island *Epekwithk*, meaning “cradle on the waves.” Europeans later changed the pronunciation of the name to *Abegweit*. Historians credit the European discovery of the Island to Jacques Cartier, the French navigator, who claimed the Island for Francis I, King of France, on July 1, 1534. In 1720 the Island, then called *Île Saint Jean*, was colonized by 300 French settlers, sponsored by a commercial company of the Comte de Saint Pierre. The Island was ceded to Great Britain in 1763. Two years later the designated capital city of the *Island of St. John* took on the name *Charlotte Town* in honour of Queen Charlotte, wife of King George III of England. In 1799 the colony was renamed Prince Edward Island in honour of Edward, Duke of Kent, who was then commander of the British forces in North America. Prince Edward Island is known as the “Cradle of Confederation”, because the Charlottetown Conference, held there in 1864, initiated the movement toward Canada’s federation. The Island became a province in 1873.

The Armorial Bearings<sup>1</sup> of the Province of Prince Edward Island, shown above, were proclaimed to come into force on December 13, 2002. The centrepiece is the Shield of Arms, granted by King Edward VII in 1905, featuring the English heraldic lion, a large oak tree on the right and three young saplings on the left. The mature tree originally represented England, while the three saplings stand for the three counties - Kings, Queens and Prince. Scrolled along the bottom of the Shield of Arms are the Latin words *Parva Sub Ingenti*, which, when translated, read: *The small under the protection of the great*. The surrounding elements of the Armorial Bearings illustrate significant characteristics of the province, its position in the Canadian federation, its founding peoples and its natural resources.

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<sup>1</sup> Description of the Armorial Bearings on this page, and the provincial flag and bird on the following pages, is adapted from the government publication *The Symbols of Prince Edward Island*.



## Key Facts About Prince Edward Island



### PROVINCIAL FLAG

The design of the Prince Edward Island Flag is modelled after the Coat of Arms in rectangular shape and is bordered on the three sides away from the mast by alternate bands of red and white. The official flag was established March 24, 1964.

Land area .....	5,656 sq. km (1,397,628 acres)
Total area of farms (2021 Census) .....	2,042 sq. km (504,674 acres)
Population (July 1, 2023, preliminary).....	173,787
2021 Census count (May 10, 2021) .....	154,331
Total private dwellings (2021 Census).....	74,934
Urban population (2021 Census).....	97,015
Rural population (2021 Census) .....	57,316
Farm population (2016 Census).....	4,390
Non-farm population (2016 Census) .....	135,295
Francophone population (2021 Census, Mother Tongue) .....	4,560
Population density per sq. km (2021 Census).....	27.2

### Counties and their populations (2023, preliminary):

Kings County (area: 1,684 sq. km) .....	20,370
Queens County (area: 2,020 sq. km) .....	102,441
Prince County (area: 1,980 sq. km).....	50,976

### Population of selected Island communities (2021 Census):

Cities: Charlottetown (incorp. 1855) .....	38,809
Summerside (incorp. 1877).....	16,001
Towns: Stratford (incorp. 1995).....	10,927
Three Rivers (incorp. 2018).....	7,883
Cornwall (incorp. 1995).....	6,574



### PROVINCIAL BIRD

During the 1977 session of the PEI Legislative Assembly, the Blue Jay was officially named the provincial bird. It was chosen after a province-wide public vote held during Environment Week in 1976. Winter is the ideal time for sighting the Blue Jay, its shrill cries cutting the silence of the crisp winter air.

### Population by Federal Electoral Districts (2021 Census):

Cardigan.....	39,866
Egmont.....	35,925
Charlottetown.....	38,809
Malpeque .....	39,731

### Population by Census Agglomeration<sup>2</sup> (2021 Census):

Charlottetown.....	78,858
Summerside .....	18,157

<sup>2</sup> For 2021 Census population counts by community, see table 9



**News media:**

Television: ..... CBC  
Radio: ..... Radio-Canada Première, CIOG, Max 93.1, 95.1 CFCY,  
..... CBC Radio One, Ocean 100, Hot 105.5, Spud 102  
Newspapers: Dailies: ..... The Guardian, The Journal Pioneer  
Weeklies: ..... West Prince Graphic, Eastern Graphic, La Voix Acadienne



The Confederation Bridge is 12.9 km long, the longest bridge in the world crossing ice covered water. The bridge opened to traffic in the spring of 1997, ending 70 years of daily ferry service.

**Transportation:**

Confederation Bridge: Borden-Carleton, P.E.I. to Cape Jourimain, N.B.  
Airlines: ..... Air Canada, Flair, Porter, WestJet  
Ferries: ..... Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.  
..... Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, P.Q.

**Climate<sup>3</sup>:**

Average Precipitation:.....January: 101.0 mm July: 79.9 mm  
Temperature (° C): .....January (mean): max -3.4 min -12.1  
..... July (mean): max 23.3 min 14.1

<sup>3</sup> Weather statistics are averages for Charlottetown, 1981 – 2010, Environment Canada.  
[https://climate.weather.gc.ca/climate\\_normals/results\\_1981\\_2010\\_e.html?stnID=6526&autofwd=1](https://climate.weather.gc.ca/climate_normals/results_1981_2010_e.html?stnID=6526&autofwd=1)

## Prince Edward Island, 1974 to 2023

In January 1975, the PEI Department of Development released the [1974 Statistical Review](#), the first Annual Statistical Review for PEI. This 2023 edition marks the 50<sup>th</sup> release of the document. While the number of tables have been expanded and the methods of data collection and dissemination have evolved with new technology, the main purpose of the Annual Statistical Review remains the same, “...to present factual statistical information – mainly of an economic nature – to a wide variety of users.”<sup>4</sup>

PEI has gone through many changes since 1974. The most obvious and arguably the most impactful to the lives of Islanders and our economy is the opening of the Confederation Bridge in 1997. The economic impact has been substantial, allowing commercial traffic to travel freely to and from Prince Edward Island. It has been a boost to tourism, making it easier for visitors to get to and from the Island, as well as becoming somewhat of a tourist attraction itself. Estimated two-way crossings on the bridge were relatively steady at around 1.5 million per year and 450,000 in the summer months from its opening to 2015. The number of crossings have increased each year since then, with the exception of the pandemic years of 2020 and 2021, and reached all-time highs in 2023 at 1.9 million crossings for the year and 573,000 over the summer of 2023.

Our population has not only increased by 50 percent since 1974 but has also become much more diverse, with people from over 80 different ethnic backgrounds making PEI home. In 1974, 97 percent of the PEI population was from British, French or First Nations descent. In 2023, that percentage has dropped to 75 percent<sup>5</sup>. PEI’s population has also become much more urban, as 63 percent of the population now live in the greater Charlottetown and Summerside areas, up from only 35 percent in 1974.

PEI’s economy has also become much more diverse over the last 50 years. In 1974, agriculture, fishing and accommodation and food services made up 22 percent of total GDP. This percentage has fallen to 9 percent in 2023. While these industries remain vital to the PEI economy, in more recent years we have seen the emergence of industries such as pharmaceutical and aerospace product manufacturing, along with expansion of the food manufacturing industry.

The number of people in the labour force on PEI has more than doubled since 1974<sup>6</sup> to 89,000 in 2023, with women now making up 47 percent the labour force, as compared to 38 percent in the mid-seventies.

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<sup>4</sup> 1974 Statistical Review, Province of Prince Edward Island, Department of Development, January 1975

<sup>5</sup> Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 1971 and 2021

<sup>6</sup> The first year for which reliable Labour Force Survey data is available is 1976

Employment in the goods producing sector has dropped from 33 percent of total employment to 25 percent in 2023. Agriculture was the largest employment sector in the mid-seventies, accounting for 13 percent of all employment, which has dropped to just 5 percent in 2023. Employment in health care and social assistance employed the most people in 2023 at 16 percent of all employment.

These are but a few of the topics included in the tables of each Annual Statistical Review from 1974 to 2023. [All 50 editions of the Annual Statistical Review](#) are available for download in PDF format on the Government of PEI website.

# Economic Review 2023

## Overview

The economy performed well in 2023, with many sectors continuing to recover and grow, despite a challenging external economic environment. The year saw record gains in employment and population growth, as well as strong growth in manufacturing shipments and international exports. The tourism recovery continued with improvements in restaurant receipts, cruise ship traffic and international visitors, due in part to better air linkages to the Island. Agriculture has seen strong growth in farm cash receipts, while the fishing season was on par with recent history. As the pace of interest rate increases settled off through the middle of the year, and inflation increases began to slow, the Island saw the beginnings of an upturn in building construction and investment, which, combined with policy support announcements from various orders of government through the latter half of 2023, should see this growth continue into 2024.

GDP by industry for Prince Edward Island expanded by 2.2 percent in 2023. Increases were recorded in 15 of the 20 major industry groups. Notable leading growth sectors in the province were (in 2017 chained prices) real estate and rental and leasing (up by \$43.1 million or 4.5 percent), manufacturing (up by \$41.8 million or 4.9 percent), and public administration (up by \$33.0 million or 3.8 percent). Notable declines occurred in construction (down by \$27.0 million or 5.0 percent), agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (down by \$17.9 million or 3.9 percent), and wholesale trade (down by \$11.6 million or 7.8 percent).

GDP Income and Expenditure tables for 2023 are expected to be released by Statistics Canada in the fall of 2024.

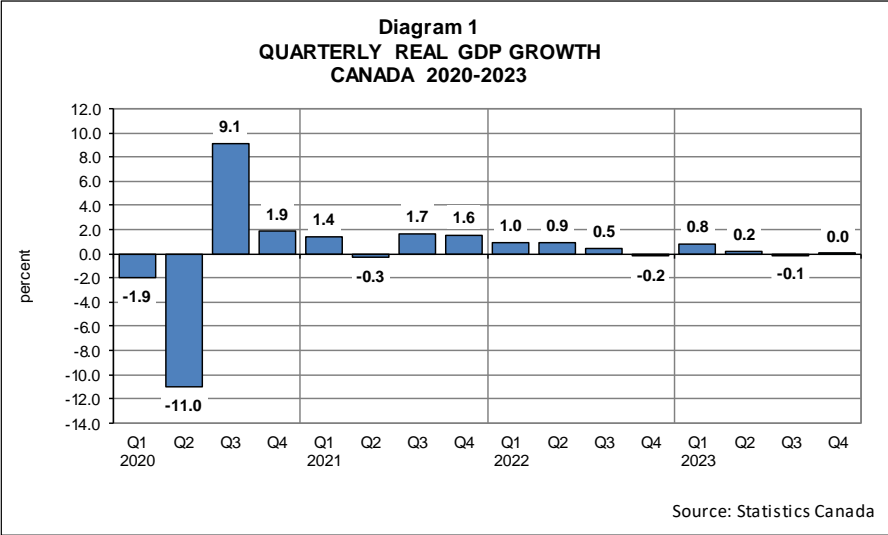
According to the Labour Force Survey, employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 5.7 percent to average 89,000 for the year, following a 5.4 percent increase in 2022. The unemployment rate averaged 7.3 percent in 2023, down 0.3 percentage points from 2022. According to the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours, employment on Prince Edward Island was up by 3.2 percent in 2023 while total labour income increased by 8.2 percent.

The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* (CPI) for Prince Edward Island was up 2.9 percent in 2023 compared to 2022. Energy prices decreased 6.2 percent, while food prices increased 7.9 percent and shelter was up by 2.3 percent. The *All-Items CPI* for Canada increased by 3.9 percent in 2023.

Manufacturing shipments on Prince Edward Island reached \$3.4 billion in 2023, increasing by 12.1 percent over 2022. This follows a rise of 17.0 percent in 2022. According to Industry Canada, the value of P.E.I.’s international exports of goods rose by 17.4 percent in 2023 to reach \$2.3 billion, a new all time high. This follows increases of 12.4 percent and 17.4 percent and in 2021 and 2022 respectively.

### The Canadian Economy

Nationally, economic growth slowed in 2023, rising 1.2 percent following 3.9 percent growth in 2022. Moderate growth during the first quarter of 2023 became stagnant over the last three quarters of the year. Statistics Canada estimates that the Canadian economy expanded by 5.3 percent in 2021 and by 3.9 percent in 2022. Diagram 1 shows quarterly real GDP growth between 2020 and 2023.



Exports of goods and services increased by 5.7 percent, following a 3.2 percent increase in 2022. Household final consumption expenditure rose by 1.7 percent growth following 5.1 percent growth in 2022.<sup>7</sup>

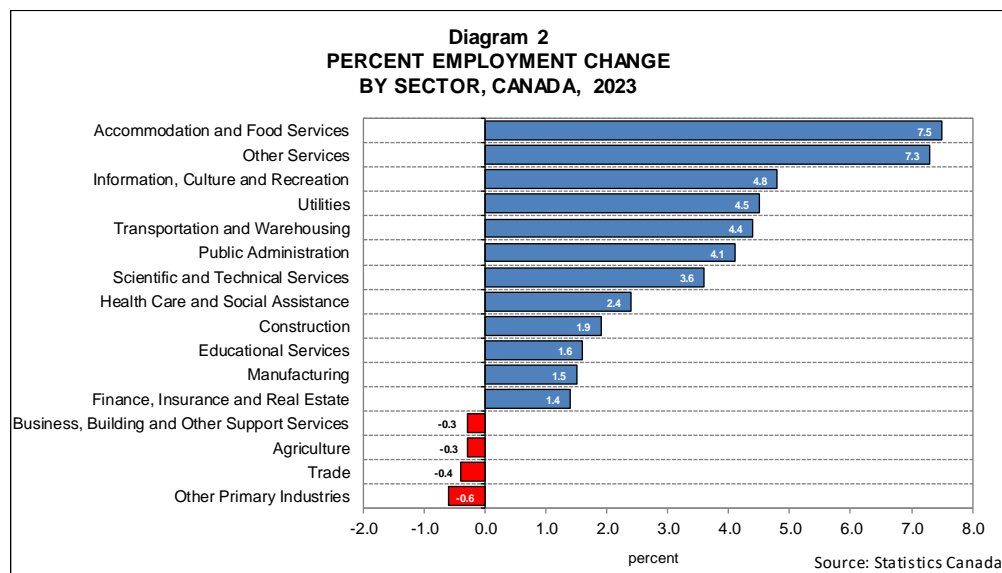
GDP for goods producing industries decreased by 1.2 percent in 2023 while service producing industries rose 2.0 percent. Notable increases included *public administration*, up 3.2 percent, *transportation and warehousing*, up 6.1 percent, *professional, scientific, and technical services*, up 3.0 percent, *real estate and rental and leasing*, up 1.4 percent, and *health care and social assistance*, up 2.3 percent<sup>8</sup>.

<sup>7</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0104-01 Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, Canada, quarterly

<sup>8</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0434-01 Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, monthly

The all-items consumer price index for Canada increased 3.9 percent in 2023. Notable increases were in *food*, up 7.5 percent, *health and personal care*, up 5.7 percent, *shelter*, up 5.6 percent, and *tobacco, alcohol, and cannabis*, up 5.1 percent. Core inflation (all items excluding food and energy) was 3.9 percent in 2023.<sup>9</sup> As commodity prices continued to increase, the Canadian dollar exchange rate also rose steadily throughout 2023, averaging \$1.35 US.

Employment increased by 2.4 percent to 20.2 million, while the unemployment rate averaged 5.4 percent in 2023, an increase of 0.1 percentage points from 2022.<sup>10</sup> Employment gains were recorded in both the services sector (up 2.7 percent) and the goods sector (up 1.5 percent). Notable employment growth occurred in *accommodation and food services*, up 7.5 percent, *professional, scientific, and technical services*, up 3.6 percent, and *health care and social assistance*, up 2.4 percent.<sup>11</sup> Diagram 2 shows percent employment change in Canada by sector.



## The American Economy

Real GDP growth in the United States increased 2.5 percent, following 1.9 percent growth in 2022. The increase in GDP for 2023 was mainly due to increases in consumer spending, non-residential fixed investment, state and local government spending, exports, and federal government spending that were partly offset by decreases in residential fixed investment and private inventory investment, along with a decrease in imports.<sup>12</sup> Diagram 3 shows U.S. GDP growth from 2014 to 2023.

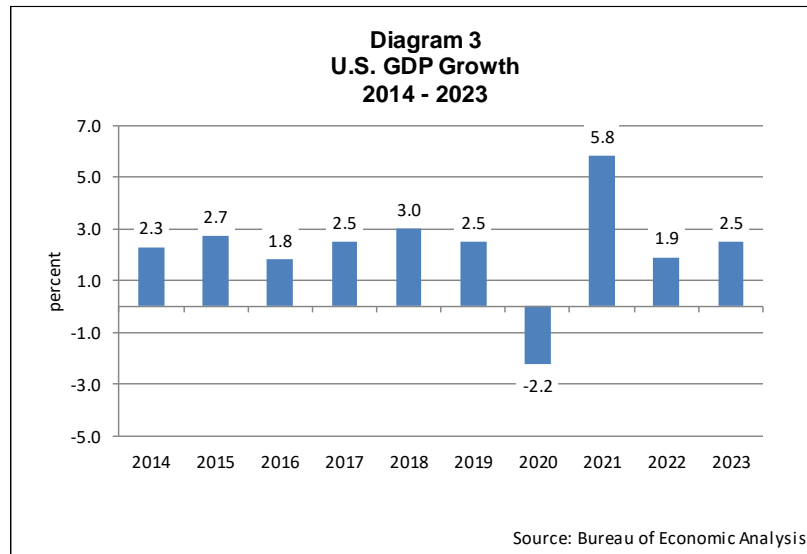
<sup>9</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

<sup>10</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

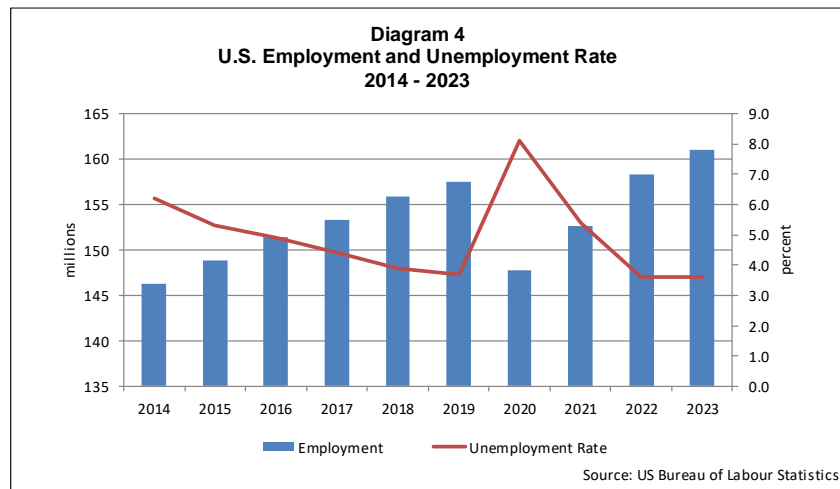
<sup>11</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

<sup>12</sup> United States Bureau of Economic Analysis, Gross Domestic Product, 4th Quarter and Year 2023 (Third Estimate)





Employment in the United States grew by 2.7 percent in 2023 and the unemployment rate was unchanged from 2022 at 3.6 percent.<sup>13</sup> Diagram 4 shows U.S. employment and unemployment rate from 2014 to 2023.



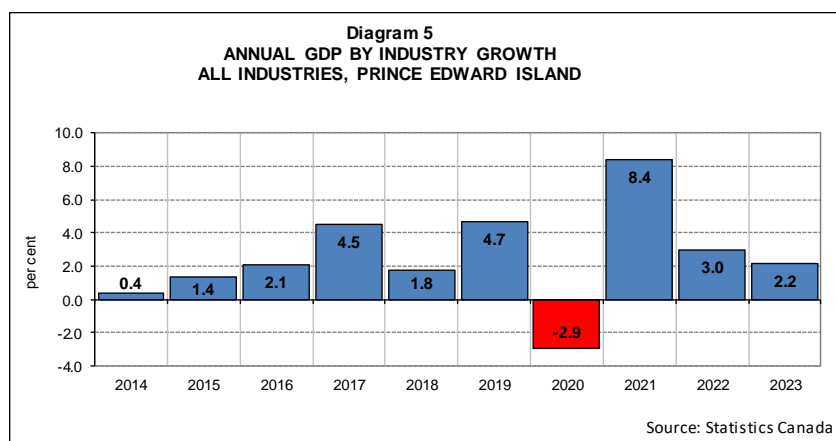
## The Prince Edward Island Economy

Following growth of 3.0 percent in 2022, economic growth for PEI slowed to 2.2 percent in 2023. The Island continued to be a destination for international and inter-provincial migrants, pushing population growth to a record 3.9 percent. This in turn had an impact on the growth in domestic demand. Employment reached an all-time high in 2023, with the unemployment rate falling to an all-time low. New records were also set in retail trade, merchandise exports and capital expenditures.

<sup>13</sup> United States Bureau of Labour Statistics, Series LNS12000000 and LNS14000000

## Gross Domestic Product

Statistics Canada preliminary estimates of GDP by Industry indicate that the Prince Edward Island economy grew by 2.2 percent in chained 2017 dollars in 2023, following growth of 3.0 percent in 2022 and 8.4 percent in 2021.<sup>14</sup> By comparison, the Canadian economy expanded by 5.3 percent in 2021, 3.9 percent in 2022, and 1.2 percent in 2023. Diagram 5 shows growth in provincial Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Industry since 2014. For more information about GDP see Tables 39 to 45.<sup>15</sup>



## Consumer Prices

The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* for Prince Edward Island increased 2.9 percent in 2023, following an 8.9 percent increase in 2022. Core inflation, the year-over-year rate of change of the CPI excluding food, energy, and the effects of changes in indirect taxes, rose by 3.1 percent in 2023. Food prices increased by 7.9 percent over 2022, while shelter prices rose by 2.3 percent. The CPI Energy index decreased 6.2 percent in 2023 following a rise of 37.5 percent in 2022. The *All-items CPI* for Canada increased 3.9 percent in 2023.<sup>16</sup>

Diagram 6 shows the annual average price of unleaded gasoline and fuel oil sold on Prince Edward Island between 2016 and 2023. Gasoline prices (regular self-serve) averaged \$1.673 per litre for 2023. Prices were at a high for the year at \$1.853 per litre in August before beginning to decline and ending the year at a low of \$1.580 in December. The price of home heating oil averaged \$1.416 per litre in 2023, ranging from a high of \$1.764 per litre in February to a low of \$0.984 per litre in June.<sup>17</sup> For more information on Consumer

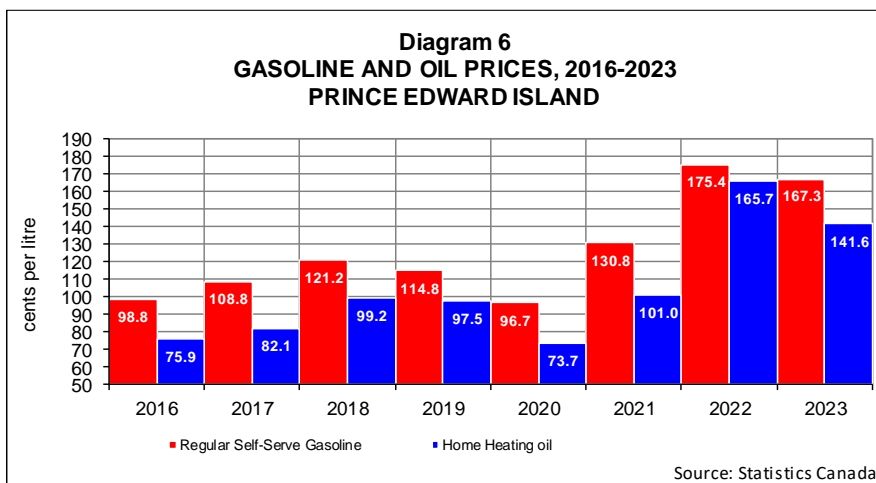
<sup>14</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0402-01 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

<sup>15</sup> The Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts, Provincial and Territorial income and expenditure accounts for 2022 will be released by Statistics Canada in November 2023.

<sup>16</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

<sup>17</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0001-01 Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

Prices, see Tables 46 - 49, and for more on fuel and oil prices and national comparisons, see Tables 93 to 97.



### ***Labour Force***

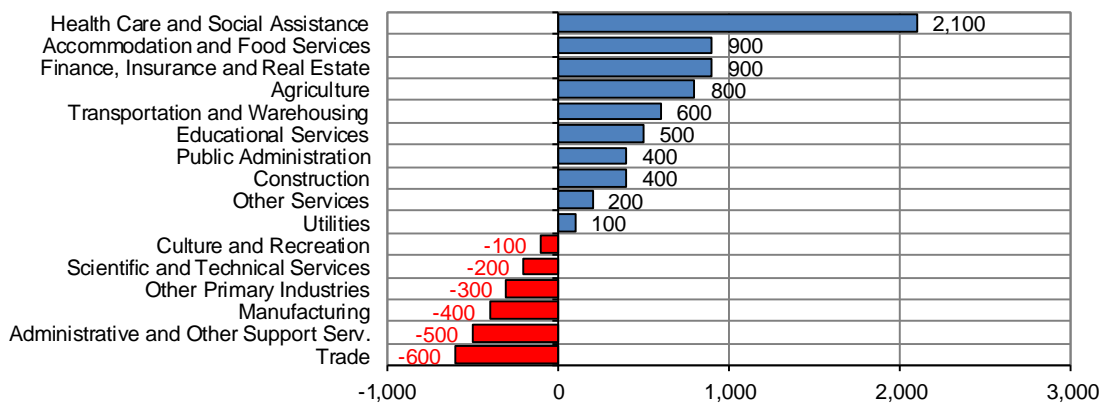
Employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 5.7 percent, following a rise of 5.4 percent in 2022. Employment averaged 89,000 people, a new all-time high for annual employment on Prince Edward Island. Employment in the goods-producing sector increased by 2.8 percent in 2023, with employment levels increasing in agriculture (24.2 percent) and construction (5.6 percent), while employment in manufacturing fell -4.7 percent. Employment in the service providing sector increased by 6.7 percent. The labour force participation rate rose from 65.5 percent in 2022 to 66.4 percent in 2023. The annual average unemployment rate declined from 7.6 percent in 2022 to an all-time low of 7.3 percent in 2023. National employment increased 2.4 percent in 2023, with an unemployment rate of 5.4 percent.<sup>18</sup>

Diagram 7 shows that the *health care and social assistance* industries led employment growth in 2023. Other notable gains occurred in *accommodation and food services*, and *finance, insurance, and real estate*. Notable employment losses occurred in *retail and wholesale trade, administrative and other support services*, and *manufacturing*.<sup>19</sup>

<sup>18</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

<sup>19</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

**Diagram 7  
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH, BY INDUSTRY  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2023**



Source: Statistics Canada

Statistics Canada’s Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH) shows that payroll employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 3.2 percent in 2023, following an increase of 7.1 percent in 2022. By comparison, national payroll employment increased 2.7 percent. By this measure, P.E.I. employment increased in every sector except *administrative support* and the *trade* sector. Notable employment growth was seen in *accommodation and food services* and *manufacturing*. Employment in *public administration* increased at all levels of government, led by a 4.9 percent increase in *provincial public administration*, representing 222 people.<sup>20</sup>

Labour productivity on PEI fell 4.7 percent in 2023 from 2022, as compared to a drop of 1.7 percent for Canada as whole. Over the past five years, PEI’s labour productivity has increased by 0.9 percent, the fifth highest among provinces.<sup>21</sup>

For more information about the labour force see Tables 16 to 25.

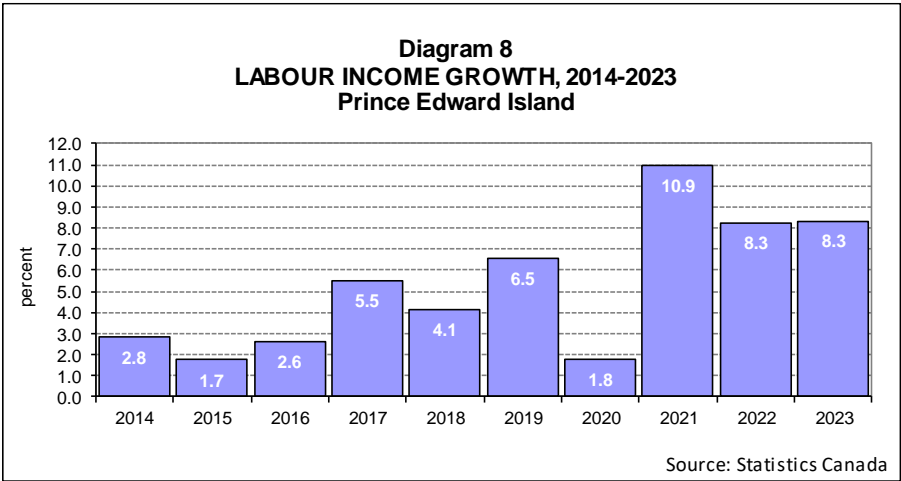
### ***Income***

Statistics Canada estimates that labour income for Prince Edward Island rose 8.3 percent to reach \$4.9 billion in 2023, while labour income for Canada increased 6.6 percent. Diagram 8 shows labour income

<sup>20</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0202-01 Employment by industry, annual

<sup>21</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0480-01 - Labour productivity and related measures by business sector industry and by non-commercial activity consistent with the industry accounts

growth from 2014 to 2023. The major contributors to growth in 2023 were in *manufacturing* (up by 17.1 percent), *construction* (up by 11.4 percent), and *health care and social assistance* (up by 6.3 percent).<sup>22</sup> For more information about expenditures, incomes and wages, see Tables 26 to 38.



**Population**

As of July 1, 2023, the population of Prince Edward Island was estimated to be 173,787, an increase of 6,599 persons, or 3.9 percent, over 2022. The population of Canada increased by 3.0 percent over the same period.

International immigration slowed somewhat in 2022/23, with 3,116 immigrants arriving on PEI from July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023, a drop of 9.4 percent as compared to the previous 12-month period. Other international migration<sup>23</sup> totaled 2,071, resulting in a total of 5,187 for net international migration.

Net interprovincial migration saw 1,587 more people moving to PEI from other parts of Canada than those leaving the Island. Ontario, Nova Scotia, and British Columbia were the top provinces of origin for PEI’s inter-provincial in-migrants. Estimates of interprovincial migration can be found in tables 5A and 5B.

Between July 1, 2022 and June 30, 2023, the total number of Island births was an estimated 1,373. The number of deaths was estimated to be 1,548, resulting in natural growth (births minus deaths) of -175.<sup>24</sup>

The aging of the Island population is illustrated by the fact that the median age<sup>25</sup> has risen from 24.8 years in 1971 (start of current data series) to 41.9 years in 2023. The median age for Canada over that same period

<sup>22</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0205-01 - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions  
<sup>23</sup> Includes emigrants, non-permanent residents, returning Canadians and Canadians temporarily abroad.  
<sup>24</sup> Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0005-01, Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex; Table 17-10-0008-01, Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual  
<sup>25</sup> Median age is the age at which half of the population is older and half younger.

has risen from 26.2 to 40.6. Recent immigration efforts have lowered the median age each year since 2016 from a high of 44.0, however this downward trend is not projected to continue. Furthermore, while only 11.0 percent of the population was 65 years and older in 1971, this proportion has risen to 20.7 percent in 2023, compared to 18.9 percent for Canada, and continues to rise. The total dependency ratio<sup>26</sup> reached a low of 46.8 in 2007 and changed very little from 2007 to 2011. This ratio has increased to 54.1 in 2023.<sup>27</sup>

### ***2021 Census of Population***

According to the *2021 Census of Population* count on May 11, 2021 there were 154,331 persons living on Prince Edward Island at that time.<sup>28</sup> There were 43,530 census families living in private households, with an average household size of 2.8 people. Among census families in 2021, 69.5 percent were married couples, 15.0 percent were common-law couples and 15.5 percent were one-parent families. There were 360 same-gender couples and 155 transgender or non-binary couples.

PEI's population is predominately English speaking, as 86.9 percent of PEI's population reported English only as mother tongue, down from 91.5 percent in 2016. Those reporting French only as mother tongue made up 3.0 percent of the population, as compared to 3.8 percent in 2016. The percentage of the population reporting only a non-official language as mother tongue was 8.5 percent, up from 5.4 percent in 2016. The five most common non-official languages reported as mother tongue in PEI were Mandarin at 2.1 percent, Punjabi (Panjabi) at 0.9 percent, Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino) at 0.8 percent, Arabic at 0.5 percent, and Vietnamese at 0.4 percent. In total, 92 different languages were reported as mother tongue for PEI in the 2021 Census.

According to the 2021 Census, 11,765 people, or 7.8 percent of the population, were foreign-born (immigrants) and 5,435, or 3.6 percent were non-permanent residents. Among immigrants, 4,860 came between 2016 and 2021. These recent immigrants made up 41.3 percent of the immigrant population. The top three places of birth among immigrants living in Prince Edward Island in 2021 were China, the United Kingdom, and the United States. Among recent immigrants living in Prince Edward Island, they were China, India, and the Philippines.

For more information on population and Census see Tables 1 to 15.

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<sup>26</sup> The total dependency ratio indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

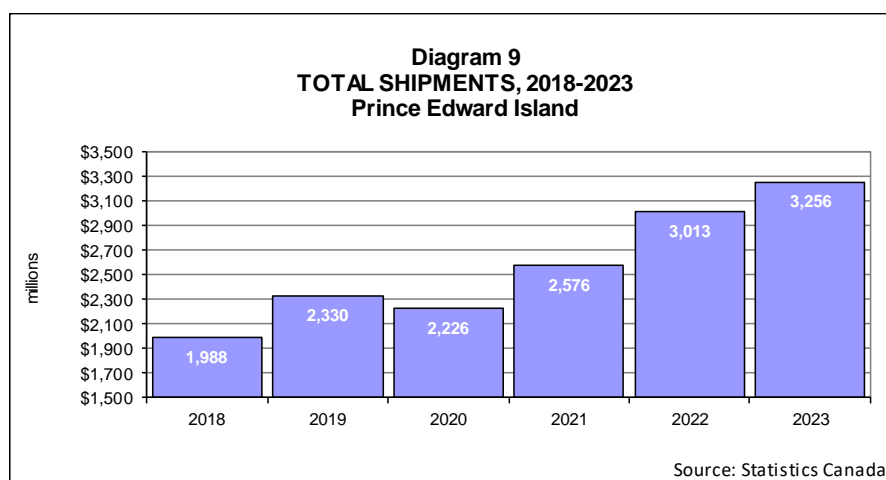
<sup>27</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 17-10-0005-01 Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

<sup>28</sup> Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population. The count from the Census of Population, which is conducted every 5 years, should not be confused with population estimates, produced annually.

## Industrial Profiles

### *Manufacturing*

Total shipments increased by 8.1 percent in 2023 to a value of \$3.3 billion, a new all-time high. Shipments have increased every year since 2010 with the exception of the pandemic year of 2020. Durable goods increased 4.4 percent, while shipments of non-durable goods rose by 10.0 percent.<sup>29</sup> Diagram 9 shows total manufacturing shipments for Prince Edward Island from 2018 to 2023. Employment in the manufacturing sector decreased 4.7 percent over 2022 to 8,100 in 2023. Nationally, total manufacturing shipments increased 0.6 percent over this period.<sup>30</sup>



### *Exports*

According to Industry Canada, the total value of PEI's exported goods grew from \$2.0 billion in 2022 to \$2.3 billion in 2023, an increase of 17.4 percent. Exports of *frozen food products* made up 29.8 percent of all international exports of goods in 2023. Frozen food product exports increased from \$552.4 million in 2022 to \$696.6 million in 2023, an increase of 26.1 percent. Other top exports included *seafood products* valued at \$328.3 million (down 13.1 percent from 2022), \$231.8 million in *vegetable and melon farming* (up 64.3 percent), and *pharmaceutical and medicine* at \$171.0 million (up 17.8 percent). Total exports for Canada in 2023 declined 2.2 percent.

Exports from PEI to the European Union have more than tripled (up 202.9 percent) since 2017, when the Canada – European Union Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) went into effect. Over that period, exports of *pharmaceutical and medicine products* (up 308.9 percent), *seafood products* (up 65.2 percent), and *other basic organic chemical products* (up 475.4 percent) have led PEI exports to the

<sup>29</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 16-10-0048-01 - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

<sup>30</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

EU. As a result, Belgium and Spain have moved into the top 10 countries for PEI exports over this period, joining France and Germany on the list. Significant gains have also been seen in exports to Ireland, Greece, Sweden and Denmark.<sup>31</sup>

For more information on manufacturing and exports, see Tables 52 to 56.

### ***Agriculture***

Farm cash receipts for 2023 totaled \$811.8 million, an increase of 11.3 percent over 2022. This compares to an increase of 3.6 percent for Canada as a whole. Total crop receipts for PEI totaled \$550.9 million, an increase of 17.5 percent. Potato receipts, which made up 74.3 percent of total crop receipts, increased 23.7 percent to total \$409.1 million. Total livestock receipts increased by 5.5 percent to \$196.4 million, largely due to a 24.0 percent rise in cattle receipts and a 3.5 percent increase in dairy receipts. Crop insurance payments were up 1.4 percent and farmers received \$10.4 million from the Fiona Agriculture Support program, however total direct payments to farmers fell 13.6 percent. Payments in 2022 were elevated as potato farmers impacted by U.S. trade disruptions received \$20.2 million from the federal/provincial Surplus Potato Management Response program.<sup>32</sup>

The total farm product price index increased by 9.9 percent in 2023, as the price index rose in every major commodity group except for fruit (-5.7 percent) and hogs (-13.2 percent). For crops, potato prices saw the largest increase, at 17.1 percent, while vegetable prices increased by 10.3 percent. Livestock prices also saw increases, with cattle prices leading the way, rising 25.3 percent. For more data on Agriculture, see tables 66 to 78.

### ***Retail Trade***

Retail sales on Prince Edward Island in 2023 increased for the fourteenth consecutive year, with a 4.1 percent increase, as compared to a 1.9 percent increase for Canada as whole. Sales for Prince Edward Island were valued at \$3.5 billion. Notable increases were seen in *gasoline stations*, up 4.3 percent or \$23.9 million, *motor vehicle and parts dealers*, up 9.9 percent or \$76.3 million, and *pharmacies and personal care stores*, up 13.4 percent or \$28.0 million.<sup>33</sup> Diagram 10 shows retail sales growth since 2014.

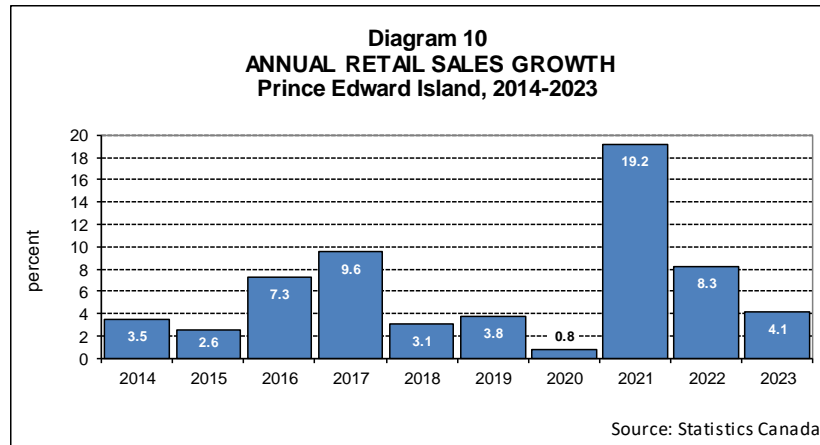
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<sup>31</sup> Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

<sup>32</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 - Farm cash receipts, annual

<sup>33</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0008-01 - Retail trade sales by province and territory





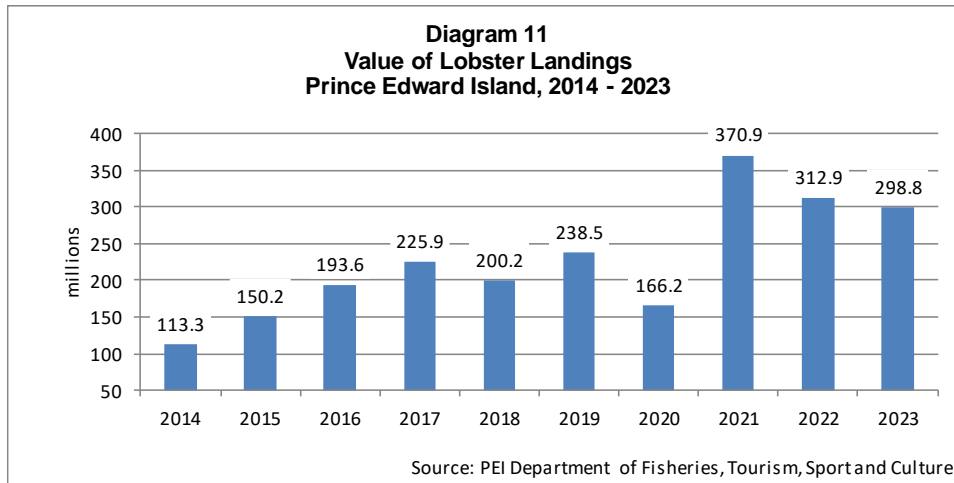
The number of new vehicles sold on Prince Edward Island saw an increase of 935 units in 2023 to total 7,670, following a 14.5 percent decrease in 2022. The value of new vehicles sold increased by 29.3 percent, rising to \$370.2 million.<sup>34</sup> Demand for new vehicles was strong, as supply constraints caused by the pandemic began to ease in 2023. Employment in the wholesale/retail trade sector was 10,600, a decrease of 5.4 percent compared to 2022.<sup>35</sup> For information about the retail trade sector see Tables 50 and 51.

### ***Fisheries***

The *Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture* estimates that the value of total fish landings in 2023 fell by 13.4 percent to \$369.3 million, following a 10.9 percent decrease in 2022. Molluscs and crustaceans remain by far the top species of the Island fishery comprising 96.9 percent of the total value of all fish landings. Total lobster landings decreased by 1.1 percent in 2023, which along with lower prices, contributed to the total value falling by 4.5 percent to \$298.8 million. Diagram 11 shows the value of lobster landings on PEI from 2014 to 2023. The value of other crustaceans and molluscs fell by 42.6 percent in 2023.

<sup>34</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0001-01 - New motor vehicle sales

<sup>35</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual



Landings of groundfish, pelagic and estuarial fish decreased 16.1 percent in 2023 to 4.7 million pounds.

Notable increases in prices received by fishers were seen for oysters (up by 5.9 percent to \$1.80 /lb.) and mussels (up by 6.3 percent to \$0.85/lb.). Lobster prices decreased from 2022 prices, to an average of \$6.81/lb in 2023, while the price for snow crab dropped 57.7 percent to \$3.00/lb. For more data on fisheries and aquaculture, see Tables 80 to 84.

### ***Tourism***

2023 saw tourism continue the rebound that began in 2022 following the COVID-19 pandemic. 2023 was the first full year with no travel restrictions in place. PEI saw an increase in international tourists, notably from the United States, however there were fewer “stay-cations” by PEI residents as well as fewer Canadian tourists from outside the Maritimes.

The total number of room nights sold at fixed roof accommodations fell by 4.3 percent in 2023, following an increase of 70.0 percent in 2022. Occupancy rates at Island accommodations dipped slightly to 47.9 percent from 49.2 percent in 2022, however remained above the pre-pandemic level of 45.6 percent seen in 2019. Site nights sold at campgrounds decreased 7.0 percent, however with less overall sites available, the occupancy rate rose to 52.3 percent, up from 52.1 percent in 2022. In 2019, campgrounds had an occupancy rate of 47.9 percent.<sup>36</sup>

<sup>36</sup> P.E.I. Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

2023 saw continued strong growth in air traffic, with the number of passengers surpassing pre-pandemic levels. The total number of passengers travelling through Charlottetown Airport was up 17.9 percent in 2023, rising from 341,649 in 2022 to 402,686 in 2023. This compares to 383,183 total passengers in 2019.<sup>37</sup>

Total ferry passengers<sup>38</sup> decreased by 5.4 percent in 2023, following an increase of 35.3 percent in 2022.<sup>39</sup> Mechanical issues resulted in ferry service interruptions for several weeks during peak season of 2023. Total ferry passengers in 2023 remained 20.3 percent below the 2019 level. Annual bridge traffic increased by 11.4 percent in 2023, following a 59.1 percent increase in 2022. Bridge traffic has increased each year since 2020 and 2023 crossing surpassed pre-pandemic levels. Summer bridge traffic (July and August) increased 12.3 percent over the same period in 2022 and was 2.4 percent over the 2019 level.<sup>40</sup>

Charlottetown saw an all-time high of 89 cruise ship visits in 2023, which brought 119,488 passengers, bringing the number of cruise ship visitors almost back to pre-pandemic levels.

For more information on tourism indicators, see tables 85 to 89, and table 100 for transportation statistics.

### ***Construction, Investment and Housing***

Statistics Canada estimates that total non-residential capital expenditures on Prince Edward Island valued \$1.2 billion in 2023, an increase of 7.2 percent over 2022.<sup>41</sup> Public sector investment increased from \$441.5 million in 2022 to \$590.1 million in 2023, an increase of 33.7 percent, while private sector investment increased by 1.8 percent, from \$547.2 million in 2022 to \$556.8 million in 2023.<sup>42</sup>

Non-residential construction investment decreased by 6.4 percent in 2023, due mainly to a 40.8 percent decrease in industrial investment. Government and institutional investment increased 43.1 percent, while commercial investment fell by 0.9 percent.

Total residential investment declined for the second consecutive year, dropping 5.5 percent in 2023. This was largely due to decreased investment in single family dwellings, which fell by 23.6 percent. Investment in multi-unit dwellings increased 55.1 percent, while investment in other types of units fell 53.0 percent in 2023.<sup>43</sup>

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<sup>37</sup> Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

<sup>38</sup> Total passengers, Wood Islands, PE to Caribou, NS ferry and Souris, PE to Magdalen Islands, QC ferry

<sup>39</sup> Northumberland Ferries Limited and CTMA Traversier

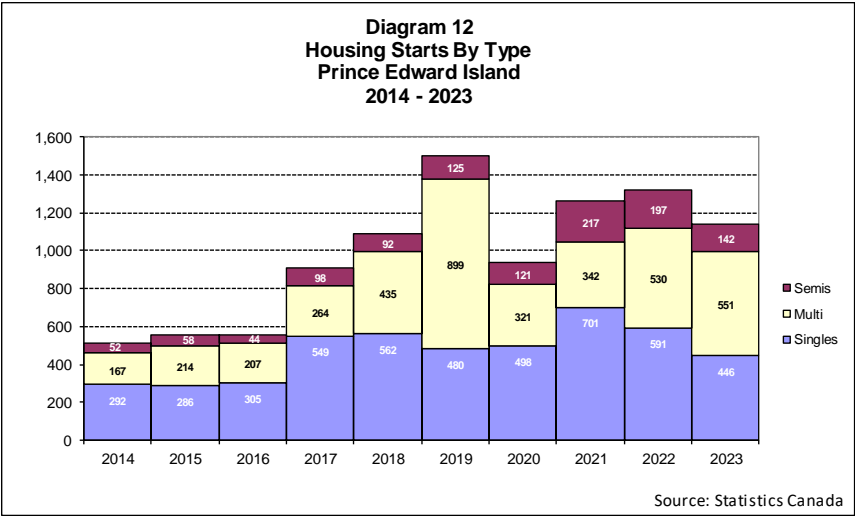
<sup>40</sup> P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

<sup>41</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0035 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

<sup>42</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0038 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

<sup>43</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0175-01 Investment in Building Construction

The *Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation* (CMHC) estimated that there were 1,139 new housing starts on Prince Edward Island in 2023. This is down by 179, or 13.6 percent, from 2022. As seen in Diagram 12, the decrease was due to declining starts in single-detached (-24.5%) and semi-detached (-27.9%) homes, while starts for apartments and other multi-unit dwellings increased 4.0 percent.<sup>44</sup>



The annual vacancy rate for apartment structures of six units and over in Charlottetown fell 0.3 percentage points, from 0.8 percent in 2022 to 0.5 percent in 2023. At the same time, the rate in Summerside rose from 0.7 percent in 2022 to 4.2 percent in 2023.<sup>45</sup> For more information on Housing, Investment and Construction see Tables 57 to 65.

**Energy**

Total electricity capability on Prince Edward Island increased slightly in 2023 to 509 megawatts. Net peak load for the province in 2023 was 396 megawatts. PEI’s total electric supply increased 5.9 percent over 2022 to 1.7 million megawatt hours, with 1.5 million megawatt hours received from other provinces. The average monthly cost for 500 kWh of electricity increased 2.4 percent in 2023, rising from \$101.17 in 2022 to \$103.62 in 2023.<sup>46</sup>

The volume of gasoline sold increased 0.3 percent in 2023 and the average price fell 4.6 percent. The sale of light fuel oil (furnace oil) dropped 12.7 percent and the average price decreased 14.5 percent.<sup>47</sup> The

<sup>44</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0126-01 Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual  
<sup>45</sup> Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Rental Market Data, Rental Market Survey Data Tables, Table 1.1.1  
<sup>46</sup> Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.  
<sup>47</sup> Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission (IRAC)

volume of light fuel oil sold has declined 28.1 percent since 2019, as programs to transition households to electric heat have expanded.

Prince Edward Island's greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions were 1,602 kilotonnes CO<sub>2</sub>e (1.602 Mt CO<sub>2</sub>e) in 2022, the most recent year for which data is available. This is a decrease of 31,000 tonnes over 2021, or -1.9 percent. Transportation is the biggest source of greenhouse gas emissions in Prince Edward Island, accounting for 42.0 percent of total emissions in 2022, followed by agriculture (23.7 percent) and buildings (19.0 percent). On a per capita basis, PEI's GHG emissions were 9.6 tonnes in 2022, down from 10.1 tonnes in 2021. This was the second lowest among provinces, with only Quebec lower at 9.1 tonnes, and compares to 18.2 tonnes for Canada as a whole.<sup>48</sup> For more information on Energy see Tables 90 to 99.

### ***The Public Service Sector***

Statistics Canada's *Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours* (SEPH) indicates that employment in *public administration* (federal, provincial and municipal) increased by 4.4 percent in 2023. Employment in the *health and social services* sector rose by 1.7 percent, while employment in the *education* sector increased by 5.5 percent.<sup>49</sup>

### ***Provincial Finance***

The provincial *Public Accounts*, Consolidated Statement of Operations for fiscal year 2022/23 shows that the Province of Prince Edward Island received \$2.9 billion in total revenue, 8.5 percent higher than in FY 2021/22. Provincial own-source revenues were valued at \$1.7 billion, an increase of 10.4 percent from a year earlier. Total federal transfers to Prince Edward Island contributed 37.9 percent to the province's total revenue in FY 2022/23 compared to 39.0 percent in the last fiscal year. Equalization payments increased by 3.9 percent to value \$502.6 million, while Canada Health and Social Transfer (CHST) payments increased 41.8 percent to total \$262.5 million. Total expenditures rose by 11.4 percent to reach \$2.9 billion. The Consolidated Statement of Operations shows a surplus for FY 2022/23 in the amount of \$82.2 million. As of March 31, 2023 the provincial net debt was \$2.4 billion, up 4.4 percent from 2022.<sup>50</sup> More data on the government sector can be found in Tables 117 to 120.

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<sup>48</sup> Environment and Climate Change Canada Data, Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.

<sup>49</sup> Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0223-01 Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory, monthly, seasonally adjusted

<sup>50</sup> P.E.I. Department of Finance, Public Accounts, volume I, Financial Statements 2021 and 2022.

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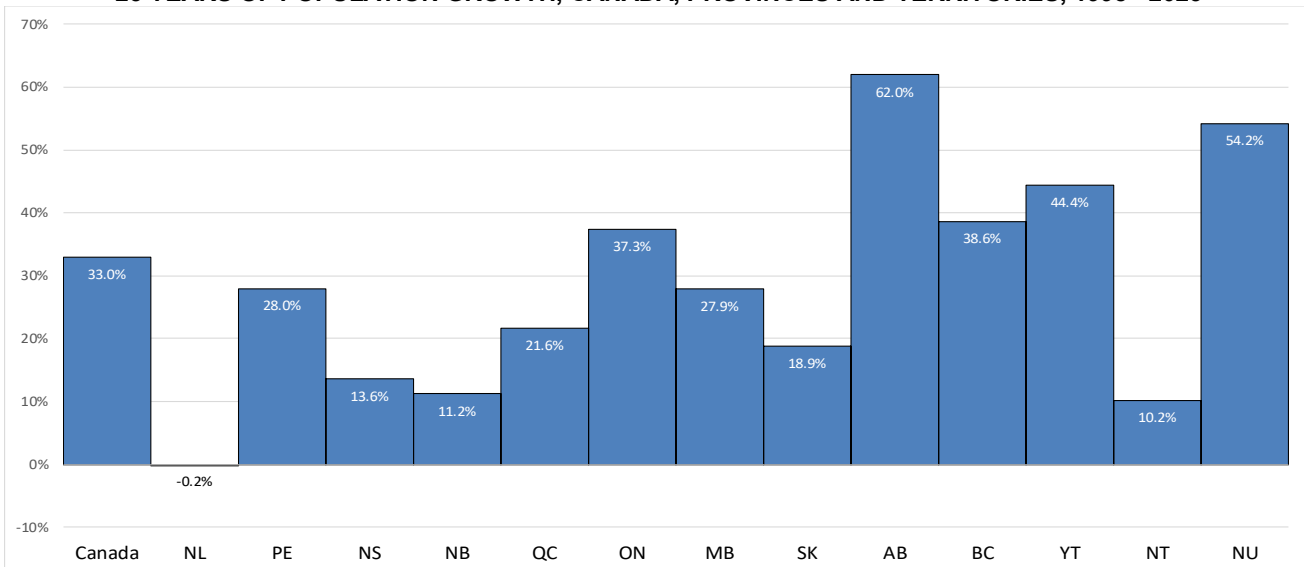
Province/Territory:	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Newfoundland	528,348	529,586	529,742	528,402	527,643	526,884	527,056	531,583	538,605
Annual change (%)	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.9	1.3
Prince Edward Island	144,636	146,891	149,740	152,259	155,792	159,193	162,133	167,188	173,787
Annual change (%)	0.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.9
Nova Scotia	937,419	942,984	952,159	962,072	975,799	989,168	999,908	1,025,445	1,058,694
Annual change (%)	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.6	3.2
New Brunswick	759,226	763,322	766,697	770,497	777,387	783,432	790,802	809,568	834,691
Annual change (%)	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.1
Quebec	8,175,743	8,225,036	8,292,832	8,386,951	8,483,186	8,551,095	8,572,020	8,672,185	8,874,683
Annual change (%)	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	2.3
Ontario	13,709,293	13,876,500	14,078,499	14,326,746	14,573,565	14,761,811	14,842,488	15,145,006	15,608,369
Annual change (%)	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.5	2.0	3.1
Manitoba	1,293,598	1,314,140	1,334,734	1,352,687	1,370,033	1,380,132	1,391,924	1,413,409	1,454,902
Annual change (%)	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.9
Saskatchewan	1,122,210	1,135,496	1,147,315	1,156,210	1,164,223	1,167,386	1,167,711	1,178,422	1,209,107
Annual change (%)	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.6
Alberta	4,150,147	4,195,427	4,237,310	4,292,556	4,355,377	4,407,495	4,431,531	4,510,891	4,695,290
Annual change (%)	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.8	4.1
British Columbia	4,765,472	4,861,269	4,934,202	5,020,979	5,111,022	5,176,101	5,226,665	5,356,284	5,519,013
Annual change (%)	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.5	3.0
Yukon	37,669	38,549	39,533	40,403	41,187	41,958	42,961	43,905	44,975
Annual change (%)	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.4
Northwest Territories	44,247	44,624	44,656	44,536	44,442	44,504	44,579	44,685	44,972
Annual change (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	36,490	36,979	37,656	38,322	38,839	39,479	40,086	40,485	40,673
Annual change (%)	0.9	0.9	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
<b>CANADA</b>	<b>35,704,498</b>	<b>36,110,803</b>	<b>36,545,075</b>	<b>37,072,620</b>	<b>37,618,495</b>	<b>38,028,638</b>	<b>38,239,864</b>	<b>38,939,056</b>	<b>40,097,761</b>
Annual change (%)	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.8	3.0

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: All population data are based on the 2021 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

**25 YEARS OF POPULATION GROWTH, CANADA, PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES, 1998 - 2023**



Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Demography

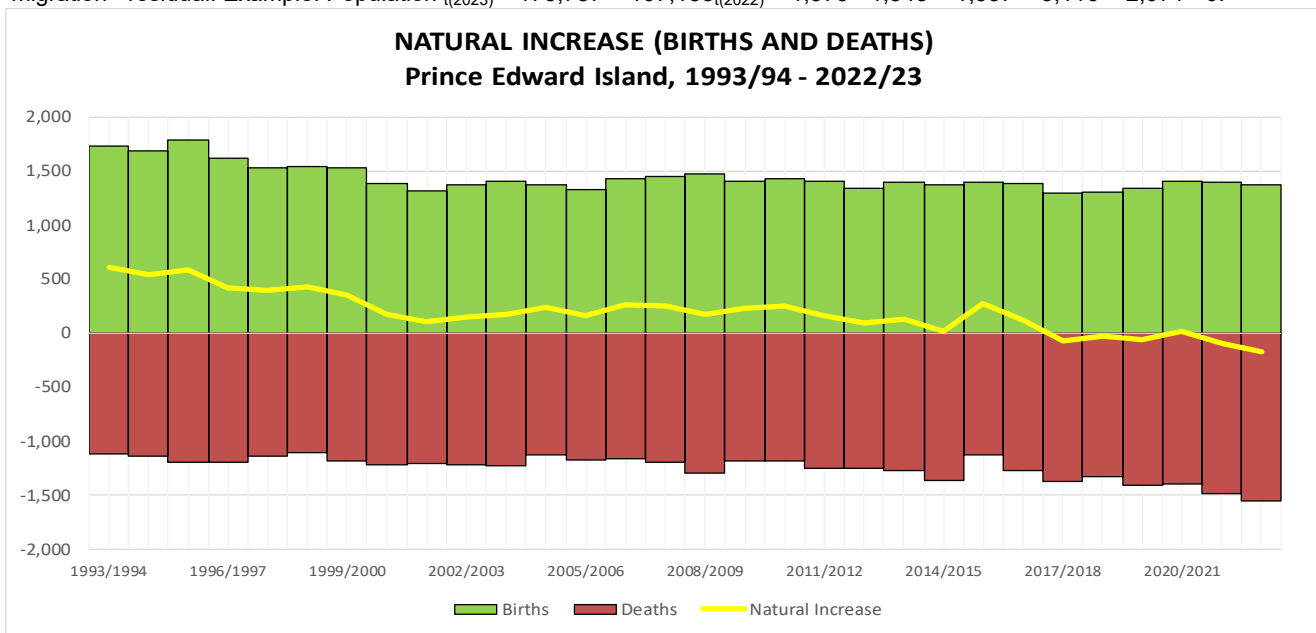
**TABLE 2**  
**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2008 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	July 1 - June 30			Residual
				Net Interprovincial Migration	International Immigration	Other International Migration	
2008	138,736	1,471	1,294	-536	1,723	193	-420
2009	139,873	1,407	1,183	60	1,792	116	-421
2010	141,644	1,432	1,182	-210	2,610	67	-443
2011	143,918	1,407	1,250	-618	1,376	164	-582
2012	144,415	1,340	1,245	-901	863	50	-580
2013	143,942	1,398	1,269	-941	1,400	146	-581
2014	144,095	1,375	1,362	-682	1,341	450	-581
2015	144,636	1,397	1,126	30	2,015	511	-572
2016	146,891	1,388	1,274	444	2,261	542	-512
2017	149,740	1,295	1,370	177	2,089	840	-512
2018	152,259	1,308	1,331	662	2,267	1,140	-513
2019	155,792	1,344	1,406	1,150	2,079	747	-513
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	159,193	1,412	1,395	1,220	1,209	935	-441
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	162,133	1,393	1,488	1,708	3,439	3	0
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	167,188	1,373	1,548	1,587	3,116	2,071	0
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	173,787						

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2021 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Population<sub>t</sub> = Population<sub>(t-1)</sub> + births - deaths + net interprovincial migration + international immigration + other international migration - residual. Example: Population<sub>t(2023)</sub> = 173,787 = 167,188<sub>(2022)</sub> + 1,373 - 1,548 + 1,587 + 3,116 + 2,071 - 0.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

[Table 17-10-0008-01](#) - Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

**TABLE 3**

**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2013 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**PRINCE COUNTY**

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,200	427	415	-252	109	-171	19
2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	44,917	424	444	-206	135	-121	9
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	44,714	396	376	37	239	-84	21
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	44,947	410	413	319	198	-105	8
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,364	403	476	273	320	-8	17
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	45,893	385	444	397	548	-54	12
2019 <sup>(r)</sup>	46,737	420	475	404	460	-97	-7
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	47,442	408	452	373	773	-175	1
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	48,370	406	479	798	479	-160	0
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	49,414	400	496	770	1,026	-138	0
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	50,976						

**QUEENS COUNTY**

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	81,005	828	683	-632	1,215	324	-533
2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	81,524	804	728	-460	1,463	341	-551
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	82,393	853	600	-78	2,236	256	-551
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	84,509	816	703	-32	2,552	153	-596
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	86,699	755	715	-211	2,505	90	-594
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	88,529	760	725	168	2,569	66	-587
2019 <sup>(r)</sup>	90,780	756	752	588	2,102	48	-562
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	92,960	851	755	611	1,245	206	-557
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	94,561	826	820	588	2,862	138	0
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	98,155	814	861	526	3,695	112	0
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	102,441						

**KINGS COUNTY**

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net Interprov. Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Residual
2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,737	143	171	-57	222	-153	-67
2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,654	147	190	-16	193	-220	-39
2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,529	148	150	71	51	-172	-42
2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,435	162	158	157	53	-48	76
2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,677	137	179	115	104	-82	65
2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,837	163	162	97	290	-12	62
2019 <sup>(r)</sup>	18,275	168	179	158	264	49	56
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	18,791	153	188	236	126	-31	115
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	19,202	161	189	322	101	22	0
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	19,619	159	191	291	466	26	0
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	20,370						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0152-01](#) - Population estimates, July 1, by census division, 2021 boundaries

[Table 17-10-0153-01](#) - Components of population change by census division, 2021 boundaries

TABLE 4

VITAL STATISTICS, 2011 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Component	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Marriages	869	928	841	778	815	874	832	874	826	458	712	983	850
Annual change (%)	-2.1	6.8	-9.4	-7.5	4.8	7.2	-4.8	5.0	-5.5	-44.6	55.5	38.1	-13.5
Births	1,439	1,315	1,409	1,421	1,346	1,400	1,343	1,314	1,326	1,309	1,464	1,326	1,417
Annual change (%)	2.4	-8.6	7.1	0.9	-5.3	4.0	-4.1	-2.2	0.9	-1.3	11.8	-9.4	6.9
Deaths	1,254	1,234	1,287	1,286	1,271	1,154	1,327	1,375	1,382	1,358	1,461	1,518	1,570
Annual change (%)	11.7	-1.6	4.3	-0.1	-1.2	-9.2	15.0	3.6	0.5	-1.7	7.6	3.9	3.4

n.a.: data not available, r: revised, p: preliminary

Note: Data cover the period January to December.

Sources: Marriages: P.E.I. Department of Justice and Public Safety, Vital Statistics  
Births and Deaths: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0059-01](#) Estimates of the components of natural increase, quarterly

TABLE 5A

ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRANTS  
JULY 1, 2022 TO JUNE 30, 2023

Origin	Destination												
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU
Nfld. and Labrador	0	187	720	641	298	2,171	78	173	2,301	532	13	106	33
Prince Edward Island	74	0	507	417	124	1,620	39	36	684	262	0	4	0
Nova Scotia	981	669	0	2,363	824	5,174	221	169	3,240	1,746	13	182	118
New Brunswick	468	410	2,316	0	1,756	3,741	182	137	2,032	653	41	72	42
Quebec	242	249	1,264	2,067	0	18,049	781	326	4,456	3,071	112	92	110
Ontario	3,423	2,783	13,114	9,970	14,762	0	5,989	3,704	37,379	19,956	409	552	619
Manitoba	153	105	324	404	1,051	7,096	0	1,875	7,134	5,004	44	41	70
Saskatchewan	54	67	350	197	344	4,625	1,429	0	10,254	4,357	80	62	79
Alberta	1,621	380	2,300	1,323	2,422	12,512	2,026	5,926	0	20,469	337	372	215
British Columbia	490	442	3,002	1,158	2,821	14,359	2,135	2,951	36,931	0	529	322	21
Yukon	44	5	100	44	109	245	25	88	575	501	0	95	27
Northwest Territories	179	19	124	110	106	385	53	72	911	304	93	0	58
Nunavut	66	38	105	70	150	754	97	53	251	78	42	82	0
In-migration	7,795	5,354	24,226	18,764	24,767	70,731	13,055	15,510	106,148	56,933	1,713	1,982	1,392
Out-migration	7,253	3,767	15,700	11,850	30,819	112,660	23,301	21,898	49,903	65,161	1,858	2,414	1,786
Net migration	542	1,587	8,526	6,914	-6,052	-41,929	-10,246	-6,388	56,245	-8,228	-145	-432	-394

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annua

TABLE 5B

MIGRATION TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2017/2018 - 2022/2023  
BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN

Province of Origin	IN-MIGRATION						OUT-MIGRATION					
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022/2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023
Newfoundland	146	150	100	82	147	187	68	66	66	67	82	74
Nova Scotia	429	436	539	498	636	669	510	503	556	445	546	507
New Brunswick	333	253	317	287	405	410	314	336	361	347	341	417
Quebec	135	120	184	199	379	249	109	138	157	87	150	124
Ontario	1,317	1,691	2,334	1,959	2,587	2,783	1,242	1,174	1,425	1,082	1,559	1,620
Manitoba	22	56	45	38	67	105	32	32	31	38	22	39
Saskatchewan	61	49	84	46	51	67	22	17	32	17	21	36
Alberta	440	485	488	402	533	380	399	332	362	283	407	684
British Columbia	277	284	360	293	367	442	294	287	338	227	382	262
Yukon	4	9	13	8	15	5	4	6	2	13	4	0
Northwest Territories	22	13	27	15	29	19	11	6	8	11	11	4
Nunavut	7	16	9	19	24	38	11	3	12	9	7	0
<b>TOTAL IN-MIGRATION</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>3,562</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>3,846</b>	<b>5,240</b>	<b>5,354</b>	<b>3,016</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>3,350</b>	<b>2,626</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>3,767</b>
Annual change (%)	2.2	11.6	26.3	-14.5	36.2	2.2	12.5	-3.8	15.5	-21.6	34.5	6.7

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Population data are based on the 2021 post-censal estimates. All data cover the period July 1 to June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annua

**TABLE 6**

**COMPONENTS OF MIGRATION, 2007/2008 - 2022/2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

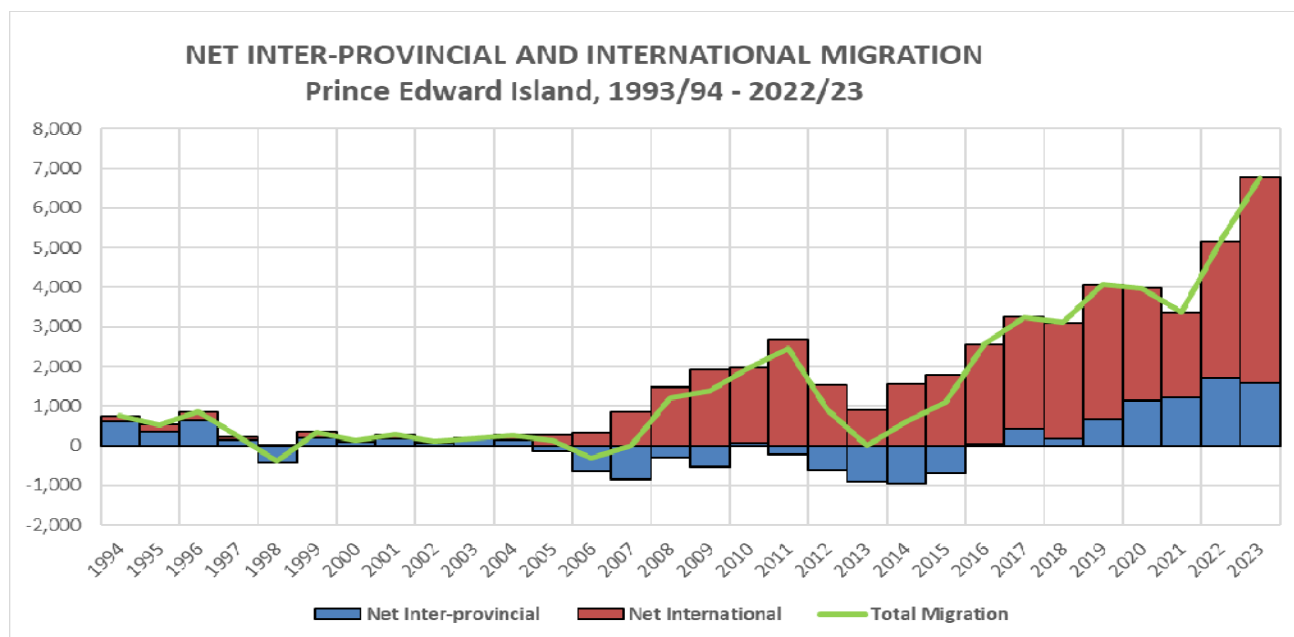
Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTER-PROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Other Intl. Migration*	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
2007/2008	1,282	202	1,484	2,821	3,112	-291	1,193
2008/2009	1,723	193	1,916	2,522	3,058	-536	1,380
2009/2010	1,792	116	1,908	2,709	2,649	60	1,968
2010/2011	2,610	67	2,677	2,494	2,704	-210	2,467
2011/2012	1,376	164	1,540	2,620	3,238	-618	922
2012/2013	863	50	913	2,294	3,195	-901	12
2013/2014	1,400	146	1,546	2,198	3,139	-941	605
2014/2015	1,341	450	1,791	2,367	3,049	-682	1,109
2015/2016	2,015	511	2,526	2,874	2,844	30	2,556
2016/2017	2,261	542	2,803	3,124	2,680	444	3,247
2017/2018	2,089	840	2,929	3,193	3,016	177	3,106
2018/2019	2,267	1,140	3,407	3,562	2,900	662	4,069
2019/2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,079	747	2,826	4,500	3,350	1,150	3,976
2020/2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	1,209	935	2,144	3,846	2,626	1,220	3,364
2021/2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	3,439	3	3,442	5,240	3,532	1,708	5,150
2022/2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	3,116	2,071	5,187	5,354	3,767	1,587	6,774

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Other migration = NPRs + Returning Canadians - Emigrants - Canadians Temporarily Abroad

Note: All population data are based on the 2021 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

These data cover the period July 1 to June 30.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0014-01](#) Estimates of the components of international migration, by age and sex, annual

[Table 17-10-0015-01](#) Estimates of the components of interprovincial migration, by age and sex, annual

TABLE 7

**POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS AS OF JULY 1, 2021 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Age Group	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>			2022 <sup>(r)</sup>			2023 <sup>(p)</sup>		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,055</b>	<b>83,078</b>	<b>162,133</b>	<b>81,715</b>	<b>85,473</b>	<b>167,188</b>	<b>85,223</b>	<b>88,564</b>	<b>173,787</b>
0-4	3,614	3,498	7,112	3,639	3,528	7,167	3,672	3,583	7,255
5-9	4,242	4,008	8,250	4,384	4,062	8,446	4,449	4,072	8,521
10-14	4,478	4,405	8,883	4,585	4,508	9,093	4,685	4,516	9,201
15-19	4,447	4,487	8,934	4,707	4,675	9,382	4,934	4,869	9,803
20-24	6,258	5,903	12,161	6,726	6,271	12,997	7,209	6,769	13,978
25-29	5,426	5,035	10,461	5,833	5,322	11,155	6,858	5,967	12,825
30-34	4,724	5,072	9,796	4,953	5,160	10,113	5,401	5,439	10,840
35-39	4,629	5,024	9,653	4,807	5,249	10,056	5,024	5,487	10,511
40-44	4,662	5,034	9,696	4,791	5,196	9,987	4,981	5,470	10,451
45-49	4,882	5,127	10,009	4,869	5,118	9,987	4,951	5,190	10,141
50-54	5,059	5,324	10,383	5,097	5,397	10,494	5,201	5,435	10,636
55-59	5,793	6,079	11,872	5,698	6,008	11,706	5,477	5,847	11,324
60-64	5,593	6,037	11,630	5,800	6,193	11,993	5,923	6,379	12,302
65-69	5,101	5,529	10,630	5,174	5,752	10,926	5,370	5,915	11,285
70-74	4,449	4,803	9,252	4,464	4,862	9,326	4,462	4,979	9,441
75-79	2,769	3,186	5,955	3,141	3,513	6,654	3,446	3,865	7,311
80-84	1,632	2,173	3,805	1,697	2,264	3,961	1,788	2,341	4,129
85-89	888	1,407	2,295	930	1,428	2,358	954	1,454	2,408
90+	409	947	1,356	420	967	1,387	438	987	1,425
Median Age	41.9	44.1	43.0	41.3	43.8	42.6	40.4	43.2	41.9
<b>Broad Age Groupings</b>									
0-14	12,334	11,911	24,245	12,608	12,098	24,706	12,806	12,171	24,977
15-49	35,028	35,682	70,710	36,686	36,991	73,677	39,358	39,191	78,549
50-64	16,445	17,440	33,885	16,595	17,598	34,193	16,601	17,661	34,262
65+	15,248	18,045	33,293	15,826	18,786	34,612	16,458	19,541	35,999
<b>Total Dependency Ratio:</b>									
0-14	24.0	22.4	23.2	23.7	22.2	22.9	22.9	21.4	22.1
65+	29.6	34.0	31.8	29.7	34.4	32.1	29.4	34.4	31.9
Total	53.6	56.4	55.0	53.4	56.6	55.0	52.3	55.8	54.1

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2021 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage

The *total dependency ratio* indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex



**TABLE 8**

**CENSUS POPULATION BY COUNTY, 1911-2021  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total P.E.I.	Inter-censal Growth (%)	COUNTY		
			Kings	Queens	Prince
1911	93,728	-9.2	22,636	38,313	32,779
1921	88,615	-5.5	20,445	36,650	31,520
1931	88,038	-0.7	19,147	37,391	31,500
1941	95,047	8.0	19,415	41,142	34,490
1951	98,429	3.6	17,943	42,751	37,735
1956	99,285	0.9	17,853	43,425	38,007
1961	104,629	5.4	17,893	45,842	40,894
1966	108,535	3.7	18,015	47,832	42,688
1971	111,641	2.9	18,424	51,135	42,082
1976	118,229	5.9	18,578	56,414	43,237
1981	122,506	3.6	19,215	60,470	42,821
1986	126,646	3.4	19,509	63,460	43,677
1991	129,765	2.5	19,330	67,195	43,240
1996	134,557	3.7	19,565	70,430	44,565
2001	135,294	0.5	19,180	71,620	44,495
2006	135,851	0.4	18,608	72,744	44,499
2011	140,204	3.2	17,990	77,866	44,348
2016	142,907	1.9	17,154	81,843	43,910
2021	154,331	8.0	18,327	89,770	46,234

Note: Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census Program.

**TABLE 9**

**CENSUS POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND  
NATIVE RESERVES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2016 and 2021**

	2016	2021		2016	2021
Abram-Village	300	340	Morell Indian Reserve	22	25
Alberton (Town)	1,145	1,301	Morell Municipality <sup>2</sup>	297	299
Alberton Fire District	2,166	2,230	Mount Stewart	209	226
Alexandra	204	252	Murray Harbour Fire District	540	628
Annandale - Little Pond - Howe Bay	207	223	Murray Harbour Municipality	258	282
Bedeque and Area	302	311	Murray River Fire District, Part 1	1,372	1,422
Belfast	1,636	1,687	Murray River Fire District, Part 2	230	346
Borden-Carleton	724	788	Murray River Municipality	304	337
Borden Fire District	711	809	New Glasgow	3,855	4,277
Brackley	596	586	New London	1,321	1,521
Breadalbane	167	170	North River	134	157
Cardigan Fire District	124	125	North Rustico (Town)	617	648
Cavendish Resort Municipality <sup>1</sup>	318	359	North Rustico Fire District	260	327
Central Kings Fire District	98	135	North Shore Fire District	1,406	1,475
Central Kings Municipality	349	386	North Shore Municipality	2,152	2,500
Central Prince	1,054	1,129	North Wiltshire	202	176
Charlottetown	36,094	38,809	Northport	186	157
Clyde River	653	614	O'Leary (Town)	815	876
Cornwall	5,348	6,574	O'Leary Fire District	2,394	2,566
Crapaud Fire District, Part 1	1,592	1,564	Rocky Point	51	47
Crapaud Fire District, Part 2	468	548	Scotchfort	200	230
Crapaud Municipality	319	361	Sherbrooke	159	178
Crossroads	1,746	1,859	Souris (Town)	1,053	1,079
Darlington	90	99	Souris Fire District	1,776	1,766
East River Fire District, Part 1	2,085	2,307	Souris West	361	379
East River Fire District, Part 2	487	575	St. Felix	325	314
Eastern Kings	698	687	St. Louis	66	69
Greenmount-Montrose	292	262	St. Nicholas	213	218
Hampshire	359	339	St. Peters Bay	237	231
Hazelbrook	193	220	St. Peters Fire District	676	686
Hunter River	356	390	Stratford	9,711	10,927
Johnstons River Fire District	327	371	Summerside	14,839	16,001
Kensington (Town)	1,619	1,812	Three Rivers	7,169	7,883
Kensington Fire District, Part 1	3,169	3,090	Tignish (Town)	719	744
Kensington Fire District, Part 2	457	549	Tignish Fire District	1,812	1,800
Kingston	1,047	1,111	Tignish Shore	63	64
Kinkora Fire District	1,300	1,285	Tyne Valley Fire District	623	669
Kinkora Municipality	336	388	Tyne Valley Municipality	249	229
Lennox Island	323	308	Union Road	204	213
Linkletter	300	315	Vernon River	2,256	2,499
Lot 11 and Area	639	617	Victoria Fire District	83	87
Malpeque Bay	1,030	1,191	Victoria Municipality	74	139
Miltonvale Park	1,158	1,196	Warren Grove	346	374
Miminegash Fire District	1,126	1,089	Wellington Fire District	1,874	1,811
Miminegash Municipality	148	148	Wellington Municipality	415	414
Miscouche Fire District	819	849	West Point	231	235
Miscouche Municipality	873	992	West River	3,110	3,473
Montague	80	74	Winsloe North	266	337
Morell Fire District	1,126	1,209	York	414	387

1 Cavendish Resort Municipality includes Stanley Bridge, Hope River, Bayview, Cavendish and North Rustico

2 The census count for Morell Municipality was revised subsequent to the release of the 2021 data tables.

for details, see the [Population and dwelling count amendments, 2021 Census](#)

Prior to the 2021 Census, extensive changes were made to the boundaries of Prince Edward Island's census subdivisions. This was done in order to update the Census geographies to match current boundaries for PEI's rural municipalities, towns and communities.

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

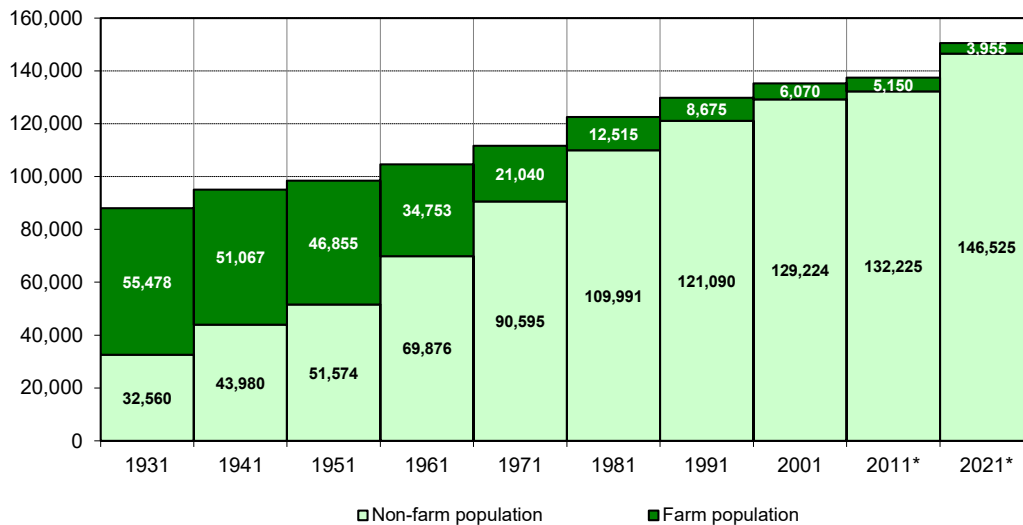
Source: Statistics Canada, [Census of Population](#), 2016 and 2021.

**TABLE 10**

**FARM AND NON-FARM POPULATIONS, 1931-2021  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total Population		Farm Population		Non-farm Population	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1931	88,038	100.0	55,478	63.0	32,560	37.0
1941	95,047	100.0	51,067	53.7	43,980	46.3
1951	98,429	100.0	46,855	47.6	51,574	52.4
1956	99,285	100.0	43,296	43.6	55,989	56.4
1961	104,629	100.0	34,753	33.2	69,876	66.8
1966	108,535	100.0	31,041	28.6	77,494	71.4
1971	111,635	100.0	21,040	18.8	90,595	81.2
1976	118,225	100.0	15,790	13.4	102,435	86.6
1981	122,506	100.0	12,515	10.2	109,991	89.8
1986	126,640	100.0	10,770	8.5	115,870	91.5
1991	129,765	100.0	8,675	6.7	121,090	93.3
1996	134,557	100.0	7,825	5.8	126,732	94.2
2001	135,294	100.0	6,070	4.5	129,224	95.5
2006	135,851	100.0	5,295	3.9	130,556	96.1
2011*	137,375	100.0	5,150	3.7	132,225	96.3
2016*	139,685	100.0	4,390	3.1	135,295	96.9
2021*	150,480	100.0	3,955	2.6	146,525	97.4

**FARM / NON-FARM POPULATION GROWTH, 1931-2021  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**



\* Total Population does not equal the Census of Population total. This linkage excludes data pertaining to collective households.

Source: Statistics Canada

1931 - 2006, [Census of Population and Census Agriculture](#), Agriculture-Population Linkage Data

2011 - [Table 32-10-0197-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres, classified by sex and age

2016 - [Table 32-10-0012-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres classified by sex and age

2021 - [Table 32-10-0396-01](#) Farm population and total population for rural areas and population centres classified by gender and age

TABLE 11a

**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2021 CENSUS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
North American Indigenous origins	5,550	1,625	3,920	<i>Southeast European origins</i>	705	385	325
<i>First Nations (North American Indian)</i>	3,755	1,210	2,550	Albanian	105	80	30
Inuit	255	70	185	Bosnian	30	25	0
Métis	915	170	745	Bulgarian	65	50	20
North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	720	175	550	Croatian	130	30	100
Other North American origins	35,675	23,130	12,550	Kosovar	145	130	15
Acadian	8,260	2,920	5,345	Macedonian	20	10	10
American	1,080	165	915	Romanian	110	40	70
Canadian	22,825	17,635	5,185	Serbian	55	0	55
Newfoundlander	375	85	285	Slovenian	55	15	35
Ontarian	150	25	120	Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	25	0	25
Prince Edward Islander	3,150	1,665	1,480	<i>Eastern European origins</i>	3,315	700	2,610
Other North American origins, n.i.e.	2,155	620	1,530	Eastern European, n.o.s.	120	35	85
European origins	105,140	43,855	61,280	Bohemian	10	0	10
European, n.o.s.	2,230	1,875	355	Czech	110	30	80
British Isles origins	89,155	32,880	56,275	Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	65	15	50
Cornish	25	10	15	Estonian	25	0	15
English	36,050	9,325	26,730	Hungarian	425	90	340
Irish	41,845	8,810	33,040	Latvian	110	20	90
Manx	20	0	20	Lithuanian	95	0	95
Scottish	51,240	12,650	38,585	Polish	1,055	195	865
Welsh	2,490	190	2,300	Russian	545	105	445
British Isles origins, n.i.e.	3,260	1,885	1,370	Slovak	85	0	85
French origins	21,370	4,620	16,755	Ukrainian	1,050	210	840
Alsatian	10	0	10	Eastern European origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10
French, n.o.s.	21,360	4,620	16,740	<i>Southern European origins</i>	2,895	590	2,305
Western European origins	12,160	2,495	9,670	Basque	65	0	65
Austrian	195	35	160	Greek	220	95	130
Belgian	335	60	275	Italian	1,655	290	1,370
Dutch	4,465	1,190	3,275	Maltese	60	0	55
Flemish	55	15	40	Portuguese	425	130	290
Frisian	15	10	0	Sicilian	15	0	10
German	7,175	820	6,355	Spanish	565	60	500
Swiss	505	320	185	<i>Other European origins</i>	245	95	155
Western European origins, n.o.s.	120	50	75	Celtic, n.o.s.	195	80	110
Northern European origins	2,275	220	2,055	Roma	15	0	15
Danish	690	85	605	Slavic, n.o.s.	30	10	20
Finnish	110	15	90	Other European origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10
Icelandic	135	10	125	Caribbean origins	745	425	315
Norwegian	625	50	575	African Caribbean	30	10	15
Swedish	420	25	395	Bahamian	190	130	60
Northern European origins, n.i.e.	410	40	370	Barbadian	20	10	0
				Cuban	30	15	20
				Grenadian	20	10	10
				Haitian	35	15	15
				Jamaican	300	190	110
				Trinidadian/Tobagonian	25	0	20
				West Indian, n.o.s. 62	45	10	35
				Caribbean origins, n.i.e.	95	30	55

n.o.s - not otherwise specified

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population, [Table 98-10-0338-01](#) Ethnic or cultural origin by generation status

(Table continues on the next page in Table 11B)

TABLE 11b

**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2021 CENSUS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
Latin, Central and S. American origins	950	375	580	Asian origins	11,820	9,755	2,060
Argentinian	15	0	15	West Central Asian and			
Belizean	15	10	0	Middle Eastern origins	1,715	945	775
Brazilian	160	50	115	Armenian	25	0	25
Chilean	55	20	30	Iranian	210	195	15
Colombian	60	40	20	Iraqi	30	15	20
Guatemalan	20	0	20	Israeli	45	15	30
Guyanese	50	0	45	Jordanian	10	10	0
Hispanic, n.o.s.	60	15	45	Kuwaiti	10	0	10
Mayan	35	15	25	Lebanese	710	265	445
Mexican	255	125	125	Palestinian	90	25	70
Peruvian	10	0	10	Persian	60	45	15
Latin, Central or South American, n.o.s.	250	80	145	Saudi Arabian	15	0	15
African origins	1,460	805	650	Syrian	390	250	145
African, n.o.s.	485	195	290	Tatar	10	0	0
Central and West African origins	435	300	135	Turkish	50	30	25
Congoese	25	25	0	West Central Asian and			
Ghanaian	10	10	0	Middle Eastern origins, n.i.e.	80	35	45
Igbo	75	45	25	South Asian origins	3,345	2,805	540
Nigerian	185	100	85	Bangladeshi	110	105	0
Yoruba	110	55	50	Bengali	25	25	0
Central and West African origins, n.i.e.	95	35	60	Bhutanese	20	10	10
North African origins	235	140	95	Gujarati	45	35	10
Egyptian	90	45	45	Indian (India)	2,280	1,835	445
Moroccan	65	45	20	Jatt	20	0	20
Tunisian	10	0	10	Malayali	65	45	20
North African origins, n.o.s.	45	20	25	Nepali	130	120	15
Southern and East African origins	320	165	150	Pakistani	110	90	25
Afrikaner	50	15	30	Punjabi	415	290	130
Kenyan	20	10	15	Sri Lankan	100	95	0
Rwandan	20	20	0	East and Southeast Asian origins	6,385	5,650	730
Somali	60	60	0	Burmese	80	70	15
South African	65	15	55	Chin	15	10	10
Zimbabwean	25	0	20	Chinese	3,050	2,720	330
Southern and East African origins, n.i.e.	80	45	30	Filipino	1,600	1,445	155
Oceania origins	140	10	125	Hong Konger	195	110	85
Australian	120	0	110	Ilocano	25	0	25
New Zealander	15	0	10	Japanese	250	110	145
				Karen	70	50	15
				Korean	130	80	50
				Malay	35	35	0
				Taiwanese	170	165	10
				Vietnamese	730	710	20
				East or Southeast Asian, n.o.s. 83	185	145	20
				Asian, n.o.s.	415	355	55

n.o.s - not otherwise specified

n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population, [Table 98-10-0338-01](#) Ethnic or cultural origin by generation status

**TABLE 12**  
**2021 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION BY AGE AND GENDER**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	<b>KINGS</b>	<b>QUEENS</b>	<b>PRINCE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>POPULATION</b>	<b>18,325</b>	<b>89,770</b>	<b>46,235</b>	<b>154,330</b>
<b>MEN+, Total</b>	<b>9,070</b>	<b>43,785</b>	<b>22,530</b>	<b>75,385</b>
Age 0 - 14	1,375	7,220	3,535	12,120
Age 15 - 44	3,005	17,125	7,510	27,640
Age 45 - 64	2,665	11,360	6,545	20,565
Age 65 and over	2,025	8,090	4,940	15,055
<b>WOMEN+, Total</b>	<b>9,255</b>	<b>45,980</b>	<b>23,705</b>	<b>78,945</b>
Age 0 - 14	1,325	6,815	3,370	11,520
Age 15 - 44	2,920	17,250	7,620	27,810
Age 45 - 64	2,710	12,285	6,975	21,975
Age 65 and over	2,300	9,625	5,730	17,650

**2021 CENSUS DATA ON DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	<b>KINGS</b>	<b>QUEENS</b>	<b>PRINCE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>DWELLINGS</b>				
Total private dwellings:	9,948	42,210	22,776	74,934
Total occupied private dwellings:	7,675	37,230	19,660	64,570
<i>Single-detached houses</i>	6,260	23,665	13,930	43,850
<i>Semi-detached houses</i>	200	2,365	1,075	3,645
<i>Row houses</i>	165	1,285	1,230	2,680
<i>Apartment, duplex</i>	70	740	320	1,135
<i>Apartment building, less than 5 floors</i>	480	7,965	1,925	10,365
<i>Apartment building, five or more floors</i>	0	85	40	130
<i>Other single-attached houses</i>	10	50	30	90
<i>Movable dwellings</i>	495	1,080	1,105	2,680
<b>CENSUS FAMILIES</b>				
Total Census Families	5,190	24,830	13,505	43,530
Average Size of Census Family	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Couple Families	4,330	21,070	11,405	36,805
<i>Married</i>	3,620	17,275	9,380	30,275
<i>Common-Law</i>	715	3,790	2,025	6,530
Couples without Children	2,480	11,165	6,600	20,250
Couples with Children	1,850	9,900	4,805	16,550
Lone Parent Families	860	3,765	2,100	6,730
<i>Parent is a woman+</i>	655	2,915	1,630	5,205
<i>Parent is a man+</i>	205	850	475	1,525

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to random rounding.

Data presented in these tables are 2021 Census counts and NOT population estimates.

Starting in 2021, Men+ includes men and boys, as well as some non-binary persons. Women+ includes women and girls, as well as some non-binary persons.

Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population

[Table 98-10-0022-01](#) Age (in single years), average age and median age and gender

[Table 98-10-0002-03](#) Population and dwelling counts

[Table 98-10-0041-01](#) Structural type of dwelling and household size

[2021 Census Profiles](#)

TABLE 13

**CENSUS FAMILIES BY STRUCTURE AND AGE GROUPS OF CHILDREN  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2018 - 2022**

<b>Structure and age group</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2021 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2022 <sup>(p)</sup></b>
<b>Couple families</b>	<b>37,477</b>	<b>37,785</b>	<b>38,301</b>	<b>38,777</b>	<b>39,262</b>
With no children	19,859	20,207	20,708	21,042	21,434
With children:	17,618	17,578	17,593	17,735	17,828
All children aged 18+	4,964	4,841	4,907	4,915	4,924
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,046	2,074	2,101	2,154	2,196
All children under 18 years:	10,608	10,663	10,585	10,666	10,708
All children under 6 years	2,907	2,881	2,816	2,829	2,817
All children 6-14 years	3,293	3,325	3,300	3,353	3,387
All children 15-17 years	824	780	768	748	735
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	2,122	2,186	2,152	2,210	2,232
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	99	99	94	97	101
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,231	1,255	1,306	1,291	1,300
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	132	137	149	138	136
<b>Lone-parent families</b>	<b>7,485</b>	<b>7,553</b>	<b>7,531</b>	<b>7,697</b>	<b>7,792</b>
All children aged 18+	3,041	3,069	3,069	7,697	7,792
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	544	584	549	3,144	3,184
All children under 18 years:	3,900	3,900	3,913	576	581
All children under 6 years	966	901	874	3,977	4,027
All children 6-14 years	1,544	1,594	1,623	865	846
All children 15-17 years	510	519	545	1,675	1,723
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	487	455	442	531	533
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	19	19	11	448	445
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	329	381	388	13	13
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	45	31	30	417	443
				28	24
<b>Total families</b>	<b>44,962</b>	<b>45,338</b>	<b>45,832</b>	<b>46,474</b>	<b>47,054</b>
With no children	19,859	20,207	20,708	21,042	21,434
With children:	25,103	25,131	25,124	25,432	25,620
All children aged 18+	8,005	7,910	7,976	8,059	8,108
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,590	2,658	2,650	2,730	2,777
All children under 18 years:	14,508	14,563	14,498	14,643	14,735
All children under 6 years	3,873	3,782	3,690	3,694	3,663
All children 6-14 years	4,837	4,919	4,923	5,028	5,110
All children 15-17 years	1,334	1,299	1,313	1,279	1,268
Children under 6 years and 6-14 years	2,609	2,641	2,594	2,658	2,677
Children under 6 years and 15-17 years	118	118	105	110	114
Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years	1,560	1,636	1,694	1,708	1,743
Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years	177	168	179	166	160

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

## Notes:

Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

The Statistics Canada release for the 2023 estimates of Census families has been delayed until November 2024.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates

**TABLE 14**

**CENSUS FAMILIES: COUPLE FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2002 - 2022**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2002	32,553	13,558	7,222	7,295	4,478	101,782	3.1
2003	32,903	13,703	7,303	7,370	4,527	102,908	3.1
2004	33,216	13,834	7,372	7,440	4,570	103,991	3.1
2005	33,422	13,919	7,418	7,486	4,599	104,785	3.1
2006	32,948	15,419	6,729	7,042	3,758	98,966	3.0
2007	33,412	16,108	6,545	6,915	3,844	99,830	3.0
2008	33,882	16,489	6,737	6,962	3,694	100,593	3.0
2009	34,229	16,809	6,782	6,996	3,642	101,204	3.0
2010	34,272	16,948	6,864	6,978	3,482	100,812	2.9
2011	35,032	17,559	7,111	6,943	3,419	102,320	2.9
2012	34,662	17,738	6,812	6,759	3,353	100,731	2.9
2013	34,670	17,813	6,860	6,712	3,285	100,496	2.9
2014	35,030	18,218	6,939	6,664	3,209	100,944	2.9
2015	35,464	18,538	7,029	6,672	3,225	102,067	2.9
2016	36,542	19,161	7,108	6,860	3,413	105,335	2.9
2017	37,068	19,584	7,187	6,850	3,447	106,577	2.9
2018	37,477	19,859	7,219	6,831	3,568	107,843	2.9
2019	37,785	20,207	7,175	6,769	3,634	108,522	2.9
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	38,301	20,708	7,133	6,855	3,605	109,543	2.9
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	38,777	21,042	7,192	6,820	3,723	110,922	2.9
2022 <sup>(p)</sup>	39,262	21,434	7,220	6,818	3,790	112,158	2.9

**CENSUS FAMILIES: LONE PARENT FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2002 - 2022**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2002	6,403	4,088	1,601	616	98	15,972	2.5
2003	6,475	4,132	1,620	624	99	16,147	2.5
2004	6,537	4,171	1,636	630	100	16,341	2.5
2005	6,576	4,196	1,646	634	100	16,472	2.5
2006	6,461	4,012	1,821	545	83	16,090	2.5
2007	6,097	3,743	1,756	531	67	15,226	2.5
2008	6,391	3,932	1,784	566	109	16,038	2.5
2009	6,545	4,040	1,813	571	121	16,437	2.5
2010	6,769	4,190	1,880	582	117	16,967	2.5
2011	6,652	4,184	1,785	552	131	16,618	2.5
2012	6,684	4,165	1,856	527	136	16,726	2.5
2013	6,792	4,223	1,896	551	122	16,968	2.5
2014	6,802	4,241	1,858	579	124	17,012	2.5
2015	7,016	4,316	1,948	595	157	17,698	2.5
2016	7,220	4,465	1,976	608	171	18,229	2.5
2017	7,354	4,568	1,998	613	175	18,541	2.5
2018	7,485	4,698	1,996	616	175	18,810	2.5
2019	7,553	4,684	2,053	643	173	19,070	2.5
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	7,531	4,700	2,013	655	163	18,946	2.5
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	7,697	4,814	2,051	666	166	19,362	2.5
2022 <sup>(p)</sup>	7,792	4,880	2,070	679	163	19,585	2.5

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

The Statistics Canada release for the 2023 estimates of Census families has been delayed until November 2024.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Annual Census Family Estimates



**TABLE 15**

**2021 CENSUS DATA ON PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	<b>KINGS</b>	<b>QUEENS</b>	<b>PRINCE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
Total number of private households:	7,680	37,230	19,660	64,570
1 person households	2,335	10,645	5,655	18,635
2 person households	3,000	13,720	7,745	24,470
3 person households	1,010	5,700	2,765	9,475
4 person households	795	4,640	2,180	7,620
5 or more person households	535	2,520	1,315	4,370
Number of persons in private households	17,505	87,530	45,450	150,480
Average household size	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Total population in private households:				
Low income (Low income measure, after tax)	2,800	11,460	6,465	20,725
Prevalence of low income in 2020	16.0%	13.1%	14.2%	13.8%
Number of private households w/ household income in 2020:	7,680	37,230	19,660	64,570
Under \$ 10,000	120	645	220	975
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	265	1,195	615	2,060
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	855	3,040	2,025	5,915
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	820	2,915	1,925	5,655
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	715	3,020	1,825	5,565
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	620	3,085	1,765	5,475
\$ 60,000 - \$79,999	1,165	5,515	3,010	9,690
\$ 80,000 - \$99,999	980	4,815	2,510	8,300
\$100,000 and over	2,140	13,005	5,780	20,930
Average household income in 2020 (before tax)	\$80,700	\$92,000	\$82,800	\$87,900
Median household income in 2020 (before tax)	\$68,000	\$77,000	\$69,500	\$73,500
Number of tenant households in private dwellings	1,465	12,890	5,630	19,985
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings	\$738	\$1,078	\$875	\$996
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of household income on shelter costs	21.0	32.4	27.5	30.3
Number of owner households in private dwellings	6,085	23,910	13,735	43,730
Average owner's monthly shelter costs	\$792	\$1,169	\$897	\$1,031
% of owner households spending 30% or more of household income on owner's shelter costs	8.6	10.1	6.7	8.8
Average value of dwelling	\$262,000	\$360,400	\$253,400	\$313,200

(1) Refers to one-census family households with additional persons and to multiple-census family households, with or without additional persons. In 2001, this category was called 'Multiple-family households' and did not include one-family households with additional persons.

Sum of Counties may not equal total due to rounding

Source: Statistics Canada.

[2021 Census of Population, Census Profile](#)

**TABLE 16****LABOUR STATISTICS, 2023  
CANADA BY PROVINCE**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip. Rate (%)
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	
Canada	32,502.1	21,325.8	20,170.9	16,536.2	3,634.7	1,154.8	5.4	65.6
Newfoundland	455.1	262.9	236.7	199.9	36.9	26.2	10.0	57.8
Prince Edward Island	144.6	96.0	89.0	75.9	13.1	7.0	7.3	66.4
Nova Scotia	863.6	531.3	497.8	409.3	88.5	33.6	6.3	61.5
New Brunswick	683.4	413.6	386.5	330.6	55.9	27.1	6.6	60.5
Québec	7,259.8	4,718.1	4,506.4	3,672.2	834.3	211.7	4.5	65.0
Ontario	12,809.6	8,392.6	7,914.8	6,542.2	1,372.6	477.8	5.7	65.5
Manitoba	1,088.5	729.9	694.6	571.2	123.5	35.3	4.8	67.1
Saskatchewan	924.2	621.9	592.2	489.0	103.2	29.6	4.8	67.3
Alberta	3,756.0	2,615.2	2,461.1	2,019.1	442.0	154.1	5.9	69.6
British Columbia	4,517.2	2,944.3	2,791.8	2,227.0	564.8	152.5	5.2	65.2

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

**TABLE 17****LABOUR STATISTICS, 2014 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip. Rate (%)
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	
2014	119.2	82.1	73.3	61.4	11.9	8.8	10.7	68.9
2015	119.5	81.5	72.9	60.4	12.4	8.6	10.6	68.2
2016	121.4	81.1	72.5	59.9	12.6	8.6	10.6	66.8
2017	124.1	83.2	75.0	62.8	12.2	8.2	9.9	67.0
2018	126.9	85.5	77.0	64.6	12.4	8.4	9.8	67.4
2019	130.3	87.3	79.5	67.5	12.0	7.8	8.9	67.0
2020	132.4	85.8	76.8	65.0	11.8	9.0	10.5	64.8
2021	134.3	88.5	79.9	66.9	12.9	8.6	9.7	65.9
2022	139.2	91.2	84.2	71.0	13.2	6.9	7.6	65.5
2023	144.6	96.0	89.0	75.9	13.1	7.0	7.3	66.4

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

**TABLE 18**  
**EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2018 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(THOUSANDS)**

Occupation	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>All Occupations</b>	77.0	79.5	76.8	79.9	84.2	89.0
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.7	3.2	-3.4	4.0	5.4	5.7
Management	6.2	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.1
Business, Finance and Administrative	10.4	11.6	10.9	11.9	13.4	12.7
Natural and Applied Sciences & Related	4.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7
Health	6.7	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.7
Edu., Law and Social, Community and Gov't Svcs	8.0	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.7	11.1
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4
Sales and Service	20.0	20.2	17.4	17.9	17.7	18.2
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	11.7	13.1	12.6	12.1	12.2	13.3
Natural resources, Agriculture and Related	4.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.0
Manufacturing and Utilities	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.7

Notes: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0335-01](#) Employment by economic regions and occupation, annual

**TABLE 19**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2018 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(THOUSANDS)**

SECTOR:	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>ALL SECTORS</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>89.0</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.7	3.2	-3.4	4.0	5.4	5.7
<b>Goods-producing sector</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	10.3	3.1	-3.0	0.5	10.3	2.8
Agriculture	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	4.1
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.9
Utilities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Construction	6.1	6.5	6.3	5.8	7.2	7.6
Manufacturing	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	8.5	8.1
<b>Services-providing sector</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>67.0</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.5	3.3	-3.5	4.9	4.0	6.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11.6	11.7	11.2	11.6	11.2	10.6
Transportation and Warehousing	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.5
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.7
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.9	4.7
Business, Building, and Other Support Services	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.9
Educational Services	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.4
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.9	10.7	10.6	11.3	12.0	14.1
Public Administration	7.2	8.2	8.3	9.1	10.3	10.7
Information, Culture and Recreation	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.9
Accommodation and Food Services	6.7	6.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.7
Other Services	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.8

-- nil x: confidential data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0023-01](#) Labour force characteristics by industry, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 20

**LABOUR STATISTICS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

MALES Age Group	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
15 to 19	5.3	2.5	2.8	52.8	43.4	1.1	1.2	17.9	0.5
20 to 24	7.2	1.5	5.7	79.2	70.8	4.3	0.8	10.5	0.6
25 to 29	7.2	0.7	6.5	90.3	79.2	5.4	0.3	12.3	0.8
30 to 34	5.3	0.5	4.8	90.6	84.9	4.4	x	x	x
35 to 39	5.1	0.4	4.7	92.2	88.2	4.3	x	x	x
40 to 44	4.6	0.3	4.3	93.5	89.1	4.0	x	x	x
45 to 49	4.9	0.6	4.4	89.8	83.7	3.8	0.3	6.8	0.3
50 to 54	5.2	0.4	4.8	92.3	86.5	4.2	0.2	6.3	0.3
55 to 59	5.4	0.9	4.6	85.2	79.6	4.0	0.3	x	x
60 to 64	5.7	1.6	4.0	70.2	63.2	3.0	0.5	12.5	0.5
65 and over	15.6	11.7	3.9	25.0	23.1	2.7	0.9	x	x
<b>15 and over</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

FEMALES Age Group	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
15 to 19	5.1	2.5	2.5	49.0	43.1	0.7	1.5	12.0	0.3
20 to 24	5.9	1.3	4.6	78.0	71.2	3.0	1.2	8.7	0.4
25 to 29	6.0	0.5	5.5	91.7	88.3	4.7	0.6	5.5	0.3
30 to 34	5.3	0.6	4.6	86.8	84.9	3.9	x	x	x
35 to 39	4.9	0.5	4.5	91.8	85.7	3.9	x	x	x
40 to 44	5.3	0.8	4.5	84.9	81.1	3.7	x	x	x
45 to 49	5.1	0.6	4.5	88.2	82.4	3.9	0.3	6.7	0.3
50 to 54	5.6	1.0	4.6	82.1	78.6	3.8	0.6	6.5	0.3
55 to 59	5.6	1.3	4.4	78.6	75.0	3.6	0.6	x	x
60 to 64	6.1	2.6	3.6	59.0	54.1	2.5	0.8	8.3	0.3
65 and over	18.1	15.9	2.2	12.2	11.6	1.2	0.9	x	x
<b>15 and over</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>

TOTAL Age Group	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
15 to 19	10.3	5.0	5.3	51.5	42.7	1.7	2.7	17.0	0.9
20 to 24	13.1	2.8	10.3	78.6	71.0	7.3	2.0	9.7	1.0
25 to 29	13.2	1.2	12.0	90.9	83.3	10.1	0.9	8.3	1.0
30 to 34	10.6	1.1	9.4	88.7	84.9	8.2	0.8	4.3	0.4
35 to 39	10.0	0.9	9.1	91.0	87.0	8.2	0.5	4.4	0.4
40 to 44	9.8	1.1	8.7	88.8	85.7	7.6	0.8	3.4	0.3
45 to 49	10.1	1.2	8.9	88.1	82.2	7.7	0.6	5.6	0.5
50 to 54	10.9	1.4	9.4	86.2	80.7	8.0	0.9	6.4	0.6
55 to 59	11.1	2.1	9.0	81.1	76.6	7.6	0.9	5.6	0.5
60 to 64	11.8	4.2	7.6	64.4	57.6	5.5	1.3	10.5	0.8
65 and over	33.8	27.6	6.1	18.0	16.9	3.9	1.8	8.2	0.5
<b>15 and over</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>

x : Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Components may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0327-01](#) Labour force characteristics by sex and detailed age group, annual

TABLE 21

**LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2016 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(THOUSANDS)**

Level of schooling	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Total, all education levels</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>96.0</b>
0 - 8 years	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4
Some high school	8.3	8.2	8.8	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2
High school graduate	17.9	17.2	17.8	19.7	18.0	19.1	17.7	19.6
Some post-secondary	4.4	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.7
Post-sec. certificate/diploma	29.2	30.6	31.0	32.4	32.0	32.3	32.8	34.7
University degree:	19.5	20.7	20.5	20.3	22.9	23.8	27.7	28.4
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	13.5	14.4	14.1	14.4	15.4	16.6	19.5	19.9
<i>Above bachelor's degree</i>	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	7.4	7.2	8.2	8.4

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0020-01](#) Unemployment rate, participation rate and employment rate by educational attainment, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 22

**EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2016 - 2023**  
**SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND HOURS**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Industrial Aggregate</b>	63,474	65,913	66,924	69,315	64,818	69,634	74,580	77,001
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.3	3.8	1.5	3.6	-6.5	7.4	7.1	3.2
Goods Producing Industries	8,895	9,434	9,741	10,081	9,667	10,388	11,074	11,893
<i>Construction</i>	3,493	3,742	3,907	4,125	4,046	4,287	4,644	5,034
<i>Manufacturing</i>	4,809	5,123	5,259	5,373	5,109	5,605	5,912	6,360
Service Producing Industries	53,398	55,266	55,945	57,879	54,062	57,983	62,112	63,724
<i>Trade Sector</i>	10,708	11,225	11,283	11,506	10,817	11,638	12,222	12,096
<i>Transportation and Warehousing</i>	2,638	2,654	2,719	2,902	2,865	2,934	3,005	3,162
<i>Information and Culture</i>	1,058	958	887	856	748	748	x	737
<i>Finance and Insurance</i>	1,856	1,901	1,795	1,793	1,743	1,716	1,920	1,989
<i>Real Estate and Leasing</i>	780	859	807	789	743	794	841	x
<i>Professional Services</i>	1,823	1,933	2,000	2,270	2,357	2,591	2,702	2,912
<i>Management Services</i>	133	144	137	122	146	163	x	x
<i>Administrative Support</i>	3,511	3,598	4,028	4,214	3,674	4,653	4,856	4,453
<i>Education</i>	5,007	5,134	5,209	5,466	5,357	5,749	5,905	6,231
<i>Health and Social Services</i>	9,398	9,572	9,853	10,278	9,338	9,500	9,777	9,944
<i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>	954	1,119	1,160	1,136	906	946	1,155	1,219
<i>Accommodation and Food Services</i>	5,908	6,471	6,166	6,111	4,587	5,488	6,695	7,206
<i>Other Services</i>	1,990	2,034	1,992	2,104	1,873	2,061	2,204	2,366
<i>Public Administration</i>	7,633	7,665	7,909	8,332	8,908	9,002	9,862	10,293
<i>Federal</i>	3,283	3,326	3,513	3,766	3,786	4,076	4,203	4,329
<i>Provincial</i>	3,157	3,111	3,118	3,294	3,974	3,856	4,523	4,745
<i>Local, Municipal, and Regional</i>	1,039	1,072	1,115	1,083	937	865	924	997
<i>Indigenous</i>	154	156	163	188	211	205	212	223

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0202 Employment by Industry, annual

Note: Statistics Canada has two monthly programs that measure employment levels and trends: the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and the Survey of Payroll, Employment and Hours (SEPH). The LFS is a household survey while SEPH is a payroll or establishment survey. The LFS provides a broader picture of employment, including employment in agriculture and the number of self employed. SEPH provides a highly reliable gauge of monthly change in non-farm payroll employment. Both the LFS and SEPH, along with information on the number of people receiving regular employment insurance, are useful for a complete picture of supply of the labour market.

TABLE 23

**LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, 2014 - 2023  
CANADA, PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES  
(CHAINED 2017 DOLLARS PER HOUR)**

Jurisdiction	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Canada</b>	61.4	61.4	61.9	62.9	63.0	63.4	68.5	65.2	64.7	63.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	71.5	70.8	73.4	78.2	76.1	77.7	86.5	78.9	74.7	70.6
Prince Edward Island	44.6	46.2	46.9	47.7	46.5	47.1	49.9	50.2	49.2	46.9
Nova Scotia	48.0	49.1	49.5	50.9	49.9	50.9	54.0	52.3	51.7	50.9
New Brunswick	50.0	50.6	50.2	50.7	50.9	51.4	53.9	53.1	52.0	50.6
Quebec	55.9	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.8	57.8	62.2	60.1	59.7	58.8
Ontario	59.6	60.4	61.1	62.1	62.5	62.6	68.3	64.5	63.5	62.2
Manitoba	55.5	55.3	56.5	57.4	58.0	58.1	60.8	57.4	58.8	56.6
Saskatchewan	71.3	72.1	73.2	75.1	75.1	73.6	78.3	73.4	75.2	74.7
Alberta	78.0	76.5	77.5	79.6	78.7	79.1	84.4	79.0	78.9	77.1
British Columbia	60.5	59.8	59.8	60.5	61.1	61.8	68.0	65.1	64.6	64.6
Yukon	68.0	63.7	65.5	63.6	64.7	64.1	68.8	71.5	72.3	73.5
Northwest Territories	83.8	86.1	87.0	93.1	95.6	93.2	89.2	88.2	87.5	89.2
Nunavut	80.0	76.1	78.3	85.7	84.6	85.2	92.9	87.0	81.8	83.7

Notes: Labour productivity is the ratio between real value added and hours worked. Real value added for each industry and each aggregate is constructed from a Fisher chain index.

Source: Statistics Canada, [Table 36-10-0480-01](#) Labour productivity and related measures by business sector industry and by non commercial activity consistent with the industry accounts

TABLE 24

**LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY BY INDUSTRY, 2016 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(CHAINED 2017 DOLLARS PER HOUR)**

SECTOR:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>ALL SECTORS</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.5	1.7	-2.5	1.3	5.9	0.6	-2.0	-4.7
<b>Goods-producing sector</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>43.5</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.5	3.1	-3.4	0.0	4.8	3.3	-5.9	-6.7
Agriculture	28.2	27.1	27.4	27.4	23.8	29.1	30.1	25.7
Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	76.4	92.0	88.3	102.8	100.1	96.3	91.6	132.4
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	48.0	55.2	50.8	49.0	62.8	63.6	68.3	77.7
Utilities	125.3	133.6	141.7	137.5	159.5	171.4	143.8	142.0
Construction	33.3	34.8	34.1	34.8	38.4	38.4	33.9	29.3
Manufacturing	62.0	65.2	59.5	60.6	64.3	64.5	60.5	58.8
<b>Services-providing sector</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>38.4</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.6	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	6.7	0.0	-2.4	-4.7
Wholesale Trade	38.6	35.6	34.6	38.7	42.7	43.7	38.7	37.1
Retail Trade	31.3	29.8	29.4	32.2	34.9	35.6	37.1	35.0
Transportation and Warehousing	46.9	45.5	39.8	40.4	35.5	41.3	40.8	36.5
Information and Cultural	178.7	168.8	164.8	172.0	210.9	212.5	232.4	218.8
Finance and Insurance	79.9	85.7	86.8	86.6	97.2	102.8	100.5	104.0
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	95.9	92.3	89.8	85.8	89.9	91.9	84.4	83.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	44.9	44.8	43.2	45.8	49.6	50.1	49.7	48.8
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	30.3	28.9	28.7	28.7	28.1	26.4	25.5	24.6
Educational Services	14.9	18.3	16.4	17.1	19.1	16.1	17.6	15.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	34.3	36.5	35.7	36.4	37.8	36.2	37.6	35.9
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	12.5	15.1	16.1	18.5	15.4	17.1	18.4	19.7
Accommodation and Food Services	23.5	22.7	23.2	22.4	20.9	21.0	21.6	21.8
Other Private Services	20.5	20.6	20.3	20.1	21.5	23.2	21.4	18.8
<b>Non-business Sector Industries <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>61.9</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-3.6	3.7	-1.1	0.5	3.6	0.2	1.4	-3.1

Note 1: Non-business sector industries combines the non-commercial activities of two main components: the government sector (GS) and the non-profit institutions serving households sector (NP), but also including the owner occupied dwellings industry.

Source: Statistics Canada, [Table 36-10-0480-01](#) Labour productivity and related measures by business sector industry and by non commercial activity consistent with the industry accounts

**TABLE 25**

**NUMBER OF BUSINESSES, LOCATION COUNTS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**LOCATION COUNTS BY INDUSTRY, 2015 - 2023**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	815	792	795	815	850	809	826	819	845
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	11	13	14	10	12	7	4	5	5
Utilities	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Construction	657	689	691	694	706	729	760	812	854
Manufacturing	212	217	221	234	246	237	241	265	267
Wholesale Trade	197	187	192	215	211	202	202	202	205
Retail Trade	751	780	798	853	868	837	795	792	810
Transportation and Warehousing	229	221	219	222	221	212	187	197	209
Information and Cultural Industries	64	64	70	72	73	70	66	70	72
Finance and Insurance	189	190	195	184	182	186	156	142	151
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	202	212	214	234	296	283	290	277	298
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	358	383	403	421	420	407	399	441	449
Management of Companies and Enterprises	49	28	27	29	21	21	30	26	25
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Srvc	204	190	201	214	223	211	190	192	195
Educational Services	49	57	68	68	71	73	57	59	62
Health Care and Social Assistance	408	421	412	420	438	446	464	473	498
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	136	137	132	146	151	141	137	135	138
Accommodation and Food Services	461	484	476	473	492	496	470	494	507
Other Services	635	639	626	651	677	657	646	642	641
Public Administration	298	300	303	306	294	282	277	294	255
Unclassified	296	356	478	373	460	407	416	493	479
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>6,546</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>6,923</b>	<b>6,724</b>	<b>6,624</b>	<b>6,841</b>	<b>6,976</b>

**2023 LOCATION COUNTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE**

	Number of Employees								Total
	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500+	
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	575	134	92	32	10	1	1	..	845
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Utilities	2	..	1	6	1	1	..	..	11
Construction	509	182	107	41	9	5	1	..	854
Manufacturing	93	59	45	37	17	11	4	1	267
Wholesale Trade	88	47	25	28	8	5	4	..	205
Retail Trade	326	191	153	101	28	9	2	..	810
Transportation and Warehousing	119	34	30	17	4	2	3	..	209
Information and Cultural Industries	40	17	7	6	2	..	..	..	72
Finance and Insurance	81	20	30	16	1	2	1	..	151
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	226	44	18	7	3	..	..	..	298
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	300	67	45	22	12	3	..	..	449
Management of Companies and Enterprises	13	3	3	4	1	..	1	..	25
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Srvc	90	49	26	20	4	3	3	..	195
Educational Services	32	5	10	7	3	1	1	3	62
Health Care and Social Assistance	206	92	105	50	18	22	3	2	498
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	55	32	23	21	3	3	1	..	138
Accommodation and Food Services	140	95	109	114	38	10	1	..	507
Other Services	390	165	57	22	5	..	2	..	641
Public Administration	142	48	31	13	11	6	3	1	255
Unclassified	378	62	29	9	1	..	..	..	479
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,806</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6,976</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0806-01](#) - Canadian Business Counts, with employees, December 2023

Businesses are counted according to the number of 'statistical locations' they have. For example, a retail business with 10 stores and a head office is counted 11 times in the Canadian business counts.

The data includes all active Canadian locations with employees

Fluctuations in these figures from one reference period to another can come from methodological changes (for example, changes to the method for identifying inactive units or business industrial classification strategies). As a result, these data do not only represent changes in the business population over time **Statistics Canada advises users not to use these data as a time series.**

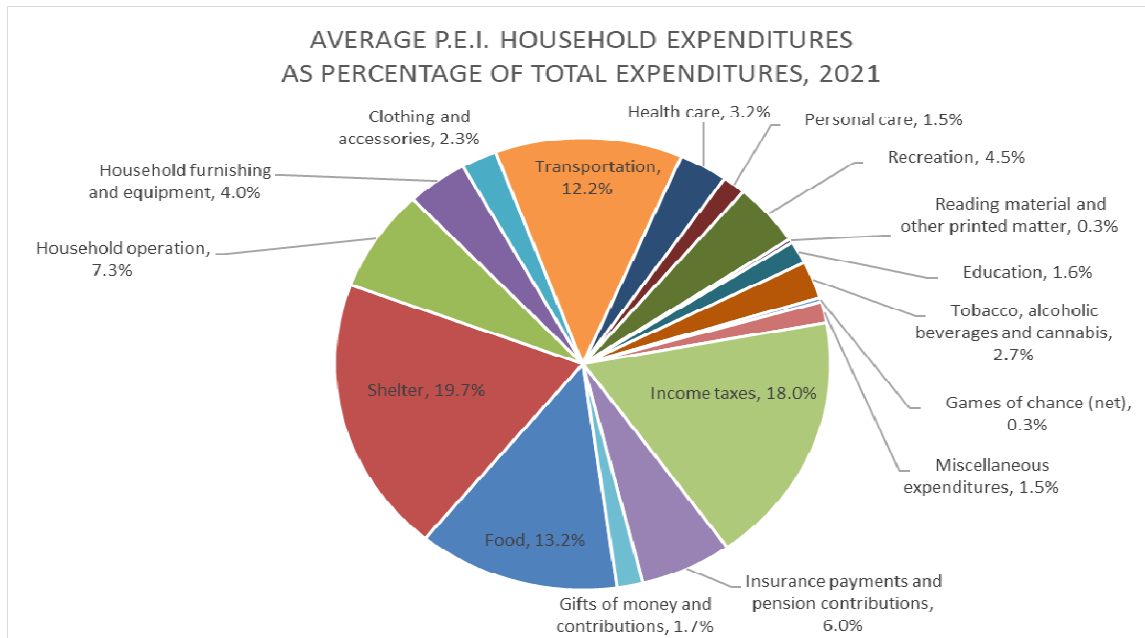
The Unclassified category is composed of units which have not been coded to an industry.

**TABLE 26**  
**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES, 2014 - 2021**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(DOLLARS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019	2021
Total expenditure	68,358	68,441	68,278	71,100	75,249	78,854
Annual change (%)	7.9	0.1	-0.2	4.1	5.8	4.8
Total current consumption:	51,638	50,994	50,638	53,055	56,662	58,594
Annual change (%)	8.8	-1.2	-0.7	4.8	6.8	3.4
<i>Food</i>	7,388	7,546	7,702	8,170	9,231	10,395
<i>Shelter</i>	13,128	13,071	12,787	13,402	14,048	15,549
<i>Household operation</i>	4,190	4,390	4,550	4,687	5,728	5,759
<i>Household furnishing and equipment</i>	1,532	1,926	1,490	2,040	1,967	3,138
<i>Clothing and accessories</i>	2,814	2,579	2,640	2,649	2,524	1,830
<i>Transportation</i>	11,951	11,362	10,771	12,087	11,895	9,648
<i>Health care</i>	2,505	2,273	2,458	2,891	2,638	2,512
<i>Personal care</i>	1,159	935	918	860	987	1,200
<i>Recreation</i>	3,224	3,116	3,860	2,765	3,291	3,535
<i>Reading material and other printed matter</i>	235	157	171	126	203	230
<i>Education</i>	1,268	1,195	733	940	1,036	1,265
<i>Tobacco, alcoholic beverages and cannabis</i>	775	1,154	1,200	1,080	1,550	2,106
<i>Games of chance (net)</i>	284	122	142	103	167	247
<i>Miscellaneous expenditures</i>	1,185	1,168	1,215	1,256	1,398	1,180
Income taxes	10,867	10,932	11,589	11,611	11,853	14,211
Insurance payments and pension contributions	4,354	4,769	4,457	4,576	4,823	4,719
Gifts of money and contributions	1,499	1,747	1,594	1,857	1,911	1,330

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Starting with the 2017 reference year, the Survey of Household Spending is conducted every two years.



Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0222-01](#) Household spending, Canada, regions and provinces



**TABLE 27**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 2018 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(DOLLARS)**

Year	Industrial Aggregate	Goods-prod. Industries	Construction	Manufacturing	Service-prod. Industries	Trade services	Public Admin.
2018	841.20	953.77	927.88	925.31	821.60	665.46	1,174.55
2019	866.91	987.13	935.88	987.18	845.98	684.37	1,191.89
2020	943.31	1,078.75	1,005.82	1,090.07	919.09	732.70	1,240.07
2021	945.58	1,062.37	x	1,032.11	924.66	708.74	1,244.23
2022	974.87	1,110.10	1,071.99	1,085.35	950.76	785.71	1,305.91
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	1,016.97	1,188.75	1,154.93	1,159.69	984.91	787.47	1,335.48

r: revised data, p: preliminary data, F: too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) - Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

**TABLE 28**  
**WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME, 2019 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(UNADJUSTED, \$ THOUSANDS)**

	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Goods-producing industries:</b>	<b>749,974</b>	<b>772,366</b>	<b>858,737</b>	<b>943,900</b>	<b>1,081,914</b>
Manufacturing	289,857	308,301	339,982	369,220	432,536
Construction	276,997	288,214	333,916	361,631	402,875
Other	183,120	175,851	184,839	213,049	246,503
<b>Service-providing industries:</b>	<b>2,482,121</b>	<b>2,515,177</b>	<b>2,798,199</b>	<b>3,017,638</b>	<b>3,205,279</b>
Trade	343,346	351,715	389,377	425,589	446,272
Transportation and storage	110,340	105,981	106,864	102,376	107,471
Information and cultural industries	31,202	30,378	34,311	39,361	37,185
Finance, real estate and company mgmt.	186,602	189,165	202,818	218,276	244,704
Professional and personal services	492,561	463,861	529,413	597,897	613,359
Educational services	317,883	327,441	349,447	352,941	380,409
Health Care and Social Assistance	511,861	540,699	588,590	633,742	673,697
Public administration:					
Federal government	302,568	311,904	388,131	405,006	441,045
Provincial government	150,364	155,279	168,264	198,501	212,267
Local government	35,394	38,754	40,984	43,949	48,870
Total Wages and Salaries	3,232,095	3,287,543	3,656,936	3,961,538	4,287,193
Supplementary Labour Income	476,303	487,149	530,502	571,386	623,862
<b>Total Labour Income</b>	<b>3,708,398</b>	<b>3,774,692</b>	<b>4,187,438</b>	<b>4,532,924</b>	<b>4,911,055</b>
Annual change (%)	6.5	1.8	10.9	8.3	8.3

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0205-01](#) - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions (x 1,000)

**TABLE 29**  
**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS, 2018 - 2023**  
**MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Total Beneficiaries	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Parental	Fishing	Work Sharing	Training*
2018	11,168	7,985	986	263	601	1,321	0	909
2019	11,021	7,816	958	266	637	1,341	0	958
2020	10,988	7,813	818	260	678	1,378	36	790
2021	15,483	12,136	938	330	773	1,260	35	1,261
2022	11,900	8,679	851	286	802	1,273	2	1,367
2023	10,188	6,851	998	279	731	1,304	13	847

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0009-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries by type of income benefits, monthly, unadjusted

\* Those receiving Training Benefits are also included in the count for Regular Benefits

Total may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

TABLE 30

**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS AND  
BENEFIT WEEKS, BY PROVINCE  
2016 - 2023**

<b>BENEFIT PAYMENTS (\$ 000s)</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Newfoundland	1,050,551	1,122,515	1,106,108	1,030,726	x	1,711,692	1,209,394	1,084,719
Annual change (%)	13.9	6.9	-1.5	-6.8	x	x	-29.3	-10.3
Prince Edward Island	230,748	242,382	251,245	246,832	x	407,887	303,732	272,458
Annual change (%)	6.9	5.0	3.7	-1.8	x	x	-25.5	-10.3
Nova Scotia	832,017	844,492	865,423	840,830	x	1,670,109	989,157	879,370
Annual change (%)	1.9	1.5	2.5	-2.8	x	x	-40.8	-11.1
New Brunswick	918,435	926,962	907,605	922,115	x	1,724,558	1,133,237	970,973
Annual change (%)	5.0	0.9	-2.1	1.6	x	x	-34.3	-14.3
Quebec	3,561,521	3,400,058	3,219,532	3,158,144	x	8,915,078	4,031,850	3,726,112
Annual change (%)	-1.7	-4.5	-5.3	-1.9	x	x	-54.8	-7.6
Ontario	5,492,869	5,505,464	5,387,340	5,550,694	x	16,223,049	6,971,376	6,872,449
Annual change (%)	0.9	0.2	-2.1	3.0	x	x	-57.0	-1.4
Manitoba	588,175	595,417	628,752	627,871	x	1,509,405	777,845	717,968
Annual change (%)	8.9	1.2	5.6	-0.1	x	x	-48.5	-7.7
Saskatchewan	618,889	646,381	619,018	593,361	x	1,194,388	663,556	610,429
Annual change (%)	23.0	4.4	-4.2	-4.1	x	x	-44.4	-8.0
Alberta	3,125,153	2,800,555	2,321,849	2,226,705	x	5,731,598	2,550,254	2,427,014
Annual change (%)	48.1	-10.4	-17.1	-4.1	x	x	-55.5	-4.8
British Columbia	2,041,393	2,029,041	1,890,467	1,928,009	x	5,112,106	2,426,838	2,501,078
Annual change (%)	4.1	-0.6	-6.8	2.0	x	x	-52.5	3.1
Yukon	26,505	26,300	24,638	25,969	x	49,921	30,626	29,745
Annual change (%)	-3.9	-0.8	-6.3	5.4	x	x	-38.7	-2.9
Northwest Territories	30,506	28,448	29,302	29,453	x	55,438	31,283	26,947
Annual change (%)	4.3	-6.7	3.0	0.5	x	x	-43.6	-13.9
Nunavut	17,672	21,254	22,117	19,937	x	36,564	24,807	22,316
Annual change (%)	13.4	20.3	4.1	-9.9	x	x	-32.2	-10.0
<b>Canada</b>	<b>18,542,658</b>	<b>18,196,527</b>	<b>17,281,837</b>	<b>17,208,258</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>44,352,599</b>	<b>21,152,406</b>	<b>20,151,572</b>
Annual change (%)	8.5	-1.9	-5.0	-0.4	x	x	-52.3	-4.7
<b>BENEFIT WEEKS (000s)</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Newfoundland	2,502	2,671	2,586	2,387	x	3,396	2,518	2,186
Annual change (%)	11.5	6.8	-3.2	-7.7	x	x	-25.9	-13.2
Prince Edward Island	572	598	610	590	x	818	644	552
Annual change (%)	5.1	4.6	2.1	-3.3	x	x	-21.2	-14.4
Nova Scotia	2,081	2,119	2,126	2,033	x	3,393	2,128	1,830
Annual change (%)	0.6	1.8	0.3	-4.4	x	x	-37.3	-14.0
New Brunswick	2,317	2,330	2,241	2,215	x	3,504	2,411	1,995
Annual change (%)	3.0	0.6	-3.8	-1.2	x	x	-31.2	-17.3
Quebec	9,244	8,764	8,075	7,693	x	18,213	8,607	7,598
Annual change (%)	-3.3	-5.2	-7.9	-4.7	x	x	-52.7	-11.7
Ontario	13,058	12,890	12,440	12,629	x	32,622	14,267	13,481
Annual change (%)	-1.6	-1.3	-3.5	1.5	x	x	-56.3	-5.5
Manitoba	1,445	1,445	1,491	1,484	x	3,065	1,649	1,498
Annual change (%)	7.5	0.0	3.2	-0.4	x	x	-46.2	-9.2
Saskatchewan	1,409	1,466	1,397	1,329	x	2,360	1,345	1,203
Annual change (%)	20.4	4.1	-4.7	-4.9	x	x	-43.0	-10.6
Alberta	6,850	6,112	5,019	4,781	x	11,276	5,011	4,623
Annual change (%)	46.3	-10.8	-17.9	-4.7	x	x	-55.6	-7.7
British Columbia	4,893	4,792	4,400	4,401	x	10,288	4,895	4,790
Annual change (%)	2.1	-2.1	-8.2	0.0	x	x	-52.4	-2.1
Yukon	57	56	52	53	x	95	57	52
Annual change (%)	-4.9	-2.2	-7.6	2.5	x	x	-39.8	-8.9
Northwest Territories	63	59	59	59	x	104	58	48
Annual change (%)	3.5	-7.2	0.9	0.2	x	x	-44.4	-17.5
Nunavut	38	44	46	41	x	68	46	40
Annual change (%)	9.1	17.2	3.7	-10.1	x	x	-32.3	-13.4
<b>Canada</b>	<b>44,548</b>	<b>43,363</b>	<b>40,562</b>	<b>39,713</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>89,221</b>	<b>43,652</b>	<b>39,916</b>
Annual change (%)	5.8	-2.7	-6.5	-2.1	x	x	-51.1	-8.6

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0007-01](#) Employment insurance benefit characteristics by class of worker, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

**TABLE 31**  
**PERSONS WITH INCOME BY TOTAL INCOME, 2012 - 2021**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Wage group	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Under \$5,000	6,530	6,600	6,740	6,420	6,290	5,890	6,020	5,890	3,880	4,420
\$5,000-\$9,999	7,900	7,600	7,360	7,150	6,940	6,340	6,210	6,140	4,170	5,150
\$10,000-\$14,999	9,510	9,430	9,330	9,130	9,230	9,040	8,750	8,430	6,530	6,690
\$15,000-\$19,999	12,340	12,300	12,040	11,590	11,570	11,060	10,510	9,580	7,920	7,730
\$20,000-\$24,999	10,450	10,020	10,080	10,190	10,290	10,640	11,120	11,650	11,890	10,770
\$25,000-\$34,999	18,370	18,030	17,650	17,910	18,300	18,260	18,590	18,490	20,550	19,850
\$35,000-\$49,999	20,470	20,610	20,650	21,560	22,150	22,370	23,340	23,770	26,750	26,710
\$50,000-\$74,999	15,740	16,040	16,870	17,620	18,170	18,870	20,360	21,530	24,510	24,700
\$75,000-\$99,999	5,070	5,430	6,400	6,690	7,140	8,340	8,480	9,240	9,780	11,400
\$100,000-\$149,999	2,690	3,010	3,250	3,310	3,440	4,080	3,990	4,400	4,790	6,010
\$150,000-\$199,999	590	690	730	680	790	1,040	940	1,060	1,130	1,470
\$200,000-\$249,999	220	270	260	260	320	340	370	420	410	600
\$250,000 and over	280	300	310	390	390	420	470	550	590	830
<b>Total Persons with Income</b>	<b>110,150</b>	<b>110,330</b>	<b>111,670</b>	<b>112,910</b>	<b>115,010</b>	<b>116,690</b>	<b>119,150</b>	<b>121,150</b>	<b>122,900</b>	<b>126,330</b>
Median Total Income (\$)	29,310	29,890	30,650	31,560	32,090	33,380	34,080	35,220	38,290	39,510

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0008-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by total income, sex and age

**TABLE 32**  
**HOUSEHOLD INCOME, 2014 - 2022**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Compensation of Employees (1)	3,234	3,257	3,319	3,496	3,619	3,819	3,883	4,294	4,648
Net Mixed Income (2)	652	689	767	803	807	875	873	1,143	1,303
<i>Non-Farm</i>	236	254	319	344	323	344	299	458	477
<i>Farm</i>	32	39	41	45	46	60	18	64	55
<i>Rental Income of Properties</i>	384	396	407	414	439	471	556	621	771
Net Property Income	347	360	367	388	341	346	379	420	429
<i>Property Income Received (3)</i>	509	519	528	552	530	560	574	596	650
<i>Less: Property Income Paid</i>	162	159	161	164	189	214	195	176	221
<b>Primary Household Income</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>4,687</b>	<b>4,767</b>	<b>5,040</b>	<b>5,135</b>	<b>5,857</b>	<b>6,380</b>
Current Transfers Received (4)	1,206	1,298	1,386	1,467	1,555	1,650	2,139	2,091	2,019
<i>From Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>	12	13	14	15	16	17	26	35	40
<i>From Corporations</i>	267	297	324	329	353	361	382	403	425
<i>From General Government</i>	918	978	1,038	1,113	1,175	1,260	1,718	1,640	1,540
<i>From Non-Residents</i>	9	10	10	10	11	12	13	13	14
Less: Current Transfers Paid	1,606	1,653	1,713	1,755	1,844	1,926	2,032	2,247	2,418
<b>Household Disposable Income</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>4,399</b>	<b>4,478</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>5,242</b>	<b>5,701</b>	<b>5,981</b>
Less: Household Final Consumption Expenditure	4,121	4,197	4,327	4,503	4,675	4,859	4,746	5,400	6,012
<b>Household Net Savings</b>	<b>-103</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>69</b>
Household Saving Rate (%)	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	0.8	11.3	7.2	1.2
<b>Gross Household Income (1+2+3+4)</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>5,763</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>6,318</b>	<b>6,511</b>	<b>6,904</b>	<b>7,469</b>	<b>8,124</b>	<b>8,620</b>
Per capita Household Income, P.E.I.	26,594	27,317	28,089	29,378	29,410	30,579	32,929	35,162	35,774
Per capita Household Income, Canada	30,526	31,645	31,369	32,545	33,041	34,035	36,490	37,536	38,889
P.E.I. per capita Household Income as % of Canada per capita Household Income	87.1	86.3	89.5	90.3	89.0	89.8	90.2	93.7	92.0

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0224-01](#) Household sector, current accounts, provincial and territorial, annual

**TABLE 33**

**CANADIAN INCOME SURVEY, 2022  
PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN LOW INCOME  
LOW INCOME CUT-OFFS (BEFORE TAX)**

Province	Total	All Persons			Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
		Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	9.5	8.4	10.0	8.8	8.3	5.1	3.1	30.3	25.0
Newfoundland	7.7	8.4	9.1	3.9	8.2	4.0	1.2	32.8	13.3
Prince Edward Island	6.1	3.6	7.2	5.3	3.6	3.1	x	25.3	15.2
Nova Scotia	9.2	8.1	9.9	8.3	7.8	4.6	2.3	29.8	24.5
New Brunswick	8.1	7.0	9.0	6.7	6.7	4.4	1.1	27.6	22.1
Quebec	8.1	5.3	8.8	8.6	5.2	3.4	1.9	27.0	25.6
Ontario	10.3	9.9	10.8	9.2	9.8	5.8	3.8	34.0	24.9
Manitoba	11.4	12.4	11.6	9.1	12.3	7.4	3.0	31.6	25.0
Saskatchewan	8.8	9.9	9.6	4.3	9.8	5.3	1.6	29.2	11.2
Alberta	8.7	9.0	9.0	7.1	8.9	5.1	2.6	26.8	26.2
British Columbia	10.2	7.8	10.6	11.1	7.4	5.2	4.8	30.1	28.5

**LOW INCOME MEASURE (AFTER TAX)**

Province	Total	All Persons			Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
		Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	11.9	12.0	10.7	15.4	12.0	7.7	8.5	23.0	34.9
Newfoundland	15.8	13.5	12.2	26.2	13.4	8.3	19.6	30.7	49.5
Prince Edward Island	13.5	12.1	11.1	22.3	12.1	8.1	13.9	24.5	43.2
Nova Scotia	16.5	16.7	13.7	24.3	16.7	10.4	15.7	25.6	47.0
New Brunswick	16.5	16.5	13.1	25.1	16.4	10.3	17.4	24.4	46.2
Quebec	10.5	7.9	9.8	15.1	7.9	5.6	6.3	23.8	37.3
Ontario	12.1	13.1	11.2	14.1	13.1	8.4	8.4	24.3	31.1
Manitoba	15.7	20.0	13.8	16.9	20.0	11.0	9.1	26.5	37.1
Saskatchewan	13.7	16.9	12.1	15.2	16.9	9.2	8.3	24.9	33.2
Alberta	10.0	11.7	9.2	10.9	11.7	7.0	6.4	19.3	30.2
British Columbia	11.6	11.1	10.1	16.4	11.0	7.7	9.4	18.9	35.8

**MARKET BASKET MEASURE (2018 BASE)**

Province	Total	All Persons			Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
		Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	9.9	9.9	11.1	6.0	9.8	6.3	3.3	31.0	13.8
Newfoundland	9.8	11.0	11.2	5.5	10.8	5.6	3.0	37.1	14.2
Prince Edward Island	9.8	8.3	10.6	8.6	8.3	6.3	4.6	29.9	18.8
Nova Scotia	13.1	14.0	13.8	10.4	13.7	7.9	4.8	36.1	25.2
New Brunswick	10.9	11.3	11.7	8.2	11.0	7.0	3.3	30.8	21.7
Quebec	6.6	4.8	8.4	2.9	4.7	3.6	1.4	24.8	6.6
Ontario	10.9	11.2	12.0	6.7	11.1	7.1	3.9	35.1	14.7
Manitoba	11.5	13.3	12.3	6.3	13.1	8.2	3.4	31.9	13.8
Saskatchewan	11.1	13.6	11.9	4.9	13.5	7.4	2.5	32.5	11.2
Alberta	9.7	11.2	10.2	5.6	11.1	6.3	3.0	27.9	16.6
British Columbia	11.6	11.0	12.6	8.7	10.7	7.3	4.7	32.1	19.7

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0135-01](#) Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type

Results of the Canadian Income Survey should not be compared to those produced by the Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics or other previous income surveys.

The low income cut-offs before tax (LICO-BT) are income thresholds below which a family will likely devote a larger share of its before-tax income on the necessities of food, shelter and clothing than the average family. The approach is essentially to estimate an income threshold at which families are expected to spend 20 percentage points more than the average family on food, shelter and clothing, based on the 1992 Family Expenditures Survey. LICOs are calculated in this manner for seven family sizes and five community sizes.

The Market Basket Measure (MBM) is based on the cost of a specific basket of goods and services representing a modest, basic standard of living. It includes the costs of food, clothing, shelter, transportation and other items for a reference family. These costs are compared to the disposable income of families to determine whether or not they fall below the poverty line.

Low income measures (LIMs), are relative measures of low income, set at 50% of adjusted median household income. These measures are categorized according to the number of persons present in the household, reflecting the economies of scale inherent in household size.

An economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law, adoption or a foster relationship.

TABLE 34

**TOTAL INCOME BY INCOME SOURCE, 2014 - 2021**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

Component	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Market Income</b>								
Employment Income	2,900	2,955	3,045	3,224	3,322	3,506	3,523	4,010
<i>Wages, salaries and commissions</i>	2,736	2,759	2,814	2,981	3,096	3,270	3,326	3,685
<i>Self-employment income</i>	163	196	231	243	225	236	197	326
Investment income	157	163	161	192	169	181	192	208
Private Pensions	353	376	395	416	442	465	489	525
RRSP	16	16	18	18	19	19	21	21
Other income	80	85	82	91	93	102	125	126
<b>Total Market Income</b>	<b>3,506</b>	<b>3,594</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>3,940</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>4,272</b>	<b>4,349</b>	<b>4,890</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.1	2.5	3.0	6.5	2.6	5.6	1.8	12.4
<b>Government Transfers</b>								
Employment Insurance (EI) benefits	199	212	227	238	245	237	251	382
Old Age Security (OAS) and Net Federal Supplements	208	217	230	241	252	263	289	297
Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) benefits	229	242	254	266	276	286	301	314
Canada Child Tax benefit	55	72	86	100	100	102	113	105
Goods and Services Tax (GST) and Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) credits	16	18	18	18	19	20	41	19
Workers' Compensation benefits	20	21	21	20	22	21	21	21
Social Assistance	27	28	29	30	33	40	45	47
Provincial Refundable Tax Credits and Family Benefits	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8
Other government transfers	4	5	5	5	5	8	264	62
<b>Total Government Transfers</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>1,255</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.7	7.4	6.5	5.6	3.7	2.7	35.4	-6.0
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>4,272</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>4,577</b>	<b>4,866</b>	<b>5,004</b>	<b>5,258</b>	<b>5,683</b>	<b>6,145</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.8	3.4	3.6	6.3	2.8	5.1	8.1	8.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0007-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by source of income (x 1,000)

**TABLE 35**

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2016-2022 TAXATION YEARS  
INCOME AND TAXES PAID  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(p)</sup>
All returns (number)	111,750	113,660	114,090	116,450	120,110	121,790	128,400
Total income (\$ millions)	4,485	4,769	4,970	5,130	5,591	6,107	6,507
Average income (\$)	40,134	41,958	43,562	44,053	46,549	50,144	50,678
Taxable returns (number)	82,120	84,220	85,700	86,270	92,530	93,370	94,900
Taxable income (\$ millions)	3,983	4,237	4,416	4,552	4,981	5,401	5,726
Average income (\$)	48,502	50,309	51,529	52,765	53,831	57,845	60,337
Net Federal tax (\$ millions)	372	408	427	447	481	552	589
Net Provincial tax (\$ millions)	318	348	357	376	411	464	495
<b>Total tax (\$ millions)</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>1,116</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>
Average tax (\$)	8,658	9,250	9,148	9,540	9,878	11,246	11,760
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>4.6</i>

Note: Data for this table is based on a stratified random sample of individual tax returns.

p: preliminary data

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Preliminary Statistics](#), 2016 - 2017  
[Selected T1 Statistics](#), 2018 - 2022 Table 5

**TABLE 36**

**ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, 2020 TAXATION YEAR  
BY COUNTIES  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Region	ALL RETURNS <sup>(1)</sup>						
	Total Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000s)	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$44,999	\$45,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 and Over
Charlottetown CA	60,420	49,243	2,975,285	17,380	17,910	16,570	8,570
Summerside CA	14,440	43,857	633,288	4,480	4,830	3,820	1,330
Kings County	15,190	41,947	637,176	4,780	5,260	3,870	1,280
Prince County	25,130	43,988	1,105,422	7,490	8,440	6,820	2,380
Queens County	9,380	44,862	420,806	2,930	2,860	2,550	1,050
<b>Total P.E.I.</b>	<b>124,550</b>	<b>46,343</b>	<b>5,771,978</b>	<b>37,060</b>	<b>39,280</b>	<b>33,590</b>	<b>14,630</b>

Note 1: *All Returns* consists of taxable returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income. The data presented in this table represent all taxfilers. Data may vary as other information is based on a statistical sample.

CA: Census Agglomeration

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Individual Tax Statistics by Area \(ITSA\)](#), Table 1, 2022 Edition (2020 Tax Year)

**TABLE 37**

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2022 TAXATION YEAR  
ALL RETURNS BY INCOME AND AGE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>All Returns by Total Income class</b>	<b>Number of Returns</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Taxable Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Tax Payable \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>
Under \$10,000	12,090	9.4	43,237	0.7	44,610	0.8	138	0.0
\$10,000 to \$15,000	6,760	5.3	85,292	1.3	70,334	1.2	464	0.0
\$15,000 to \$20,000	8,270	6.4	144,981	2.2	119,403	2.1	1,706	0.2
\$20,000 to \$25,000	11,280	8.8	253,899	3.9	205,040	3.6	5,143	0.5
\$25,000 to \$30,000	9,300	7.2	255,261	3.9	230,960	4.0	12,237	1.1
\$30,000 to \$40,000	17,720	13.8	619,071	9.5	572,052	10.0	53,711	4.8
\$40,000 to \$50,000	15,300	11.9	686,144	10.5	639,396	11.2	85,272	7.6
\$50,000 and over	47,680	37.1	4,418,711	67.9	3,844,587	67.1	957,493	85.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>128,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,506,597</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,726,384</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,116,184</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>All Returns by Age Group</b>	<b>Number of Returns</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Taxable Income \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>	<b>Total Tax Payable \$'000s</b>	<b>Share (%)</b>
Under 20	5,500	4.3	67,872	1.0	64,327	1.1	3,084	0.3
20 - 29	20,420	15.9	703,474	10.8	658,925	11.5	88,169	7.9
30 - 39	18,460	14.4	969,410	14.9	860,312	15.0	172,328	15.4
40 - 49	18,050	14.1	1,122,095	17.2	997,786	17.4	224,568	20.1
50 - 59	19,910	15.5	1,300,440	20.0	1,131,294	19.8	261,520	23.4
60 - 69	21,870	17.0	1,264,033	19.4	1,093,435	19.1	228,770	20.5
70 - 74	9,210	7.2	437,033	6.7	377,563	6.6	60,844	5.5
75 and over	14,990	11.7	642,240	9.9	542,741	9.5	76,901	6.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>128,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,506,597</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,726,384</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,116,184</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Selected T1 Statistics](#), Tables 2 and 4.

TABLE 38

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2022 TAXATION YEAR,  
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Number of Returns	Total Income (\$'000s)	Average Income (\$)	Taxable Income (\$'000s)	Total Tax <sup>(1)</sup> (\$'000s)
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYEES</b>	73,080	4,069,685	55,688	3,723,019	739,492
(includes: Employees of Businesses and Institutions; Teachers and Professors; Federal, Provincial and Municipal Government Employees; Armed Forces; Federal and Provincial Crown Corporations; and Unclassified Employees)					
<b>TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERS</b>	1,610	151,883	94,337	133,656	44,329
<b>TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS</b>	360	34,699	96,386	30,675	10,816
(includes: Accountants; Medical Doctors and Surgeons; Dentists; Lawyers and Notaries; Engineers and Architects; Entertainers and Artists; and other Professionals)					
<b>TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS</b>	2,620	122,466	46,743	109,301	29,993
(includes: Forestry Operators; Manufacturers; Construction; Public Utilities and Transport Operators; Wholesale and Retail Traders; Insurance and Real Estate Agency Operators; Proprietors and Other Financial Businesses; Recreational and Business Services Operators; other Services Operators and Business Proprietors)					
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENT</b>	3,730	533,757	143,098	386,133	121,236
(includes: Investors and Property Owners)					
<b>Salesmen (self-employed)</b>	170	11,768	69,224	10,390	3,161
<b>Pensioners</b>	31,980	1,220,173	38,154	1,066,722	127,997
<b>Social Benefits</b>	10,070	249,765	24,803	166,426	13,079
<b>Other Income</b>	4,780	112,400	23,515	100,060	26,080
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>128,400</b>	<b>6,506,597</b>	<b>50,674</b>	<b>5,726,384</b>	<b>1,116,184</b>

(1) *Total Tax* includes federal and provincial income tax.

For breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the *All Returns* table and the corresponding *Taxable Returns* table. The appropriate sub-total and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Totals may not add to sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Selected T1 Statistics](#), Table 3



TABLE 39A

**REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2018 - 2022**  
**MILLIONS OF CHAINED (2017) DOLLARS**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Component</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2021 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2022 <sup>(p)</sup></b>
Household final consumption expenditure (1)	4,604	4,744	4,577	4,961	5,105
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	2,234	2,273	2,218	2,424	2,350
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,370	2,472	2,359	2,538	2,760
General governments final consumption expenditure (2)	2,096	2,134	2,182	2,329	2,408
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure (3)	91	95	101	107	109
<b>Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>6,973</b>	<b>6,863</b>	<b>7,399</b>	<b>7,624</b>
Business gross fixed capital formation (5)	1,043	1,149	1,129	1,289	1,245
<i>Residential structures</i>	502	604	624	715	664
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	223	219	216	240	244
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	249	248	206	244	247
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	69	78	83	90	94
General governments gross fixed capital formation (6)	284	314	375	431	426
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation (7)	6	8	9	11	10
<b>Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>1,678</b>
<b>FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)</b>	<b>8,123</b>	<b>8,444</b>	<b>8,375</b>	<b>9,130</b>	<b>9,300</b>
Investment in inventories	38	56	-49	-110	149
Of which: Business investment in inventories	39	56	-49	-111	152
<i>Non-farm</i>	49	25	-23	-223	187
<i>Farm</i>	-10	30	-25	98	-27
<b>TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>8,161</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>8,326</b>	<b>9,020</b>	<b>9,449</b>
Exports of goods and services	3,350	3,421	3,219	3,467	3,670
Exports to other countries	1,583	1,632	1,597	1,645	1,784
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	963	957	993	1,125	1,201
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	621	677	603	511	574
Exports to other provinces	1,766	1,788	1,618	1,821	1,883
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	949	958	947	1,052	1,093
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	817	830	669	768	789
Imports of goods and services	4,621	4,715	4,562	4,912	5,308
Imports from other countries	1,655	1,617	1,510	1,701	1,998
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,440	1,395	1,317	1,495	1,707
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	215	221	193	206	291
Imports from other provinces	2,966	3,098	3,054	3,214	3,324
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,350	1,420	1,471	1,492	1,437
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,616	1,678	1,583	1,723	1,908
Statistical discrepancy	8	6	5	-1	-2
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices</b>	<b>6,906</b>	<b>7,222</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,590</b>	<b>7,807</b>
<i>Annual growth of Real GDP (%)</i>	1.7	4.6	-3.0	8.4	2.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: the sum of the chained values for each component of an aggregate does not equal the chained value of the aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 39B

**REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2018 - 2022  
CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERCENT CHANGE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Component</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2021 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2022 <sup>(r)</sup></b>
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	1.49	2.04	-2.28	5.32	1.85
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	0.34	0.57	-0.74	2.83	-0.96
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	1.15	1.47	-1.54	2.49	2.81
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	0.74	0.55	0.68	2.10	1.02
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.03
<b>Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>-1.52</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>2.89</b>
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	0.37	1.55	-0.28	2.35	-0.62
<i>Residential structures</i>	0.34	1.49	0.27	1.40	-0.76
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	0.02	-0.06	-0.04	0.34	0.05
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	-0.12	-0.02	-0.58	0.52	0.04
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.05
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	-0.11	0.44	0.83	0.76	-0.06
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	-0.01
<b>Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>-0.68</b>
<b>FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	<b>10.62</b>	<b>2.21</b>
Investment in inventories	0.24	0.28	-1.37	-0.82	3.13
Business investment in inventories:	0.27	0.28	-1.36	-0.86	3.16
<i>Non-farm</i>	0.37	-0.35	-0.62	-2.68	4.83
<i>Farm</i>	-0.10	0.63	-0.74	1.83	-1.67
Exports of goods and services	-0.05	1.04	-2.78	3.47	2.64
Exports to other countries:	0.29	0.72	-0.48	0.68	1.86
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	-1.10	-0.09	0.51	1.94	1.03
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	1.39	0.81	-0.99	-1.25	0.82
Exports to other provinces	-0.34	0.32	-2.30	2.79	0.78
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	-0.43	0.13	-0.15	1.46	0.53
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	0.09	0.19	-2.15	1.33	0.26
Imports of goods and services	1.29	1.37	-2.08	4.80	5.11
Imports from other countries:	0.91	-0.56	-1.48	2.61	3.65
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	0.67	-0.65	-1.07	2.41	2.60
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	0.24	0.10	-0.41	0.19	1.05
Imports from other provinces:	0.38	1.93	-0.60	2.20	1.46
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	-0.13	1.04	0.69	0.29	-0.80
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	0.51	0.89	-1.29	1.91	2.26
Statistical discrepancy	0.24	-0.02	-0.01	-0.08	-0.01
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>-3.03</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>2.86</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 40

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE-BASED, 2018 - 2022**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

Component	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(p)</sup>
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	4,675	4,859	4,746	5,400	6,012
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	2,283	2,336	2,268	2,647	2,842
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,392	2,523	2,478	2,753	3,170
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	2,116	2,214	2,350	2,597	2,823
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	92	100	106	117	125
<b>Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)</b>	<b>6,883</b>	<b>7,173</b>	<b>7,202</b>	<b>8,114</b>	<b>8,960</b>
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	1,059	1,199	1,206	1,517	1,606
<i>Residential structures</i>	507	634	682	892	919
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	228	228	222	276	305
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	255	259	217	254	278
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	69	78	85	95	104
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	288	325	382	464	495
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	6	7	9	10	9
<b>Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>2,110</b>
<b>FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND (9) = (4) + (8)</b>	<b>8,236</b>	<b>8,704</b>	<b>8,799</b>	<b>10,105</b>	<b>11,070</b>
Investment in inventories (10)	31	47	-21	-54	254
Of which: Business investment in inventories	30	46	-22	-57	254
<i>Non-farm</i>	31	22	3	-149	231
<i>Farm</i>	-1	24	-25	92	23
<b>TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES (11) = (9) + (10)</b>	<b>8,267</b>	<b>8,751</b>	<b>8,778</b>	<b>10,051</b>	<b>11,324</b>
Exports of goods and services (12)	3,432	3,572	3,330	3,848	4,379
Exports to other countries:	1,653	1,744	1,671	1,880	2,194
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	1,012	1,044	1,071	1,325	1,490
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	641	700	600	555	704
Exports to other provinces	1,779	1,828	1,659	1,968	2,185
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	955	985	982	1,156	1,276
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	824	843	677	812	909
Imports of goods and services (13)	4,724	4,889	4,652	5,323	6,325
Imports from other countries:	1,673	1,686	1,582	1,782	2,235
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,454	1,451	1,372	1,561	1,911
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	219	235	210	221	324
Imports from other provinces:	3,051	3,203	3,070	3,541	4,090
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,415	1,495	1,454	1,720	1,991
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,636	1,708	1,616	1,821	2,099
Statistical discrepancy (14)	8	6	5	-1	-2
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices = (11) + (12) - (13) + (14)</b>	<b>6,983</b>	<b>7,440</b>	<b>7,461</b>	<b>8,575</b>	<b>9,376</b>
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	2.8	6.5	0.3	14.9	9.3

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 41

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, INCOME-BASED, 2018 - 2022**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

Component	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(p)</sup>
Compensation of Employees	3,481	3,708	3,775	4,188	4,533
<i>Wages and Salaries</i>	3,026	3,232	3,288	3,657	3,962
<i>Employers' social contributions</i>	455	476	487	531	571
Gross Operating Surplus	1,700	1,821	2,086	2,222	2,077
<i>Net operating surplus: corporations</i>	992	1,082	1,319	1,403	1,034
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: corporations</i>	431	452	467	491	672
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: general governments     and non-profit institutions serving households</i>	277	287	300	328	371
Gross Mixed Income	1,038	1,131	1,130	1,432	1,834
<i>Net mixed income</i>	807	875	873	1,143	1,303
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: unincorporated businesses</i>	231	256	257	289	531
Taxes less subsidies on production	115	122	-173	-38	80
Taxes less subsidies on products and imports	658	664	648	770	849
Statistical discrepancy	-9	-6	-5	1	3
<b>PROV. GDP at market prices</b>	<b>6,983</b>	<b>7,440</b>	<b>7,461</b>	<b>8,575</b>	<b>9,376</b>
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	2.8	6.5	0.3	14.9	9.3

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0221-01](#) Gross domestic product, income-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 42

**PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2017 - 2022  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA  
(CURRENT DOLLARS)**

Year	P.E.I. GDP AT MARKET PRICES			CANADA GDP AT MARKET PRICES			P.E.I. as % of Canada Per Capita
	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	
2017	6,790	6.5	44,595	2,140,641	5.7	57,742	77.2%
2018	6,983	2.8	44,823	2,235,675	4.4	59,430	75.4%
2019	7,440	6.5	46,736	2,313,563	3.5	60,837	76.8%
2020	7,461	0.3	46,018	2,220,527	-4.0	58,068	79.2%
2021	8,575	14.9	51,290	2,517,123	13.4	64,643	79.3%
2022	9,376	9.3	53,951	2,813,289	11.8	70,161	76.9%

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Per capita data based on revised GDP and population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)  
[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 43

**MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS, 2021-2023**

Year	CANADA INTEREST RATE *			CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE					
	in percentages			in U.S. dollars			in Canadian dollars		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
January	0.06	0.32	4.37	0.786	0.793	0.745	1.272	1.262	1.342
February	0.11	0.37	4.50	0.787	0.786	0.743	1.270	1.272	1.345
March	0.09	0.58	4.30	0.795	0.790	0.731	1.257	1.266	1.368
April	0.10	1.32	4.38	0.800	0.792	0.742	1.250	1.263	1.349
May	0.10	1.37	4.59	0.825	0.778	0.740	1.213	1.285	1.352
June	0.15	2.09	4.89	0.818	0.780	0.753	1.222	1.281	1.329
July	0.17	2.65	5.00	0.798	0.773	0.757	1.253	1.294	1.322
August	0.18	3.22	5.08	0.793	0.774	0.742	1.260	1.292	1.349
September	0.12	3.55	5.07	0.789	0.751	0.739	1.267	1.332	1.354
October	0.13	3.86	5.08	0.804	0.730	0.729	1.244	1.370	1.372
November	0.09	4.06	5.00	0.796	0.744	0.729	1.257	1.345	1.371
December	0.16	4.25	4.89	0.782	0.736	0.745	1.279	1.359	1.343
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>0.798</b>	<b>0.769</b>	<b>0.741</b>	<b>1.254</b>	<b>1.302</b>	<b>1.349</b>

\* 3-month Treasury Bills

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 10-10-0122-01](#) Financial market statistics, last Wednesday unless otherwise stated, Bank of Canada

Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0163-01](#) Monthly average foreign exchange rates in Canadian dollars, Bank of Canada

TABLE 44

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2018 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(CHAINED 2017 \$ MILLIONS)**

	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Total Economy</b>	<b>6,267.3</b>	<b>6,559.4</b>	<b>6,366.4</b>	<b>6,899.7</b>	<b>7,109.9</b>	<b>7,267.1</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.8	4.7	-2.9	8.4	3.0	2.2
<b>Goods-producing industries:</b>	<b>1,641.9</b>	<b>1,791.3</b>	<b>1,753.2</b>	<b>1,937.9</b>	<b>1,963.0</b>	<b>1,966.7</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.9	9.1	-2.1	10.5	1.3	0.2
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting:	431.2	494.4	414.2	472.3	461.0	443.1
<i>Crop and Animal Production*</i>	236.1	272.4	214.7	251.9	254.5	240.5
<i>Forestry and logging*</i>	5.6	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6
<i>Fishing, trapping and hunting</i>	173.7	199.5	182.4	199.4	183.0	181.3
Mining, Oil, and Gas Extraction	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Utilities	98.1	100.9	98.0	97.1	95.7	98.2
Construction	408.4	469.3	486.9	556.9	541.6	514.6
Manufacturing:	700.1	725.5	740.2	800.7	849.2	891.0
<i>Food manufacturing</i>	304.2	313.1	321.5	341.8	348.2	362.7
<i>Seafood product preparation and packaging</i>	61.1	55.3	59.0	78.9	62.3	66.3
<i>Chemical manufacturing</i>	95.8	109.0	130.7	132.0	156.9	182.6
<i>Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing</i>	80.1	97.7	118.3	120.5	150.3	174.5
<i>Transportation equipment manufacturing</i>	133.1	145.7	118.8	122.2	135.2	145.1
<i>Aerospace product and parts manufacturing</i>	117.1	128.9	102.8	103.2	115.1	125.6
<b>Services-providing industries:</b>	<b>4,625.3</b>	<b>4,769.0</b>	<b>4,614.5</b>	<b>4,964.1</b>	<b>5,149.6</b>	<b>5,304.4</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.1	3.1	-3.2	7.6	3.7	3.0
Wholesale trade	126.6	138.0	139.3	160.8	149.3	137.7
Retail trade	419.4	434.5	426.4	475.8	482.5	501.8
Transportation and Warehousing	215.0	209.9	161.3	179.4	180.1	184.5
Information and Cultural industries	157.1	162.0	162.8	167.7	173.1	175.5
Finance and Insurance	324.2	321.7	328.4	333.9	346.5	347.1
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	804.2	835.2	872.6	928.6	962.1	1005.2
<i>Owner-Occupied Dwellings</i>	621.4	646.3	685.6	724.5	766.7	805.6
Professional, Scientific and Technical services	207.1	220.5	222.4	238.8	247.1	254.8
Management of Companies and Enterprises	17.3	14.4	9.5	6.9	5.2	3.5
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	123.5	119.0	106.6	115.6	121.0	121.1
Education services	429.3	432.4	422.2	438.8	454.6	468.0
Health Care and Social Assistance	651.5	681.4	666.7	708.0	723.6	742.9
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	56.0	59.6	46.3	50.1	64.0	72.3
Accommodation and Food services	193.6	213.2	145.6	183.5	231.5	243.9
Other services (except Public Administration)	133.0	136.0	122.8	136.0	141.6	145.3
Public Administration:	767.7	791.9	785.9	846.8	878.3	911.3
<i>Defense services</i>	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.5	13.5	13.6
<i>Other Federal Government services</i>	421.7	437.9	432.7	480.5	490.3	505.5
<i>Provincial and Territorial Governments</i>	249.8	260.1	260.6	270.7	285.9	298.4
<i>Local, municipal, regional and aboriginal public administration</i>	84.5	82.0	80.3	83.0	89.0	94.1

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

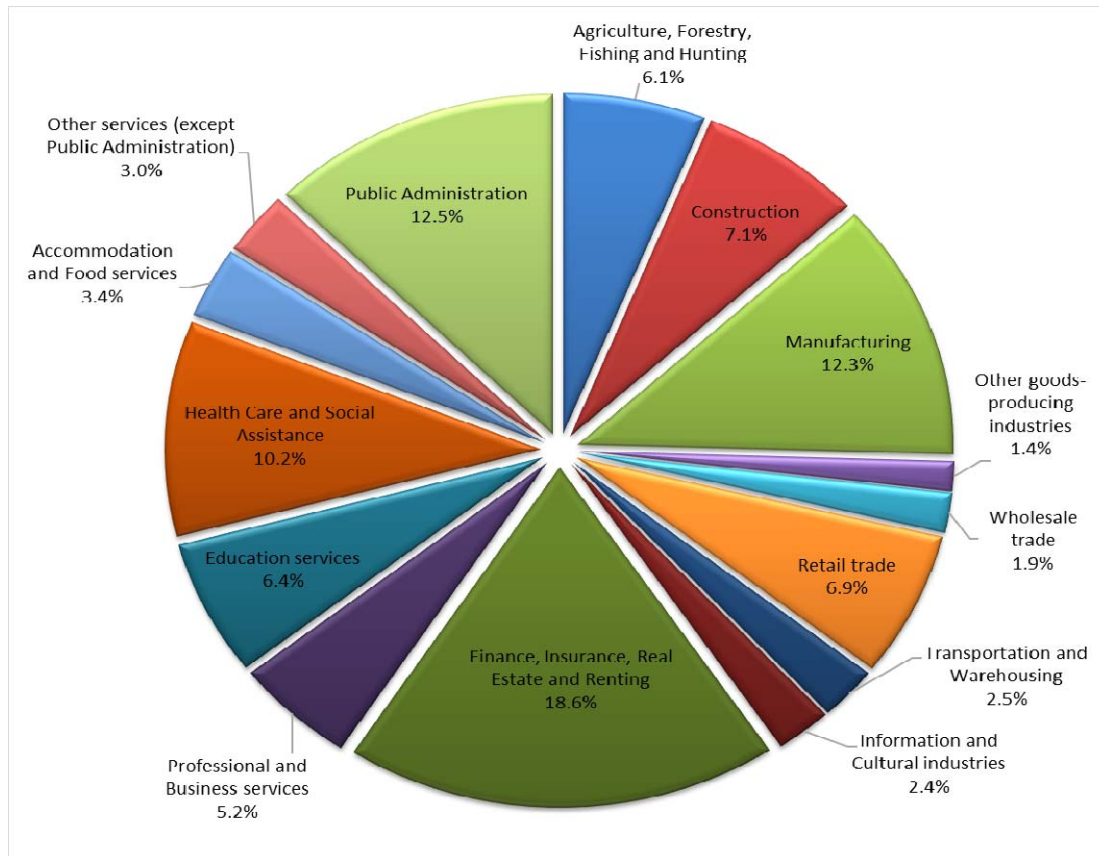
\* includes Support Activities

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0402-01](#) - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

**TABLE 45**

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2018 - 2023  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Goods-producing industries:</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	6.9	7.5	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.1
Construction	6.5	7.2	7.6	8.1	7.6	7.1
Manufacturing	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.3
Other goods-producing industries	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
<b>Services-providing industries:</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>73.0</b>
Wholesale trade	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9
Retail trade	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9
Transportation and Warehousing	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Information and Cultural industries	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Renting	18.0	17.6	18.9	18.3	18.4	18.6
Professional and Business services	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2
Education services	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.2
Accommodation and Food services	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.4
Other services (except Public Administration)	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0
Public Administration	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5



Calculated by the P.E.I. Department of Finance based on Table 44.

**TABLE 46**

**ALL-ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1997 - 2023**

2002=100 Year	CANADA		P.E.I.		CHARLOTTETOWN AND SUMMERSIDE	
	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)
1997	90.4	1.7	90.5	1.2	90.8	1.2
1998	91.3	1.0	90.1	-0.4	90.7	-0.1
1999	92.9	1.8	91.2	1.2	91.7	1.1
2000	95.4	2.7	94.9	4.1	95.1	3.7
2001	97.8	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
2002	100.0	2.2	100.0	2.7	100.0	2.6
2003	102.8	2.8	103.5	3.5	103.2	3.2
2004	104.7	1.8	105.8	2.2	105.4	2.1
2005	107.0	2.2	109.1	3.1	108.5	2.9
2006	109.1	2.0	111.6	2.3	111.0	2.3
2007	111.5	2.2	113.6	1.8	113.2	2.0
2008	114.1	2.3	117.5	3.4	116.9	3.3
2009	114.4	0.3	117.3	-0.2	117.1	0.2
2010	116.5	1.8	119.5	1.9	119.2	1.8
2011	119.9	2.9	123.0	2.9	122.4	2.7
2012	121.7	1.5	125.5	2.0	124.7	1.9
2013	122.8	0.9	128.0	2.0	127.2	2.0
2014	125.2	2.0	130.1	1.6	129.3	1.7
2015	126.6	1.1	129.3	-0.6	128.8	-0.4
2016	128.4	1.4	130.8	1.2	130.3	1.2
2017	130.4	1.6	133.2	1.8	132.5	1.7
2018	133.4	2.3	136.3	2.3	135.7	2.4
2019	136.0	1.9	137.9	1.2	137.2	1.1
2020	137.0	0.7	137.9	0.0	137.4	0.1
2021	141.6	3.4	144.9	5.1	144.3	5.0
2022	151.2	6.8	157.8	8.9	157.9	9.4
2023	157.1	3.9	162.3	2.9	162.7	3.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted



**TABLE 47**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2009 - 2023  
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2002=100 Year	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING <sup>(1)</sup>		TRANSPORTATION	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2009	124.6	5.5	123.8	-4.0	98.5	0.1	113.4	-6.5
2010	126.4	1.4	125.9	1.7	98.7	0.2	117.5	3.6
2011	132.0	4.4	128.9	2.4	97.6	-1.1	125.0	6.4
2012	137.4	4.1	129.9	0.8	99.4	1.8	127.7	2.2
2013	138.8	1.0	133.0	2.4	104.6	5.2	130.8	2.4
2014	140.8	1.4	135.2	1.7	104.6	0.0	132.9	1.6
2015	146.4	4.0	131.8	-2.5	103.3	-1.2	125.3	-5.7
2016	150.0	2.5	131.4	-0.3	101.5	-1.7	126.3	0.8
2017	146.8	-2.1	133.8	1.8	101.7	0.2	132.2	4.7
2018	147.6	0.5	138.2	3.3	102.6	0.9	138.6	4.8
2019	152.9	3.6	139.0	0.6	102.5	-0.1	139.3	0.5
2020	159.1	4.1	137.8	-0.9	100.0	-2.4	137.1	-1.6
2021	164.2	3.2	149.5	8.5	98.3	-1.7	150.2	9.6
2022	180.2	9.7	168.6	12.8	99.4	1.1	170.6	13.6
2023	194.4	7.9	172.5	2.3	100.9	1.5	172.7	1.2

2002=100 Year	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2009	113.2	6.4	104.4	0.9	147.1	5.8	147.7	-16.1
2010	113.3	0.1	106.4	1.9	150.8	2.5	159.7	8.1
2011	114.7	1.2	107.0	0.6	157.9	4.7	179.4	12.3
2012	117.2	2.2	106.9	-0.1	163.1	3.3	185.2	3.2
2013	116.3	-0.8	107.5	0.6	168.3	3.2	193.4	4.4
2014	116.5	0.2	110.8	3.1	174.5	3.7	197.9	2.3
2015	118.1	1.4	111.3	0.5	182.4	4.5	167.3	-15.5
2016	120.8	2.3	112.6	1.2	188.1	3.1	157.8	-5.7
2017	123.7	2.4	117.5	4.4	193.4	2.8	169.3	7.3
2018	125.5	1.5	119.7	1.9	199.3	3.1	186.3	10.0
2019	127.0	1.2	122.3	2.2	202.2	1.5	179.2	-3.8
2020	130.3	2.6	121.0	-1.1	202.8	0.3	153.7	-14.2
2021	133.4	2.4	123.5	2.1	211.2	4.1	194.6	26.6
2022	140.8	5.5	125.5	1.6	215.7	2.1	267.5	37.5
2023	149.2	6.0	128.0	2.0	224.8	4.2	250.8	-6.2

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

**TABLE 48**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2009 - 2023  
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS  
CANADA**

2002=100 Year	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING <sup>(1)</sup>		TRANSPORTATION	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2009	121.4	4.9	121.6	-0.3	93.4	-0.4	113.1	-5.4
2010	123.1	1.4	123.3	1.4	91.6	-1.9	118.0	4.3
2011	127.7	3.7	125.6	1.9	91.9	0.3	125.6	6.4
2012	130.8	2.4	127.1	1.2	92.0	0.1	128.1	2.0
2013	132.4	1.2	128.7	1.3	92.1	0.1	129.0	0.7
2014	135.5	2.3	132.2	2.7	93.2	1.2	130.4	1.1
2015	140.5	3.7	133.7	1.1	94.6	1.5	126.5	-3.0
2016	142.6	1.5	135.8	1.6	94.4	-0.2	127.9	1.1
2017	142.7	0.1	138.1	1.7	93.7	-0.7	132.9	3.9
2018	145.3	1.8	140.9	2.0	94.5	0.9	139.1	4.7
2019	150.2	3.4	144.5	2.6	96.1	1.7	141.5	1.7
2020	153.7	2.3	147.0	1.7	94.4	-1.8	141.2	-0.2
2021	157.5	2.5	152.7	3.9	94.1	-0.3	151.4	7.2
2022	171.5	8.9	163.3	6.9	95.4	1.4	167.5	10.6
2023	184.3	7.5	172.5	5.6	96.4	1.0	169.0	0.9

2002=100 Year	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2009	112.1	3.0	103.1	0.9	130.7	2.5	129.2	-13.5
2010	115.1	2.7	104.0	0.9	133.1	1.8	137.8	6.7
2011	117.1	1.7	105.3	1.3	135.6	1.9	154.7	12.3
2012	118.7	1.4	105.9	0.6	137.6	1.5	157.3	1.7
2013	118.3	-0.3	106.2	0.3	140.4	2.0	159.6	1.5
2014	119.0	0.6	107.4	1.1	146.6	4.4	165.3	3.6
2015	120.5	1.3	109.4	1.9	152.0	3.7	149.5	-9.6
2016	122.2	1.4	111.3	1.7	156.8	3.2	145.0	-3.0
2017	124.3	1.7	114.0	2.4	161.1	2.7	152.7	5.3
2018	125.9	1.3	115.3	1.1	167.9	4.2	162.9	6.7
2019	127.4	1.2	116.8	1.3	171.1	1.9	159.3	-2.2
2020	129.2	1.4	115.7	-0.9	171.9	0.5	147.2	-7.6
2021	132.6	2.6	117.9	1.9	175.0	1.8	175.0	18.9
2022	138.0	4.1	123.5	4.7	181.3	3.6	214.4	22.5
2023	145.8	5.7	126.4	2.3	190.5	5.1	205.5	-4.2

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 49

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES, 2009 - 2023  
SELECTED COMMODITIES  
CANADA**

Jan 2020=100								
Year	CHEMICAL		ALL FOOD PRODUCTION		MEAT PRODUCTS		FISH PRODUCTS	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2009	85.9	-6.3	80.4	1.2	71.5	0.6	74.8	2.7
2010	90.0	4.8	80.5	0.1	71.1	-0.6	72.1	-3.5
2011	97.9	8.8	85.2	5.9	73.7	3.7	73.1	1.3
2012	99.5	1.6	87.7	2.9	76.1	3.3	74.3	1.6
2013	100.3	0.8	88.7	1.1	78.9	3.6	73.4	-1.2
2014	103.8	3.4	92.0	3.8	89.0	12.9	78.6	7.1
2015	97.8	-5.8	94.9	3.1	94.9	6.6	85.4	8.7
2016	95.6	-2.2	95.1	0.2	92.3	-2.8	89.8	5.1
2017	99.3	3.9	96.1	1.0	93.8	1.6	92.2	2.7
2018	102.2	2.9	96.2	0.2	92.3	-1.5	95.0	3.0
2019	99.9	-2.3	98.2	2.0	96.4	4.5	99.3	4.6
2020	97.6	-2.3	102.2	4.1	104.8	8.7	96.9	-2.5
2021	116.7	19.6	111.0	8.6	113.0	7.8	95.1	-1.8
2022	132.3	13.4	122.3	10.2	115.0	1.8	102.7	7.9
2023	123.5	-6.7	126.6	3.6	120.4	4.7	104.1	1.4

Year	DAIRY PRODUCTS		FROZEN FOODS		WOOD PRODUCTS		ALL COMMODITIES	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2009	86.9	2.4	76.8	1.5	81.8	-1.0	83.7	-3.5
2010	88.1	1.4	78.4	2.1	82.0	0.2	84.9	1.5
2011	89.9	2.0	80.5	2.6	80.5	-1.8	90.8	6.9
2012	91.5	1.8	82.7	2.7	84.7	5.2	91.8	1.1
2013	92.5	1.0	83.0	0.3	87.6	3.4	92.2	0.4
2014	93.5	1.1	85.2	2.7	87.2	-0.4	94.5	2.5
2015	94.0	0.5	86.0	1.0	89.2	2.2	93.7	-0.8
2016	95.7	1.9	85.8	-0.3	91.5	2.7	93.5	-0.2
2017	97.1	1.4	86.3	0.6	96.4	5.4	96.4	3.1
2018	97.6	0.5	92.4	7.0	102.8	6.6	100.2	3.9
2019	99.5	2.0	94.3	2.1	101.0	-1.8	100.0	-0.1
2020	101.6	2.1	99.4	5.4	118.8	17.7	99.6	-0.4
2021	104.4	2.8	103.5	4.1	165.9	39.6	113.4	13.9
2022	112.3	7.6	112.6	8.8	160.8	-3.1	128.0	12.8
2023	116.7	3.9	113.5	0.8	124.0	-22.9	125.7	-1.8

Note: The *Industrial Product Price Index* measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0267-01](#) Industrial product price index, by industry, monthly

**TABLE 50**

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, 2008 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change	Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change
2008	1,703.0	5.1	2016	2,209.1	7.3
2009	1,681.6	-1.3	2017	2,420.4	9.6
2010	1,770.2	5.3	2018	2,495.4	3.1
2011	1,865.8	5.4	2019	2,589.5	3.8
2012	1,921.6	3.0	2020	2,610.0	0.8
2013	1,939.3	0.9	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	3,109.9	19.2
2014	2,007.2	3.5	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	3,367.3	8.3
2015	2,058.7	2.6	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	3,506.8	4.1

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0056-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS, 2018 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Type of store:	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
All Stores	2,495,440	2,589,527	2,610,019	3,109,878	3,367,333	3,506,772
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.1	3.8	0.8	19.2	8.3	4.1
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	624,954	659,372	635,510	787,724	773,681	849,966
Gasoline Stations	385,581	387,961	331,604	432,149	551,982	575,894
Electronics and Appliances	32,440	28,094	31,474	36,244	35,063	36,997
Building Material and Garden Equipment	246,030	262,260	300,098	377,176	422,593	409,284
Supermarkets	405,639	413,632	445,023	470,581	518,155	530,506
Pharmacies & Personal Care Stores	182,496	189,488	192,430	208,839	209,079	237,153
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, and Books	126,312	138,039	139,725	185,840	x	209,087
Other stores	491,988	510,681	534,155	611,325	856,780	657,885
Total excl. Motor Vehicles and Parts	1,870,486	1,930,155	1,974,509	2,322,154	2,593,652	2,656,806

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components for confidentiality reasons.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0056-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

**TABLE 51**

**VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2007 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2007	52,855	17,867	70,723	5.8	67,921	7.5	138,646	6.6
2008	53,826	19,448	73,276	3.6	63,473	-6.5	136,747	-1.4
2009	45,983	21,303	67,288	-8.2	77,379	21.9	144,666	5.8
2010	44,142	19,753	63,891	-5.0	99,685	28.8	163,580	13.1
2011	46,061	15,318	61,379	-3.9	101,027	1.3	162,405	-0.7
2012	56,237	20,365	76,600	24.8	101,745	0.7	178,348	9.8
2013	69,589	22,553	92,141	20.3	114,370	12.4	206,511	15.8
2014	67,653	23,233	90,887	-1.4	127,925	11.9	218,813	6.0
2015	61,429	21,388	82,817	-8.9	162,713	27.2	245,529	12.2
2016	58,328	18,410	76,738	-7.3	210,391	29.3	287,129	16.9
2017	54,486	16,750	71,236	-7.2	224,407	6.7	295,645	3.0
2018	44,386	14,980	59,368	-16.7	209,554	-6.6	268,918	-9.0
2019	42,640	16,064	58,704	-1.1	240,623	14.8	299,326	11.3
2020	27,275	10,289	37,566	-36.0	225,879	-6.1	263,443	-12.0
2021	29,302	14,190	43,492	15.8	265,047	17.3	308,538	17.1
2022	25,571	11,930	37,500	-13.8	248,865	-6.1	286,365	-7.2
2023	22,887	12,693	35,579	-5.1	334,633	34.5	370,210	29.3

**NUMBER OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2007 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(UNITS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2007	2,321	917	3,238	6.7	2,065	8.7	5,303	7.5
2008	2,454	1,015	3,469	7.1	2,035	-1.5	5,504	3.8
2009	2,018	1,032	3,050	-12.1	2,236	9.9	5,286	-4.0
2010	1,926	928	2,854	-6.4	2,929	31.0	5,783	9.4
2011	2,043	728	2,771	-2.9	3,024	3.2	5,795	0.2
2012	2,507	892	3,399	22.7	3,201	5.9	6,600	13.9
2013	3,011	977	3,988	17.3	3,348	4.6	7,336	11.2
2014	2,864	956	3,820	-4.2	3,735	11.6	7,555	3.0
2015	2,564	868	3,432	-10.2	4,544	21.7	7,976	5.6
2016	2,368	733	3,101	-9.6	5,667	24.7	8,768	9.9
2017	2,196	653	2,849	-8.1	5,738	1.3	8,587	-2.1
2018	1,802	584	2,386	-16.3	5,352	-6.7	7,738	-9.9
2019	1,625	589	2,214	-7.2	5,906	10.4	8,120	4.9
2020	1,054	370	1,424	-35.7	5,606	-5.1	7,030	-13.4
2021	1,071	481	1,552	9.0	6,325	12.8	7,877	12.0
2022	876	378	1,254	-19.2	5,481	-13.3	6,735	-14.5
2023	752	357	1,109	-11.6	6,561	19.7	7,670	13.9

Notes:

North American vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled in North America. These vehicles may be built by domestic or foreign-owned companies. Imported vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled overseas and marketed in Canada by domestic or foreign-owned companies.

Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0001-01](#) - New motor vehicle sales

TABLE 52

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS, 2014-2023  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

<b>Destination:</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2022<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2023<sup>(p)</sup></b>
United States	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,677	1,107,538	1,188,531	1,377,161	1,551,583	1,768,779
France	42,807	37,005	18,388	21,811	23,300	18,228	36,794	43,398	45,336	67,007
Belgium	10,401	9,781	7,402	6,181	2,238	36,303	47,833	28,259	45,855	65,286
Germany	20,001	23,496	27,096	32,464	20,745	19,698	19,362	17,478	24,601	30,226
China	9,706	11,672	10,934	11,939	17,026	26,193	24,868	27,490	31,815	26,871
Japan	24,027	30,341	31,550	13,402	16,208	19,069	21,193	13,429	27,935	26,829
Australia	28,574	27,288	21,719	15,352	15,905	31,169	18,948	11,789	17,928	26,785
Taiwan	5,287	5,717	5,508	4,436	3,710	7,830	5,393	6,883	6,798	26,239
Spain	4,827	9,070	5,998	3,216	3,700	6,553	14,602	15,537	28,008	24,212
United Kingdom	19,182	16,106	10,173	12,141	14,494	11,105	8,277	10,211	13,289	23,953
Other countries	216,242	268,523	192,007	179,442	190,933	208,030	121,932	142,478	195,838	248,702
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>1,069,305</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,081</b>	<b>1,384,936</b>	<b>1,491,716</b>	<b>1,507,733</b>	<b>1,694,113</b>	<b>1,988,986</b>	<b>2,334,889</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.7	1.1	12.4	17.4	17.4

r: revised data -- nil  
p: preliminary data

TABLE 53

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
TO UNITED STATES BY STATE, 2014-2023  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

<b>State:</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2022<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2023<sup>(p)</sup></b>
Massachusetts	148,097	167,018	170,808	183,474	217,721	200,834	199,968	333,856	244,004	256,349
New Jersey	86,125	110,863	113,777	154,099	153,491	143,199	180,191	158,283	202,452	245,726
New York	70,841	97,611	119,280	104,057	86,864	85,227	92,173	94,895	134,659	166,001
Texas	35,127	33,528	64,532	90,931	120,181	114,248	116,157	145,736	130,661	165,674
Florida	21,102	37,733	35,183	46,094	54,779	78,719	93,562	91,094	120,963	132,291
Illinois	23,527	26,979	33,625	31,548	35,561	44,964	53,298	64,874	75,979	101,960
Pennsylvania	40,628	38,963	39,768	38,031	27,043	37,600	37,155	33,364	59,994	80,877
New Hampshire	56,753	46,373	57,634	64,229	45,832	53,532	41,487	65,513	61,684	72,004
Maine	30,000	43,741	42,415	22,923	29,473	46,558	57,280	61,455	76,786	70,071
Michigan	18,907	18,847	23,664	20,784	31,129	32,625	36,402	20,555	39,254	50,326
Georgia	4,489	5,811	12,471	28,344	11,428	17,495	18,192	39,903	40,835	47,081
Wisconsin	6,561	5,762	7,240	6,812	15,000	16,630	22,892	25,587	27,353	42,580
California	15,393	21,096	27,847	23,484	24,892	19,197	21,681	21,296	32,029	40,270
North Carolina	11,800	16,302	11,972	22,289	7,159	19,020	17,779	14,503	32,466	24,538
Puerto Rico	9,919	12,221	17,033	21,127	16,958	12,499	12,981	16,551	33,039	20,938
Indiana	2,869	3,236	2,870	2,214	1,336	14,531	32,697	23,419	21,695	20,840
Connecticut	3,228	5,404	6,188	7,166	6,024	8,138	11,870	11,419	13,587	19,761
Idaho	4,093	2,856	2,673	2,623	14,231	3,765	6,732	1,843	5,682	14,882
Colorado	3,022	3,478	7,613	4,478	10,268	5,930	10,151	7,481	6,471	13,681
Maryland	16,366	12,666	16,063	18,490	21,720	22,893	14,502	14,636	16,892	13,413
All Other States	79,404	93,525	112,272	124,500	145,587	129,934	111,381	130,898	175,098	169,516
<b>Exports to USA</b>	<b>688,251</b>	<b>804,013</b>	<b>924,928</b>	<b>1,017,697</b>	<b>1,076,677</b>	<b>1,107,538</b>	<b>1,188,531</b>	<b>1,377,161</b>	<b>1,551,583</b>	<b>1,768,779</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	8.4	16.8	15.0	10.0	5.8	2.9	7.3	15.9	12.7	14.0
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>1,069,305</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,081</b>	<b>1,384,936</b>	<b>1,491,716</b>	<b>1,507,733</b>	<b>1,694,113</b>	<b>1,988,986</b>	<b>2,334,889</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.7	1.1	12.4	17.4	17.4

r: revised data  
p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 54

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
BY INDUSTRY, 2015-2023  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

<b>Industry:</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2022<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2023<sup>(p)</sup></b>
Frozen Food Manufacturing	268,604	306,255	327,677	326,195	335,364	419,834	402,850	552,356	696,635
Seafood Product Preparation	197,926	222,086	212,206	199,044	255,750	251,978	451,958	377,917	328,341
Vegetable and Melon Farming	72,040	74,449	77,464	96,834	82,665	123,326	113,878	141,087	231,785
Pharmaceutical and Medicine	54,000	53,439	61,683	57,677	91,536	105,047	92,359	145,123	170,999
Aerospace Product and Parts	81,987	94,713	129,060	166,002	131,077	69,001	77,928	91,224	105,578
Other Basic Organic Chemical	48,647	42,363	30,956	24,220	22,974	47,951	48,846	77,128	77,621
Fishing	36,637	32,901	29,794	26,152	29,839	29,880	52,607	70,093	59,008
Engine and Turbine Equipment	76,956	85,755	145,968	181,131	121,492	39,147	55,143	58,740	57,374
Animal Aquaculture	37,867	42,537	42,148	40,964	40,655	30,678	39,251	39,999	39,323
Paperboard Container	18,984	23,560	25,344	23,106	23,198	25,148	20,876	34,412	37,938
Snack Food Manufacturing	11,638	11,360	11,240	9,642	9,667	16,343	15,299	19,677	34,251
Industrial Machinery	14,937	13,239	24,104	12,256	7,770	22,759	14,732	16,031	
Soap and Cleaning Compound	4,294	5,531	5,016	5,981	7,865	7,962	10,435	10,182	13,848
MV Body and Trailer Manufacturing	1,710	5,205	7,030	7,003	7,008	9,060	5,462	9,849	12,153
Starch and Vegetable Fat and Oil	5,578	6,549	6,585	7,851	5,429	7,244	5,406	8,533	9,903
Others	311,207	235,761	205,908	189,030	314,940	317,365	279,057	337,934	444,101
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,081</b>	<b>1,384,936</b>	<b>1,491,716</b>	<b>1,507,733</b>	<b>1,694,113</b>	<b>1,988,986</b>	<b>2,334,889</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>17.4</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

TABLE 55

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
BY PRODUCT, 2015-2023  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

<b>Product:</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2022<sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2023<sup>(p)</sup></b>
Potatoes, Frozen	245,198	283,677	313,366	305,389	311,204	375,843	364,551	486,993	641,927
Potatoes - Fresh or Chilled	63,158	68,851	71,934	90,723	76,698	116,704	109,919	139,403	228,811
Lobsters, Frozen	130,499	137,911	122,355	121,149	173,178	162,460	266,746	204,410	174,464
Diagnostic/Laboratory Reagents								88,723	107,248
Parts of Turbo-Jets or Propellers	50,671	56,076	50,117	68,378	74,410	63,753	64,699	80,643	106,202
Lobsters - Prepared or Preserved	48,126	66,168	60,962	41,665	52,451	49,926	115,249	75,210	75,413
Fruits and Edible Nuts Nes - Frozen	23,007	22,365	14,177	20,634	24,081	43,891	38,174	61,444	54,063
Heterocyclic Compounds, Nes	21,024	6,334	2,337	9,964	1,285	21,892	22,758	41,771	44,730
Medicaments (Bulk) Nes	11,989	13,522	21,373	14,422	36,719	41,531	4,969	35,775	43,152
Mussels - Live, Fresh or Chilled	37,859	42,538	42,147	40,976	40,657	30,681	38,764	38,682	39,349
Oysters - Live, Fresh or Chilled	7,954	10,046	10,494	11,782	13,968	8,371	22,538	37,266	38,799
Folding Cartons, Boxes and Cases	18,635	22,720	22,090	19,597	20,835	21,326	17,840	33,564	36,859
Crabs, Frozen	3,862	2,166	6,814	7,901	3,144	12,260	31,178	44,338	35,411
Potatoes, Prepared or Preserved	11,637	11,360	11,240	9,642	9,667	16,342	15,299	19,676	34,249
Turbo-Propellers - under 1,100 Kw	40,718	70,618	125,940	149,582	104,297	24,725	31,729	42,184	29,721
Others	528,677	441,351	442,735	473,132	549,121	518,029	549,700	558,904	644,492
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>1,243,012</b>	<b>1,255,703</b>	<b>1,318,081</b>	<b>1,384,936</b>	<b>1,491,716</b>	<b>1,507,733</b>	<b>1,694,113</b>	<b>1,988,986</b>	<b>2,334,889</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>17.4</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 56

**ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, 2017 - 2023  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, UNADJUSTED  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

<b>INDUSTRY</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Non-Durable Goods</b>	<b>1,283,447</b>	<b>1,338,331</b>	<b>1,513,920</b>	<b>1,514,847</b>	<b>1,770,238</b>	<b>1,979,478</b>	<b>2,176,717</b>
Total food industries (including fish products)	962,557	x	x	1,071,791	1,316,628	x	x
<i>Beverage and tobacco products</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Fish products industry</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chemical Manufacturing	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Printing and Publishing	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>Durable Goods</b>	<b>524,711</b>	<b>649,782</b>	<b>815,634</b>	<b>711,292</b>	<b>805,781</b>	<b>1,033,818</b>	<b>1,079,695</b>
Fabricated metal products industries	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Machinery Industries	53,569	x	x	x	x	x	x
Miscellaneous manufacturing	5,696	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>1,808,163</b>	<b>1,988,114</b>	<b>2,329,553</b>	<b>2,226,138</b>	<b>2,576,021</b>	<b>3,013,299</b>	<b>3,256,413</b>
Annual change (%)	7.6	10.0	17.2	-4.4	15.7	17.0	8.1
<b>MONTHLY - ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
January	113,011	126,491	113,964	133,476	162,397	147,567	179,042
February	111,731	104,498	130,819	136,014	173,281	146,412	177,265
March	111,685	130,849	138,508	155,403	171,893	178,514	241,330
April	118,223	140,810	133,847	174,460	150,528	188,953	255,753
May	180,368	186,460	209,089	266,077	218,653	256,416	312,459
June	164,109	204,642	203,422	266,343	219,307	284,473	313,937
July	152,274	159,146	167,245	205,879	177,797	240,269	269,941
August	164,711	161,482	186,786	211,910	175,218	240,000	250,962
September	146,385	154,727	178,470	190,163	198,271	240,970	246,041
October	158,833	138,906	179,947	232,086	198,018	226,945	250,540
November	141,209	154,936	154,590	192,203	193,254	216,577	263,251
December	117,387	145,216	191,427	165,539	186,403	203,541	241,551
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>1,808,163</b>	<b>1,988,114</b>	<b>2,329,553</b>	<b>2,226,138</b>	<b>2,576,021</b>	<b>3,013,299</b>	<b>3,256,413</b>

2020 - 2022: revised data

2023: preliminary data

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 16-10-0048-01](#) - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly



TABLE 57

**TOTAL INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY, 2018 - 2024**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

<b>Capital Expenditure by Industry</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022 <sup>(r)</sup></b>	<b>2023 <sup>(p)</sup></b>	<b>2024 <sup>(i)</sup></b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	95.3	115.5	x	88.3	x	109.2	102.7
<i>Construction</i>	x	53.7	x	23.9	x	25.0	25.2
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	61.7	48.9	64.4	x	84.2	77.5
Utilities	x	55.7	71.3	87.1	100.5	99.1	122.3
<i>Construction</i>	x	49.1	59.8	72.6	88.7	96.1	114.2
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	6.6	11.5	14.5	11.9	3.1	8.1
Construction	26.8	24.1	27.3	42.7	52.8	59.9	63.2
<i>Construction</i>	3.8	3.4	3.9	6.1	7.5	8.4	8.8
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	23.0	20.7	23.4	36.6	45.2	51.5	54.4
Manufacturing	69.9	87.3	88.9	x	x	107.1	103.4
<i>Construction</i>	x	34.6	41.3	x	x	30.6	51.4
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	46.6	52.6	47.6	x	x	76.5	52.0
Wholesale trade	21.0	9.5	x	x	9.6	9.8	15.4
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	1.7	1.5	3.3
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	x	7.9	8.3	12.1
Retail trade	32.3	31.1	29.6	28.6	29.5	36.3	35.7
<i>Construction</i>	15.2	x	14.0	11.0	11.5	10.7	11.2
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	17.1	x	15.6	17.6	18.1	25.6	24.5
Transportation and warehousing	73.3	x	40.9	x	43.1	35.8	41.2
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	13.0	x	13.1
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	48.8	x	36.4	30.1	x	28.1
Information and Cultural	x	x	30.3	64.3	60.6	43.8	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	20.0	x	45.1	x	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	10.3	x	15.5	x	x
Finance and Insurance	x	x	8.9	x	x	8.3	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	6.9	7.1	x	x	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	2.0	x	x	x	x
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	32.6	35.9	x	x	x	41.4	52.3
<i>Construction</i>	6.1	x	x	13.7	x	23.0	29.8
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	26.5	x	17.5	x	x	18.5	22.5
Profess., Scientific and Technical Services	x	6.3	5.3	7.0	4.9	x	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.0	2.2	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	4.9	4.0	4.8	3.8	x	x
Management of Companies	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	0.0	0.0	x	0.0	x	0.0
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Admin & Support, Waste Management	x	x	x	5.3	x	7.9	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	1.2	x	x	0.7
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	3.5	4.1	x	x	x
Educational Services	40.4	34.9	51.7	66.6	100.0	103.2	122.9
<i>Construction</i>	32.4	x	34.9	51.0	77.0	78.4	101.5
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	8.0	x	16.8	15.6	23.0	24.8	21.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	x	31.5	13.3	23.0	34.0	57.3	47.1
<i>Construction</i>	x	14.9	4.3	10.4	17.2	41.3	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	16.6	9.0	12.6	16.8	16.0	x
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	x	x	41.4	38.1	29.1	30.9	26.6
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	35.7	26.9	27.9	23.9
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.8
Accommodation and Food services	37.3	x	15.1	26.7	22.3	17.7	23.6
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	21.1	13.7	10.7	14.6
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	5.7	8.7	7.0	9.0
Other services (except Public Administration)	x	x	x	10.1	12.8	6.0	5.5
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	6.6	9.9	1.2	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	8.6	x	3.0	4.8	x
Public Administration	104.6	131.5	185.2	205.1	223.7	360.2	397.4
<i>Construction</i>	81.5	111.4	154.1	181.1	194.7	283.3	340.7
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	23.1	20.1	31.1	24.0	29.0	76.9	56.7
<b>Total Capital expenditures</b>	<b>730.2</b>	<b>726.8</b>	<b>738.6</b>	<b>880.3</b>	<b>988.7</b>	<b>1,146.9</b>	<b>1,229.6</b>
<i>Construction</i>	385.9	396.8	434.3	538.0	594.1	685.7	815.3
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	344.3	330.1	304.3	342.3	394.6	461.2	414.2
<b>Total Repair expenditures</b>	<b>274.8</b>	<b>257.4</b>	<b>244.9</b>	<b>266.8</b>	<b>334.1</b>	..	..
<i>Construction</i>	120.9	119.4	x	127.6	171.4	..	..
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	153.8	138.0	x	139.2	162.7	..	..
<b>Total Capital and Repair expenditures</b>	<b>1,005.0</b>	<b>984.2</b>	<b>983.5</b>	<b>1,147.1</b>	<b>1,322.8</b>	..	..
<i>Construction</i>	506.8	516.2	x	665.6	765.5	..	..
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	498.1	468.1	x	481.5	557.3	..	..

actual expenditures 2018-2022; preliminary actual expenditures 2023; intentions 2024

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions

x: confidential data ..: not applicable F: Too unreliable to be published

Totals may not equal sum of components due to confidential data.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0035-01](#) Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

TABLE 58

**PUBLIC INVESTMENT, 2015 - 2024  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2015	122.4	39.5	161.9	46.0	21.3	67.3	229.2
2016	168.0	37.7	205.7	33.9	27.4	61.3	267.0
2017	167.5	52.7	220.1	34.5	19.3	53.8	273.9
2018	158.8	61.9	220.7	52.1	26.3	78.4	299.1
2019	186.9	41.5	228.4	54.1	23.3	77.5	305.9
2020	268.9	57.8	326.7	x	x	69.9	396.6
2021	319.3	54.2	373.5	57.5	24.0	81.4	454.9
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	372.6	68.9	441.5	93.6	27.8	121.3	562.8
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	470.8	119.3	590.1	..	..	..	..
2024 <sup>(i)</sup>	573.9	96.0	669.9	..	..	..	..

**PRIVATE INVESTMENT, 2015 - 2024  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2015	99.2	211.7	310.8	46.4	120.1	166.5	477.3
2016	109.9	225.3	335.2	29.0	104.7	133.7	468.9
2017	175.0	267.8	442.8	50.9	114.1	165.0	607.8
2018	227.1	282.4	509.5	68.8	127.5	196.3	705.8
2019	209.8	288.6	498.4	65.2	114.7	180.0	678.4
2020	165.3	246.5	411.8	x	x	175.0	586.8
2021	218.7	288.1	506.8	70.2	115.2	185.4	692.2
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	221.6	325.7	547.2	77.9	134.9	212.8	760.0
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	214.9	341.9	556.8	..	..	..	..
2024 <sup>(i)</sup>	241.5	318.2	559.7	..	..	..	..

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions - not applicable

Notes: Actual expenditures 2015-2022, preliminary actual 2023, intentions 2024

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0038-01](#) - Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

TABLE 59

**NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2014 - 2023  
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Industrial	Commercial	Government & Institutional	Total Investment
2014	29,558	75,948	45,509	151,014
2015	19,172	54,733	32,300	106,205
2016	28,318	60,477	30,378	119,172
2017	26,295	67,442	33,153	126,890
2018	39,765	63,442	33,027	136,235
2019	80,765	65,204	31,512	177,481
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	105,206	80,230	22,498	207,934
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	108,888	125,120	48,235	282,242
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	76,956	126,517	39,598	243,072
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	45,537	125,387	56,676	227,599
Annual change (%)	-40.8%	-0.9%	43.1%	-6.4%
1st Quarter 2023	13,224	30,235	14,369	57,828
2nd Quarter 2023	10,770	34,190	16,873	61,832
3rd Quarter 2023	10,628	30,129	14,157	54,914
4th Quarter 2023	10,916	30,833	11,277	53,026

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0286-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 60

**RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2014-2023  
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, UNADJUSTED, CURRENT DOLLARS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Singles	Multi-unit Dwellings	Others*	Total Investment
2014	207,543	54,249	11,789	273,581
2015	241,351	44,035	12,545	297,931
2016	244,842	47,905	14,188	306,935
2017	309,956	60,446	16,754	387,156
2018	317,625	75,983	34,856	428,464
2019	338,428	194,228	44,348	577,004
2020	339,585	195,700	48,715	583,999
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	507,689	157,309	88,494	753,492
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	516,534	197,869	56,040	770,443
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	394,595	306,811	26,349	727,756
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-23.6	55.1	-53.0	-5.5
1st Quarter 2023	43,268	29,339	3,512	76,119
2nd Quarter 2023	83,782	45,365	5,247	134,394
3rd Quarter 2023	181,687	87,853	8,402	277,942
4th Quarter 2023	85,858	144,254	9,188	239,300

"Others" includes mobile homes, cottages, minor singles

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0286-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 61

**HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION  
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, 2022 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year and Quarter	PEI	Charlottetown**		Under Construction
	Starts	Starts	Completions	
<b>2022</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>808</b>	*
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.6%	-16.1%	-7.8%	
1st Quarter	184	101	221	560
2nd Quarter	432	234	209	566
3rd Quarter	291	109	79	592
4th Quarter	411	240	299	506
<b>2023</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>596</b>	*
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-13.6%	-28.8%	-26.2%	
1st Quarter	123	62	93	474
2nd Quarter	321	94	185	386
3rd Quarter	442	164	181	368
4th Quarter	253	167	137	397

\* data not calculable

\*\* Charlottetown Census Agglomeration (CA)

Note: Beginning in 2023, CMHC discontinued data on housing completions and under construction for all of PEI

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0135-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, quarterly

**TABLE 62**

**HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT, 2012-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Single-detached	387	282	292	286	305	549	562	480	498	701	591	446
Semi-detached and duplex	94	71	52	58	44	98	92	125	121	217	197	142
Row housing	127	36	43	44	96	96	94	163	134	196	194	98
Apartments and others	333	247	124	170	111	168	341	736	487	146	336	453
<b>TOTAL STARTS</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>1,139</b>
Annual change (%)	0.1%	-32.4%	-19.7%	9.2%	-0.4%	63.8%	19.5%	38.1%	-17.6%	1.6%	4.6%	-13.6%

Notes: *Single-detached* is a one-dwelling unit completely separated on all sides.

*Semi-detached* includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this category prior to 1982, but are now included with single-detached. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category *Apartments and others*.

*Row housing* comprises single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in this category, but are classified under *Apartments and others*.

*Apartments and others* includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper, and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0126-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual

**TABLE 63**

**ANNUAL VACANCY RATE, 2012-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(PERCENT)**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Charlottetown	5.8	8.0	5.5	4.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.5
Summerside	0.6	1.8	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	4.2

Source, 2012 to 2021: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0128-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 50,000 and over

Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0129-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 10,000 to 49,999

2022 and 2023: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Rental Market Data, [Rental Market Survey Data Tables](#), Table 1.1.1

**TABLE 64**

**AVERAGE MONTHLY APARTMENT RENT, 2012-2023  
CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(DOLLARS)**

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bachelor units	513	531	523	533	560	576	585	581	621	596	629	664
One bedroom units	632	649	672	685	704	734	755	780	820	836	927	910
Two bedroom units	804	805	837	834	876	911	937	962	1,013	1,119	1,067	1,166
Three bedroom units	972	985	972	990	1,015	1,040	1,059	1,110	1,163	1,201	1,169	1,253

Row and apartment structures of three units and over

Source, 2012 to 2021: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0133-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, average rents for areas with a population of 10,000 and over

**TABLE 65**

**VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE, 2006 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total Permits</b>	<b>Annual Growth (%)</b>	<b>Total Residential</b>	<b>Total Non-Residential</b>	<b>Institutional / Governmental</b>	<b>Commercial</b>	<b>Industrial</b>
2006	206,953	-15.2	126,462	80,491	26,220	33,605	20,666
2007	163,845	-20.8	114,072	49,773	6,211	28,312	15,250
2008	216,945	32.4	118,254	98,691	43,746	44,071	10,874
2009	178,575	-17.7	115,104	63,471	11,744	40,867	10,860
2010	259,901	45.5	144,789	115,112	53,737	47,386	13,989
2011	242,406	-6.7	132,290	110,116	22,761	64,001	23,354
2012	281,492	16.1	172,454	109,038	38,532	53,809	16,697
2013	225,978	-19.7	114,144	111,834	43,019	49,577	19,238
2014	196,353	-13.1	188,110	78,243	12,823	52,086	13,334
2015	196,053	-0.2	115,319	80,734	25,963	39,308	15,463
2016	219,167	11.8	136,175	82,992	13,628	49,950	19,414
2017	300,385	37.1	196,747	103,638	30,873	50,315	22,450
2018	384,828	28.1	241,965	142,863	21,732	75,091	46,040
2019	474,031	23.2	321,164	152,867	14,424	52,706	85,737
2020	531,112	12.0	333,802	197,310	46,719	75,352	75,239
2021	601,899	13.3	429,798	172,102	15,060	112,792	44,250
2022	558,307	-7.2	377,974	180,337	44,278	93,948	42,111
2023	542,212	-2.9	373,239	168,976	36,196	86,067	46,716

**NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS  
BY TYPE OF DWELLING, 2006 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total Permits</b>	<b>Annual Growth (%)</b>	<b>Single Family Dwellings</b>	<b>Apartments &amp; Conversions</b>	<b>Double &amp; Row Dwellings</b>	<b>Cottages</b>
2006	911	-14.9	637	163	43	68
2007	771	-15.4	591	73	73	34
2008	723	-6.2	521	121	65	16
2009	731	1.1	400	215	99	17
2010	928	26.9	479	278	161	10
2011	953	2.7	440	447	48	18
2012	1,086	14.0	534	385	139	28
2013	654	-39.8	376	200	51	27
2014	665	1.7	374	207	67	17
2015	632	-5.0	348	202	60	22
2016	722	14.2	426	159	109	28
2017	996	38.0	599	249	126	22
2018	1,450	45.6	1,227	42	81	100
2019	1,762	21.5	1,445	109	93	115
2020	2,106	19.5	1,772	127	110	97
2021	2,247	6.7	1,972	164	111	97
2022	1,571	-30.1	1,295	115	107	54
2023	1,556	-1.0	1,260	157	86	53

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0066-01](#) - Building permits, by type of structure and type of work

TABLE 66

**FARM CASH RECEIPTS, 2015 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Grains <sup>(1)</sup>	35,163	33,812	39,588	43,938	42,283	44,330	49,208	61,639	55,521
Potatoes	234,497	250,300	244,216	229,778	234,233	252,085	218,187	350,219	409,136
Fruits	11,480	10,409	7,090	9,760	12,447	15,523	18,926	27,863	24,795
Other crops <sup>(2)</sup>	22,045	24,264	29,063	31,033	37,207	42,798	50,529	57,122	63,245
<b>Total Crops</b>	<b>303,185</b>	<b>318,785</b>	<b>319,957</b>	<b>314,509</b>	<b>326,170</b>	<b>354,736</b>	<b>336,850</b>	<b>496,843</b>	<b>552,697</b>
Cattle and calves	40,351	29,353	30,541	31,770	32,640	31,324	31,617	39,086	48,475
Hogs	12,566	9,425	9,481	9,789	11,705	9,406	15,926	14,977	10,786
Dairy products	75,149	80,369	85,662	87,128	88,635	90,956	95,840	107,187	109,544
Eggs	5,587	5,710	5,788	6,063	6,532	6,389	7,405	8,421	8,631
Other livestock and products	17,827	17,764	16,066	16,460	12,933	12,841	14,241	16,548	17,465
<b>Total Livestock &amp; Products</b>	<b>151,480</b>	<b>142,621</b>	<b>147,538</b>	<b>151,210</b>	<b>152,445</b>	<b>150,916</b>	<b>165,029</b>	<b>186,219</b>	<b>194,901</b>
Crop Insurance payments	16,517	14,001	22,216	35,204	41,739	45,267	18,657	38,323	38,841
Agri-Invest	2,642	2,398	2,266	2,775	1,984	1,965	2,173	2,029	2,044
Agri-Stability	3,836	5,288	5,869	3,205	2,070	3,960	1,595	6,362	3,832
Other payments <sup>(3)</sup>	99	124	363	313	19,523	752	9,026	28,015	22,534
<b>Total Payments</b>	<b>23,094</b>	<b>21,811</b>	<b>30,714</b>	<b>41,497</b>	<b>65,316</b>	<b>51,944</b>	<b>31,451</b>	<b>74,729</b>	<b>67,251</b>
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>477,759</b>	<b>483,217</b>	<b>498,209</b>	<b>507,217</b>	<b>543,932</b>	<b>557,596</b>	<b>533,330</b>	<b>757,791</b>	<b>814,849</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.2	1.1	3.1	1.8	7.2	2.5	-4.4	42.1	7.5

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data --: nil

Note 1: Wheat, oats, barley and soybeans.

Note 2: Includes floriculture and nursery products.

Note 3: *Other payments* are payments under several federal, provincial, and joint federal/provincial programs

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0045-01](#) - Farm cash receipts, annual

TABLE 67

**INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS  
FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, 2015 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Farm Cash Receipts	477,759	483,217	498,209	507,217	543,932	557,596	533,330	757,791	814,849
(-) Operating Expenses	388,257	393,054	400,589	421,673	443,056	457,826	488,526	588,536	597,923
Net Cash Income	89,502	90,163	97,620	85,543	100,876	99,770	44,804	169,256	216,926
(+) Income in kind	320	319	306	305	279	249	269	303	257
(-) Depreciation Charges	48,600	48,955	49,687	52,095	55,544	57,866	62,926	70,068	75,129
Realized Net Income	41,221	41,528	48,238	33,753	45,611	42,154	-17,852	99,491	142,055
(+) Value of Inventory changes	4,259	280	-3,262	-13,180	14,596	-40,122	112,279	-40,204	-29,139
<b>Total Net Income</b>	<b>45,480</b>	<b>41,807</b>	<b>44,976</b>	<b>20,573</b>	<b>60,207</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>94,427</b>	<b>59,286</b>	<b>112,915</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0052-01](#) - Net farm income

TABLE 68

**ANNUAL FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX, 2015 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>2007=100</b>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Total Index</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>136.5</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>180.0</b>	<b>197.8</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-1.1	-2.1	0.0	0.1	8.1	4.1	7.6	8.8	9.9
<b>Total crops</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>142.8</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>181.1</b>	<b>194.1</b>	<b>216.3</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-1.6	0.5	-0.2	1.2	10.4	5.0	8.4	7.2	11.4
Grains	116.3	96.5	99.8	117.3	124.5	133.5	154.2	175.6	175.9
Fruit	63.4	45.5	36.2	58.3	71.8	94.1	109.7	121.0	114.1
Vegetables	132.4	158.6	169.7	174.3	180.1	191.5	196.1	215.7	238.0
Potatoes	150.2	151.7	151.0	148.3	165.4	169.1	182.2	190.0	222.5
<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>163.7</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.1	-7.4	0.5	-2.4	3.0	2.2	5.7	12.7	6.6
Cattle and calves	246.7	191.9	185.9	181.2	179.5	189.7	199.5	235.6	295.1
Hogs	141.3	133.9	144.3	131.4	140.0	129.3	179.9	186.6	162.0
Poultry	122.4	120.7	119.6	120.5	123.9	127.1	141.7	156.8	165.8
Eggs	131.8	131.6	130.5	134.2	141.4	147.7	161.5	176.1	185.8
Dairy	107.6	107.6	108.0	106.6	112.5	114.5	116.3	131.3	134.9

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0099-01](#) - Farm product price index (FPPI), annual (index, 2007=100)

TABLE 69

**POTATO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, FARM PRICE AND VALUE, 2004 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Area Harvested (acres)	Average Yield / Seeded Acre (cwt.)	Production ('000 cwts.)	Average Farm price (\$/cwt.)	Total Farm Value (\$ '000s)
2004	105,500	275.0	29,013	5.79	165,411
2005	96,000	275.0	26,400	8.97	234,915
2006	95,800	310.0	29,698	6.94	201,812
2007	96,000	285.0	27,360	8.19	221,978
2008	89,000	280.0	24,920	10.18	249,212
2009	82,000	300.0	24,600	9.40	227,673
2010	86,000	300.0	25,800	10.86	277,361
2011	86,000	285.0	24,510	11.72	284,983
2012	83,700	290.1	24,284	10.82	257,470
2013	82,900	301.7	25,009		
2014	84,700	298.0	25,240	..	..
2015	85,300	291.3	24,850	..	..
2016	86,700	296.7	25,723	..	..
2017	83,200	294.0	24,463	..	..
2018	79,200	285.4	22,600	..	..
2019	84,000	289.3	24,302	..	..
2020	83,500	251.5	21,000	..	..
2021	84,500	322.0	27,209	..	..
2022	83,200	334.0	27,789	..	..
2023	83,000	311.0	25,813	..	..

n.a.: data not available 1 cwt = 45.4 kg.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0358-01](#) Area, production and farm value of potatoes

TABLE 70

**DISPOSITION OF POTATOES, 2014-2022  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(THOUSAND CWTS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total potato production	25,240	24,850	25,723	23,664	22,600	24,302	21,000	27,209	27,789
Table/seed potato shipments:	6,334	6,271	6,777	6,372	5,414	6,332	6,214	6,070	8,192
<i>Canadian destinations</i>	2,913	2,728	3,109	2,907	2,693	3,060	3,075	3,370	3,607
<i>U.S. destinations</i>	2,470	2,523	2,917	2,851	2,051	2,573	2,638	1,883	3,646
<i>Other</i>	981	1,019	751	614	670	699	501	817	939
Processing / Local Use	14,213	13,628	14,402	13,675	12,578	13,064	11,351	13,290	14,361
Local Seed for Next Crop	1,591	1,601	1,615	1,496	1,568	1,492	1,482	1,454	1,463
Cullage	2,939	2,853	2,945	2,793	2,841	3,360	2,351	6,297	3,654
Total disposition	25,077	24,353	25,739	22,336	22,400	24,247	21,398	27,112	27,669

1 cwt = 45.4 kg

Note: The data provided above is on a crop year basis, i.e. the potatoes produced in one year are marketed over two successive calendar years.

Total may not equal sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Prince Edward Island Potato Board.



TABLE 71

**SUPPLY-DISPOSITION OF FARM ANIMALS, 2021 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(THOUSAND HEAD)**

	Cattle and Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
1. Inventory at January 1	58.2	56.7	55.2	43.0	44.8	44.0	8.7	8.8	9.7
2. Animals born	20.2	21.2	21.6	87.1	76.7	75.3	4.9	5.3	4.8
3. Interprovincial imports	3.4	3.7	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>
6. Slaughter	17.3	17.6	19.3	62.4	56.8	41.8	1.2	1.5	1.7
7. Interprovincial exports	4.3	5.3	2.9	19.0	17.2	33.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
<b>10. Total Disposition (6+7+8+9)</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>11. Inventory at December 31</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-2.6	-2.6	-0.5	4.2	-1.8	-6.1	1.1	10.2	-1.0

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 32-10-0139-01](#) Cattle statistics, supply and disposition of cattle

[Table 32-10-0200-01](#) Hogs statistics, supply and disposition of hogs

[Table 32-10-0141-01](#) Sheep statistics, supply and disposition of sheep and lambs

TABLE 72

**PRODUCTION AND DISPOSITION OF EGGS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2015 - 2023**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average Number of Layers (x 1,000)	136	141	143	147	150	140	149	155	156
Eggs per 100 Layers	31,244	31,045	31,105	30,931	30,976	31,016	31,037	30,999	29,904
Total Disposition of Eggs (x 1,000)	3,551	3,635	3,714	3,784	3,869	3,624	3,841	4,004	3,889
<i>In shell, sold for consumption</i>	3,476	3,557	3,635	3,703	3,787	3,546	3,760	3,921	3,808
<i>Home consumption</i>	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
<i>in shell, leakers and rejects</i>	69.0	71.0	72.0	74.0	75.0	71.0	75.0	78.0	76.0
Value of production (dollars, x 1,000)	5,338	5,456	5,529	5,799	6,263	6,140	7,140	8,141	8,361
<i>% change</i>	6.1	2.2	1.3	4.9	8.0	-2.0	16.3	14.0	2.7
<i>In shell sold for consumption</i>	5,325	5,442	5,515	5,784	6,247	6,122	7,125	8,126	8,345
<i>Home consumption</i>	14	14	14	15	16	18	14	15	16

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 32-10-0119-01](#) Production and disposition of eggs

TABLE 73

**CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS, 2007 - 2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Total Farm Value		Land and Buildings		Machinery & Equipment <sup>(1)</sup>		Livestock & Poultry <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %
2007	1,724,906	0.5	1,315,510	0.3	329,527	1.7	79,869	-1.0
2008	1,675,971	-2.8	1,279,947	-2.7	325,701	-1.2	70,323	-12.0
2009	1,652,046	-1.4	1,269,715	-0.8	323,275	-0.7	59,056	-16.0
2010	1,665,328	0.8	1,273,759	0.3	331,322	2.5	60,247	2.0
2011	1,712,584	2.8	1,310,665	2.9	337,923	2.0	63,997	6.2
2012	1,786,995	4.3	1,363,714	4.0	350,840	3.8	72,441	13.2
2013	1,886,335	5.6	1,454,315	6.6	365,229	4.1	66,792	-7.8
2014	1,978,771	4.9	1,527,424	5.0	373,197	2.2	78,150	17.0
2015	2,094,763	5.9	1,627,414	6.5	380,533	2.0	86,816	11.1
2016	2,211,069	5.6	1,757,776	8.0	384,069	0.9	69,225	-20.3
2017	2,337,732	5.7	1,865,394	6.1	402,184	4.7	70,155	1.3
2018	2,422,452	3.6	1,924,704	3.2	423,188	5.2	74,560	6.3
2019	2,684,993	10.8	2,165,679	12.5	449,203	6.1	70,110	-6.0
2020	2,837,553	5.7	2,293,817	5.9	471,633	5.0	72,104	2.8
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,929,622	3.2	2,353,799	2.6	501,576	6.3	74,248	3.0
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	3,569,546	21.8	2,959,319	25.7	536,688	7.0	73,539	-1.0
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	3,874,998	8.6	3,218,024	8.7	570,743	6.3	86,230	17.3

Note 1: Automobiles and trucks are included.

Note 2: *Livestock and poultry* includes the value of animal and fur farms.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0050-01](#) Value of farm capital at July 1

TABLE 74

**FARM DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2017 - 2023  
CLASSIFIED BY LENDER, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Chartered Banks	362,950	388,925	425,865	456,293	483,852	526,860	598,034
Federal Government Agencies	228,090	248,263	246,421	255,854	268,787	313,790	324,062
Provincial Government Agencies	44,323	47,271	50,185	48,352	43,060	41,443	44,898
Credit Unions	54,494	59,061	61,048	65,626	70,205	73,483	77,285
Insurance, Trust and Loan Comp.	11,150	10,994	10,839	9,531	8,226	7,954	6,894
Private Individuals and Others	42,871	51,325	58,911	65,119	71,327	79,122	85,827
Advance Payment Programs	54,465	53,490	51,590	48,780	48,813	55,233	55,260
<b>TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>798,343</b>	<b>859,328</b>	<b>904,858</b>	<b>949,553</b>	<b>994,268</b>	<b>1,097,884</b>	<b>1,192,260</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>8.6</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: *Private Individuals and Others* includes credit owed to: supply and finance companies, dealers, stores, private individuals and other unclassified credit sources.

For those institutions providing data based on fiscal year ending March 31, the debt outstanding at that time is used to represent the debt at December 31 of the previous year.

*Advance Payments Programs* were taken out of the cash receipts estimates from 1971 to date and moved to the debt outstanding series. These payments are a type of loan made to farmers since no transaction occurs at the time of the advance. Estimates are derived from data supplied by the Canadian Wheat Board and Agriculture Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0051-01](#) Farm Debt Outstanding, classified by lender

**TABLE 75**

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA, 2006, 2011, 2016 AND 2021  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	<b>2006</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>Inter-Censal Change (%)</b>	
					<b>2011 / 2016</b>	<b>2016 / 2021</b>
Total number of census farms	1,700	1,495	1,353	1,195	-9.5	-11.7
Total farm population	5,295	5,150	4,390	3,955	-14.8	-9.9
Area in census farms	619,885	594,324	575,490	504,674	-3.2	-12.3
Area owned (acres)	485,003	460,709	430,857	390,769	-6.5	-9.3
Area rented or leased (acres)	176,728	172,943	176,884	142,369	2.3	-19.5
Land in crops	423,281	410,712	400,322	375,141	-2.5	-6.3
Summerfallow	571	195	63	68	-67.7	7.9
Improved pasture	26,803	21,007	24,435	15,252	16.3	-37.6
All other land <sup>(1)</sup>	169,230	162,410	150,670	114,185	-7.2	-24.2
Total capital value (\$ '000)	\$1,718,281	\$1,711,147	\$2,225,600	\$2,879,689	30.1	29.4
Value of land and buildings <sup>(2)</sup>	\$1,311,051	\$1,310,665	\$1,757,776	\$2,317,415	34.1	31.8
Value of machinery and equipment	\$324,085	\$337,923	\$384,069	\$489,965	13.7	27.6
Value of livestock and poultry	\$83,145	\$62,560	\$83,755	\$72,309	33.9	-13.7

Note 1: All other land includes Christmas tree area.

Note 2: Data include the value of land and buildings on rented property.

Source: Statistics Canada

2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.

[2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0406-01, 32-10-0407-01, 32-10-0437-01

[2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0228-01, 32-10-0153-01, 32-10-0164-01

**TABLE 76**

**SELECTED 2021 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS  
BY COUNTY, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	<b>Kings</b>	<b>Queens</b>	<b>Prince</b>	<b>TOTAL P.E.I.</b>
Total number of farms	203	588	404	1,195
Total area of farms (acres)	97,928	191,729	215,017	504,674
Average acres per farm	482.4	326.1	532.2	422.3
Type of farm operation arrangement:				
Sole proprietorship	108	311	199	618
Partnership	41	124	43	208
Family corporation	46	132	134	312
Non-family corporation	8	21	28	57
Other operating arrangements	0	0	0	0

Source: Statistics Canada, [2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0249-01, 32-10-0235-01

**TABLE 77**

**CENSUS FARM DATA BY GROSS RECEIPTS CLASS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006, 2011, 2016 AND 2021**

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	2006		2011		2016		2021	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
\$250,000 and more	425	25.0	406	27.2	429	31.7	424	35.5
\$100,000 - \$249,999	212	12.5	196	13.1	165	12.2	145	12.1
\$50,000 - \$99,999	217	12.8	140	9.4	149	11.0	132	11.0
\$25,000 - \$49,999	145	8.5	144	9.6	194	14.3	137	11.5
\$10,000 - \$24,999	299	17.6	267	17.9	230	17.0	181	15.1
under \$10,000	402	23.6	342	22.9	186	13.7	176	14.7
<b>Total number of farms</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 78**

**TOTAL NUMBER OF FARMS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006, 2011, 2016 and 2021**

Product Type	2006		2011		2016		2021	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
Cattle ranching and farming	602	35.4	431	28.8	415	30.7	426	35.6
Hog and pig farming	71	4.2	21	1.4	13	1.0	7	0.6
Poultry and egg production	29	1.7	19	1.3	22	1.6	22	1.8
Sheep and goat farming	17	1.0	24	1.6	17	1.3	24	2.0
Other animal production	171	10.1	156	10.4	115	8.5	62	5.2
Oilseed and grain farming	75	4.4	139	9.3	148	10.9	136	11.4
Vegetable and melon farming	384	22.6	299	20.0	250	18.5	218	18.2
Fruit and tree-nut farming	153	9.0	173	11.6	175	12.9	148	12.4
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	34	2.0	40	2.7	35	2.6	36	3.0
Other crop farming	164	9.6	193	12.9	163	12.0	116	9.7
<b>Total Farms</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Statistics Canada.

2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.

[2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0436-01

[2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0239-01, 32-10-0166-01

**TABLE 79**

**ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION, 2015-2022  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(THOUSAND CUBIC METERS)**

<b>Product</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>
Sawlogs	n/a	36.0	41.0	37.4	36.7	70.5	52.5	45.0
Pulpwood and pulp chips	n/a	22.0	21.0	21.9	8.5	37.8	23.0	12.0
Miscellaneous products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0
Veneer and OSB	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRIAL WOOD</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	109.0	<b>75.6</b>	<b>57.0</b>
Fuelwood	n/a	233.0	282.0	282.0	276.0	261.1	301.0*	201.0
Energy chips and sawmill residue	n/a	49.0	59.0	n/a	67.1	20.0	x	75.0
<b>TOTAL PRODUCTION</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>340.0</b>	<b>403.0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>401.0</b>	<b>391.0</b>	<b>377.0</b>	<b>333.0</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	--	--	18.5	--	--	-2.5	-3.6	-11.7

\* Fuelwood, energy chips, and sawmill residue total

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Communities, Land and Environment

**TABLE 80**

**FISH LANDINGS AND VALUES, 2020-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(MILLIONS)**

<b>Species</b>	<b>2020</b>		<b>2021</b>		<b>2022</b>		<b>2023 <sup>(p)</sup></b>	
	<b>Weight lbs.</b>	<b>Value \$</b>	<b>Weight lbs.</b>	<b>Value \$</b>	<b>Weight lbs.</b>	<b>Value \$</b>	<b>Weight lbs.</b>	<b>Value \$</b>
Groundfish	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.4
Pelagic and estuarial fish	8.7	14.6	4.2	9.8	5.4	8.9	4.6	9.8
Molluscs and crustaceans	86.3	231.7	107.8	467.0	109.7	416.0	101.5	358.0
<i>Lobster</i>	38.9	166.2	47.2	370.9	44.4	312.9	43.9	298.8
<i>Other</i>	47.4	65.5	60.6	96.1	65.3	103.1	57.6	59.2
Seaplants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>TOTAL WEIGHT / VALUE</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>248.1</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>478.5</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>369.3</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-21.2	-28.9	17.9	92.9	2.9	-10.9	-7.9	-13.4

r: revised data p: preliminary data 1 lb. = 0.45 kg

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard;  
Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture

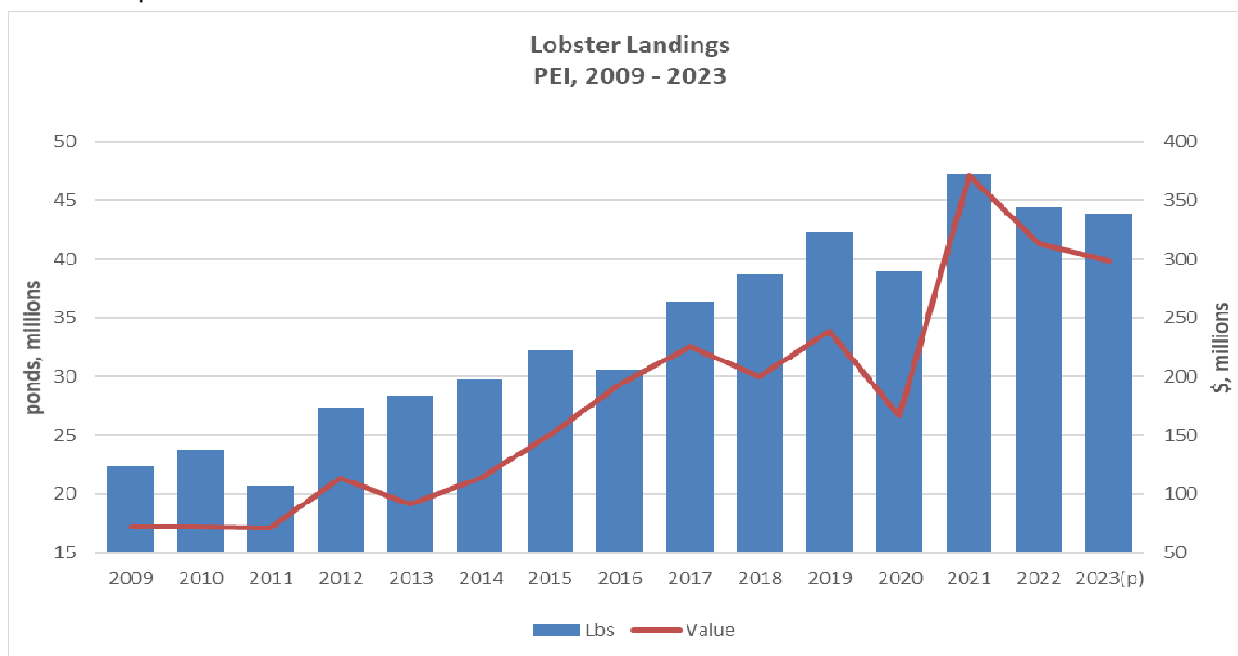
**TABLE 81**

**LOBSTER LANDING STATISTICS, 2009-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Weight		Value	
	Total (lbs)	Annual Change (%)	Total (\$)	Annual Change (%)
<b>2009</b>	22,356,769	2.1%	71,895,000	-28.6%
<b>2010</b>	23,821,531	6.6%	71,833,585	-0.1%
<b>2011</b>	20,737,679	-12.9%	71,439,410	-0.5%
<b>2012</b>	27,298,008	31.6%	113,756,871	59.2%
<b>2013</b>	28,358,617	3.9%	91,385,247	-19.7%
<b>2014</b>	29,798,137	5.1%	113,274,692	24.0%
<b>2015</b>	32,209,203	8.1%	150,190,049	32.6%
<b>2016</b>	30,582,023	-5.1%	193,604,207	28.9%
<b>2017</b>	36,401,489	19.0%	225,877,410	16.7%
<b>2018</b>	38,666,069	6.2%	200,199,883	-11.4%
<b>2019</b>	42,294,269	9.4%	238,462,016	19.1%
<b>2020</b>	38,933,466	-7.9%	166,156,682	-30.3%
<b>2021</b>	47,165,225	21.1%	370,882,610	123.2%
<b>2022</b>	44,373,786	-5.9%	312,881,327	-15.6%
<b>2023<sup>(p)</sup></b>	43,897,005	-1.1%	298,841,870	-4.5%

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard & Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture



**TABLE 82**  
**AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FISHERS, 2016-2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(CENTS PER POUND ROUND WEIGHT)**

SPECIES	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Cod	56.5	55.0	90.0	66.0	100.0	n/a	60.0	n/a
Hake	38.5	n/a	n/a	30.0	80.0	n/a	185.0	n/a
Herring	32.5	40.0	25.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	45.0
Mackerel	76.7	75.0	78.5	92.0	110.0	110.0	125.0	n/a
Smelts	n/a	70.0	70.0	70.0	75.0	110.0	110.0	125.0
Lobster	633.0	621.0	520.0	564.0	430.0	786.0	705.0	681.0
Snow crab	375.1	400.0	550.0	550.0	425.0	700.0	710.0	300.0
Rock crab	49.4	50.0	55.0	51.0	60.0	65.0	195.0	195.0
Oysters	170.0	160.0	145.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	170.0	180.0
Mussels	65.0	65.0	65.0	70.0	70.0	80.0	80.0	85.0
Irish Moss	10.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25.0	25.0	25.0

r: revised data p: preliminary data n/a: not available

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture and Department of Fisheries and Oceans

**TABLE 83**  
**AQUACULTURE STATISTICS, 2010 - 2023**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year:	FINFISH		OYSTERS		MUSSELS		TOTAL PRODUCTION	
	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)
2010	2,200	283	5,844	2,478	26,603	20,112	34,647	22,872
2011	3,700	472	6,622	2,682	26,716	20,894	37,038	24,048
2012	3,200	620	7,617	2,787	30,014	22,690	40,984	26,172
2013	3,000	593	8,671	3,278	28,673	20,009	40,569	23,990
2014	3,200	358	9,849	3,309	30,937	20,047	44,237	23,807
2015	x	649	12,828	3,422	25,714	17,944	x	22,355
2016	3,900	609	12,952	3,672	28,275	19,732	45,288	24,141
2017	3,900	464	13,857	3,928	28,666	20,004	46,712	24,508
2018	4,100	459	14,034	3,987	29,100	20,307	47,685	24,947
2019	4,100	492	17,233	4,886	31,324	20,298	54,399	26,243
2020	4,150	627	7,308	2,072	19,686	12,756	31,144	15,454
2021	4,200	483	12,835	3,638	30,026	17,025	47,061	21,146
2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	4,350	566	14,599	3,895	30,759	17,440	49,708	21,901
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	4,300	x	23,456	5,910	29,126	15,542	56,882	21,452

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0107-01 Aquaculture, production and value

(\*) 2023 data provided by P.E.I. Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture

**TABLE 84**  
**AQUACULTURE ECONOMIC STATISTICS, 2017 - 2022**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**(\$ THOUSANDS)**

ITEM:	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(p)</sup>
Sales of aqua products and services	x	59,050	69,052	32,457	48,582	51,581
<i>Total finfish</i>	3,900	4,100	4,100	4,150	4,200	4,350
<i>Total molluscs</i>	42,810	43,585	50,299	26,994	42,861	45,358
<i>Other goods and services, n.e.s.</i>	x	11,365	14,653	1,313	1,521	1,874
Subsidies	x	125	268	1,379	2,079	1,856
Other operating revenue	415	310	19,953	3,226	5,305	4,584
<b>Total operating revenue</b>	<b>52,830</b>	<b>59,485</b>	<b>89,273</b>	<b>37,062</b>	<b>55,966</b>	<b>58,022</b>
Change in inventory value, goods	1,085	1,320	-118	574	-3,489	494
Gross output	53,915	60,805	89,154	37,636	52,477	58,516
Total of product inputs	27,900	32,040	38,203	20,319	32,476	42,741
Gross value added (factor cost)	26,015	28,765	50,951	17,317	20,001	15,774
Salaries and wages	9,640	9,835	10,681	10,704	10,597	11,127
Employer portion of employee benefits	990	950	940	1,138	1,127	1,183
Depreciation	3,660	5,440	6,797	4,369	6,523	7,344
Interest paid	1,530	3,005	2,721	587	1,898	1,371

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0108-01 - Aquaculture economic statistics, value added account (x 1,000)

**TABLE 85**

**ACCOMMODATION SERVICES  
SUMMARY STATISTICS 2018 - 2022  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Hotels, Motels and Motor Hotels			Other Accommodations			Total Accommodations		
	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)
2018	121.1	97.9	19.1	29.8	25.6	14.1	150.9	123.6	18.1
2019	139.5	112.5	19.4	32.1	27.7	13.7	171.6	140.2	18.3
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	69.3	63.6	8.2	22.5	21.9	2.6	91.8	85.5	6.9
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	95.4	79.3	17.0	28.1	26.4	6.1	123.6	105.7	14.5
2022 <sup>(p)</sup>	172.4	131.1	24.0	41.4	34.5	16.8	213.8	165.6	22.6

Note: *Other Accommodations* includes: tent and trailer campgrounds, outfitters, recreation and vacation camps, guest houses, tourist homes, lodging houses and residential clubs.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0102-01](#) Accommodation services, summary statistics

**TABLE 86  
OPERATING REVENUE  
FOOD SERVICES AND DRINKING PLACES  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2017 - 2022**

Year	RESTAURANTS		DRINKING PLACES (\$ '000s)	SPECIAL FOOD SERVICES (\$ '000s)	Total (\$ '000s)
	Full-service (\$ '000s)	Limited service (\$ '000s)			
2017	124,100	137,900	x	x	274,000
2018	136,700	142,800	2,000	9,600	291,100
2019	150,900	149,500	1,300	7,600	309,400
2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	105,400	142,600	600	5,700	254,300
2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	142,600	175,200	700	5,600	324,100
2022 <sup>(p)</sup>	168,900	208,500	800	7,900	386,100

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 21-10-0171-01](#) Food services and drinking places, summary statistics



**TABLE 87  
OCCUPANCY RATES  
BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION  
2019 - 2023**

<b>Room Nights</b>		<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Hotels, Motels, Resorts	<i>Available</i>	915,258	821,660	838,495	883,708	871,024
	<i>Sold</i>	439,324	166,797	270,834	450,691	435,512
	<i>Rate %</i>	48.0	20.3	32.3	51.0	50.0
Inns	<i>Available</i>	47,185	42,854	49,884	51,584	55,880
	<i>Sold</i>	27,084	10,242	16,412	28,371	27,940
	<i>Rate %</i>	57.4	23.9	32.9	55.0	50.0
Cabins, Cottages	<i>Available</i>	410,418	302,078	339,935	411,538	404,141
	<i>Sold</i>	177,711	65,853	115,918	197,538	185,905
	<i>Rate %</i>	43.3	21.8	34.1	48.0	46.0
Tourist Homes, B&Bs	<i>Available</i>	138,510	112,966	96,057	97,046	92,478
	<i>Sold</i>	46,401	6,665	15,273	35,907	33,292
	<i>Rate %</i>	33.5	5.9	15.9	37.0	36.0
Other	<i>Available</i>	8,500	6,528	11,321	8,671	5,344
	<i>Sold</i>	1,904	705	1,800	2,081	1,336
	<i>Rate %</i>	22.4	10.8	15.9	24.0	25.0
Total Fixed Roof Accommodations	<i>Available</i>	1,519,871	1,286,086	1,335,692	1,452,547	1,428,867
	<i>Sold</i>	692,424	250,262	420,237	714,588	683,985
	<i>Rate %</i>	45.6	19.5	31.5	49.2	47.9
<b>Site Nights</b>						
Campgrounds	<i>Available</i>	707,793	586,033	680,685	683,125	633,031
	<i>Sold</i>	339,089	211,111	266,929	355,799	331,069
	<i>Rate %</i>	47.9	36.0	39.2	52.1	52.3

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

TABLE 88

**TOURISM EXPENDITURES BY PRODUCT AND CUSTOMER GROUP  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014 - 2019  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	TOURISM PRODUCTS			OTHER PRODUCTS		
	2014	2017	2019	2014	2017	2019
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	312.4	410.4	433.8	94.6	173.0	122.4
PEI Residents	74.2	72.6	74.0	23.3	25.9	17.1
Other Canadians	169.8	193.1	238.9	46.7	60.2	59.4
International Tourists	68.5	144.7	120.5	24.5	86.8	45.9

Tourism products are those for which a significant part of their total demand comes from tourists. Other products include spending by tourists on products that are not considered to be tourism products.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 24-10-0004-01](#) Provincial and territorial tourism supply and expenditure

TABLE 89

**TOURISM EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED PRODUCT  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014 - 2019  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

Expenditure	2014	2017	2019
<b>Total tourism products</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>410.4</b>	<b>433.8</b>
Total transportation	101.5	118.7	118.1
<i>Passenger air transport</i>	8.2	10.2	11.3
<i>Passenger water transport</i>	4.2	4.5	3.7
<i>Interurban, charter and tour bus transport</i>	5.4	8.1	8.1
<i>Taxis</i>	1.1	1.1	1.9
<i>Vehicle rental</i>	8.3	9.6	9.9
<i>Vehicle repairs and parts</i>	19.9	29.4	30.0
<i>Vehicle fuel</i>	54.4	55.8	53.2
Total accommodation	68.2	80.7	111.9
<i>Hotels</i>	46.6	55.7	54.8
<i>Motels</i>	4.5	6.3	4.8
<i>Camping</i>	2.7	3.5	3.9
<i>Other accommodation</i>	14.4	15.2	48.4
Total food and beverage services	89.6	145.6	127.4
<i>Meals from accommodation</i>	6.5	6.6	3.0
<i>Meals from restaurants</i>	63.9	117.2	106.1
<i>Alcoholic beverages from accommodation</i>	1.6	1.7	1.3
<i>Alcoholic beverages from restaurants</i>	10.9	16.3	13.4
<i>Meals and alcoholic beverages from other tourism industries</i>	6.7	3.8	3.6
Total other tourism products	53.1	65.4	76.4
<i>Recreation and entertainment</i>	30.7	37.5	45.5
<i>Travel services</i>	5.0	5.9	6.6
<i>Convention fees</i>	2.4	2.9	4.3
<i>Pre-trip expenses</i>	15.0	19.1	20.0
<b>Total other products</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>122.4</b>
<i>Groceries</i>	36.6	61.5	53.4
<i>Beer, wine, and liquor from stores</i>	7.5	13.5	11.7
<i>Urban transit and parking</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Miscellaneous products</i>	50.4	97.9	57.2
<b>TOTAL TOURISM EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>407.0</b>	<b>583.4</b>	<b>556.2</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 24-10-0004-01](#) Provincial and territorial tourism supply and expenditure

TABLE 90

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS, 2016-2023  
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (MEGAWATTS)**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Net capability within province:	159	159	159	154	144	144	104	104
Charlottetown plant	104	104	104	99	89	89	49	49
Borden-Carleton plant	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Summerside plant	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Firm power from other provinces: <sup>(1)</sup>	69	99	124	156	161	154	194	202
Lepreau participation	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Other sources	40	70	95	127	132	125	165	173
Wind-generated power:	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
Suez N.A. - Norway	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Suez N.A. - West Cape	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
City of Summerside	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Wind Energy Institute of Canada	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
<b>TOTAL CAPABILITY</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>509</b>
Net peak load within province	265	278	280	281	287	296	324	396

Note 1: The Northumberland transmission cable is capable of transmitting 360 MW.

Note 2: Total Capability includes 203 MW of Wind-generated power which is intermittent and variable depending on current wind speeds.

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 91

**TOTAL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, 2016-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MEGAWATT-HOURS)**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Total received from other provinces	1,090,745	1,114,959	1,157,496	1,179,257	1,195,475	1,266,662	1,370,030	1,495,917
Net generation on P.E.I.	332,753	328,277	336,537	352,035	338,707	311,577	279,557	251,232
<b>TOTAL SUPPLY</b>	<b>1,423,498</b>	<b>1,443,236</b>	<b>1,494,033</b>	<b>1,531,292</b>	<b>1,534,182</b>	<b>1,578,239</b>	<b>1,649,586</b>	<b>1,747,149</b>
Annual change (%)	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.5	0.2	2.9	4.5	5.9

Note: 1 MWh = Watt hour x 10<sup>6</sup>

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 92

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF RESIDENTIAL COST  
OF 500 kWh OF ELECTRICITY, 2016-2023  
(\$ PER MONTH)**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Charlottetown:								
Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	90.04	94.01	94.04	96.08	96.42	99.17	101.17	103.62
Annual change (%)	2.1	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.9	2.0	2.4

Note 1: 1 kWh = Watt hour x 10<sup>3</sup>

Note 2: Cost does not include the 10% Provincial rebate that is applied to the first block of energy consumption, which went into effect in 2018.

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

**TABLE 93**

**SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2016-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Motor gasoline	215,844	219,903	233,316	237,899	214,172	229,316	226,910	227,700
Diesel	81,678	79,424	84,826	89,189	85,459	90,826	91,386	91,914
Light Fuel Oil	129,584	116,785	132,922	136,807	128,660	117,683	112,684	98,363
Propane	24,905	25,843	29,907	35,076	33,172	31,976	34,028	37,060
Kerosene	107	x	4	143	129	94	43	46
Jet/Aviation	9,247	x	11,234	11,281	3,892	3,755	8,528	9,850
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>461,365</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>492,209</b>	<b>510,395</b>	<b>465,484</b>	<b>473,650</b>	<b>473,579</b>	<b>464,933</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.0	x	x	3.7	-8.8	1.8	0.0	-1.8

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters

x: not available

Source: Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission

**TABLE 94**

**GASOLINE SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2017-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Taxed gasoline sales	212,155	220,999	224,499	228,559	205,595	214,591	220,989
Tax-exempt gasoline sales	3,838	3,205	2,434	2,371	2,130	2,973	3,125
<b>Total gasoline sales</b>	<b>215,993</b>	<b>224,204</b>	<b>226,933</b>	<b>230,930</b>	<b>207,725</b>	<b>217,565</b>	<b>224,114</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.2	3.8	1.2	1.8	-10.0	4.7	3.0

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Taxation and Property Records Division.

**TABLE 95**

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, 2016-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cars	84,182	85,013	83,962	89,517	62,986	71,574	66,987	72,569
Trucks	29,934	30,624	30,226	32,567	25,648	28,617	28,095	29,403
Trailers	4,414	4,567	4,601	4,998	4,570	5,739	5,486	5,390
Other*	8,966	8,207	8,001	8,863	8,493	9,595	9,074	8,557
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>127,496</b>	<b>128,411</b>	<b>126,790</b>	<b>135,945</b>	<b>101,697</b>	<b>115,525</b>	<b>109,642</b>	<b>115,919</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.0	0.7	-1.3	7.2	-25.2	13.6	-5.1	5.7

\*Other includes buses, motorcycles, motor homes, off highway vehicles and other miscellaneous vehicles

Note: Data apply to vehicles with valid license plates only and registered within the calendar year.

Source: Highway Safety Division, P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

TABLE 96

**WEST TEXAS INTERMEDIATE CRUDE OIL SPOT PRICES  
BY MONTH, 2004-2023  
(US\$ / BARREL)**

<b>Month</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>
January	34.31	46.84	65.49	54.51	92.97	41.71	78.33	89.17	100.27	94.76
February	34.69	48.15	61.63	59.28	95.39	39.09	76.39	88.58	102.20	95.31
March	36.74	54.19	62.69	60.44	105.45	47.94	81.20	102.86	106.16	92.94
April	36.75	52.98	69.44	63.98	112.58	49.65	84.29	109.53	103.32	92.02
May	40.28	49.83	70.84	63.46	125.40	59.03	73.74	100.90	94.66	94.51
June	38.03	56.35	70.95	67.49	133.88	69.64	75.34	96.26	82.30	95.77
July	40.78	59.00	74.41	74.12	133.37	64.15	76.32	97.30	87.90	104.67
August	44.90	64.99	73.04	72.36	116.67	71.05	76.60	86.33	94.13	106.57
September	45.94	65.59	63.80	79.92	104.11	69.41	75.24	85.52	94.51	106.29
October	53.28	62.26	58.89	85.80	76.61	75.72	81.89	86.32	89.49	100.54
November	48.47	58.32	59.08	94.77	57.31	77.99	84.25	97.16	86.53	93.86
December	43.15	59.41	61.96	91.69	41.12	74.47	89.15	98.56	87.86	97.63
<b>Annual average</b>	<b>41.51</b>	<b>56.64</b>	<b>66.05</b>	<b>72.34</b>	<b>99.67</b>	<b>61.95</b>	<b>79.48</b>	<b>94.88</b>	<b>94.05</b>	<b>97.98</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>58.6</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>-37.8</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>4.2</i>
<b>Month</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
January	94.62	47.22	31.68	52.50	63.70	51.38	57.52	52.00	83.22	78.12
February	100.82	50.58	30.32	53.47	62.23	54.95	50.54	59.04	91.64	76.83
March	100.80	47.82	37.55	49.33	62.73	58.15	29.21	62.33	108.50	73.28
April	102.07	54.45	40.75	51.06	66.25	63.86	16.55	61.72	101.78	79.45
May	102.18	59.27	46.71	48.48	69.98	60.83	28.56	65.17	109.55	71.58
June	105.79	59.82	48.76	45.18	67.87	54.66	38.31	71.38	114.84	70.25
July	103.59	50.90	44.65	46.63	70.98	57.35	40.71	72.49	101.62	76.07
August	96.54	42.87	44.72	48.04	68.06	54.81	42.34	67.73	93.67	81.39
September	93.21	45.48	45.18	49.82	70.23	56.95	39.63	71.65	84.26	89.43
October	84.40	46.22	49.78	51.58	70.75	53.96	39.40	81.48	87.55	85.64
November	75.79	42.44	45.66	56.64	56.96	57.03	40.94	79.15	84.37	77.69
December	59.29	37.19	51.97	57.88	49.52	59.88	47.02	71.71	76.44	71.90
<b>Annual average</b>	<b>93.17</b>	<b>48.66</b>	<b>43.14</b>	<b>50.88</b>	<b>64.94</b>	<b>56.98</b>	<b>39.23</b>	<b>67.99</b>	<b>94.79</b>	<b>77.64</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-4.9</i>	<i>-47.8</i>	<i>-11.3</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>-12.2</i>	<i>-31.2</i>	<i>73.3</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>-18.1</i>

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, March 2024; [www.eia.gov](http://www.eia.gov)

TABLE 97

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR REGULAR GASOLINE (CENTS)  
AT SELF-SERVE STATIONS IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2013-2023**

<b>Urban centre:</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
St. John's, NL	128.9	130.6	109.3	113.7	124.2	127.1	122.0	106.7	146.4	184.5	171.9
<b>Charlottetown, PE</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>175.4</b>	<b>167.3</b>
Halifax, NS	131.0	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.4	119.0	114.1	92.3	129.0	169.3	162.1
Saint John, NB	126.7	127.7	103.9	98.4	108.8	120.4	118.1	96.5	130.4	172.0	165.2
Quebec City, QC	135.2	133.0	110.1	101.5	111.9	125.5	119.4	103.6	136.6	181.0	171.5
Montreal, QC	136.9	136.9	116.4	108.3	118.9	131.9	125.6	106.3	136.8	179.0	166.5
Ottawa, ON	125.9	125.6	103.8	98.0	111.0	122.7	114.8	98.6	130.6	167.6	154.6
Toronto, ON	127.8	128.4	106.4	100.7	113.5	126.6	117.0	99.6	131.7	168.0	154.5
Winnipeg, MB	120.4	118.0	97.3	92.1	97.4	113.1	109.0	93.7	125.9	170.9	155.3
Regina, SK	120.0	121.1	100.0	91.3	98.3	114.4	110.6	96.8	127.4	166.1	154.9
Saskatoon, SK	119.5	121.0	100.6	91.2	98.2	116.0	111.7	96.5	126.7	164.2	150.9
Edmonton, AB	109.0	110.0	92.8	85.1	97.9	116.8	102.7	89.4	124.4	153.2	134.3
Calgary, AB	112.9	115.4	98.4	90.8	101.5	119.8	105.6	94.9	128.2	156.9	136.7
Vancouver, BC	137.5	138.0	123.7	118.3	134.4	150.0	149.1	125.3	155.4	195.5	188.7
Victoria, BC	127.1	126.7	116.5	111.7	126.2	142.9	141.8	123.7	152.5	192.9	186.6
Whitehorse, YK	134.7	133.4	111.9	108.6	117.8	135.5	137.5	120.8	144.8	186.9	182.3
Yellowknife, NT	138.9	137.5	120.3	112.8	117.7	135.7	131.5	114.8	141.5	176.6	165.2

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR HOUSEHOLD HEATING FUEL (CENTS)  
IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2013-2023**

<b>Urban centre:</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
St. John's, NL	105.9	107.2	82.4	76.6	89.3	108.0	102.9	78.4	106.9	179.4	159.7
<b>Charlottetown, PE</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>141.6</b>
Halifax, NS	114.4	125.6	99.3	87.0	94.5	107.2	105.7	84.4	111.9	182.4	159.7
Saint John, NB	116.6	124.6	101.4	88.8	100.3	118.3	116.8	96.3	126.4	208.2	182.7
Quebec City, QC	118.6	122.6	97.2	80.5	94.3	114.8	114.0	96.9	117.2	196.0	178.8
Montreal, QC	118.5	122.6	99.6	85.8	95.9	117.5	113.1	94.3	116.3	197.9	179.2
Ottawa, ON	125.0	131.2	108.7	97.6	112.7	129.8	133.6	116.2	140.8	224.4	197.1
Toronto, ON	126.9	133.1	111.8	99.1	116.3	131.5	129.2	115.0	140.6	217.1	186.3
Winnipeg, MB	119.9	127.0	97.0	87.3	97.6	117.0	114.6	95.8	118.2	178.5	155.5
Regina, SK	115.8	128.8	97.0	87.4	97.8	114.9	112.2	94.0	114.0	176.9	175.4
Saskatoon, SK	103.2	126.8	94.7	86.9	94.6	111.1	112.7	90.5	112.5	172.1	160.0
Vancouver, BC	126.9	130.4	106.6	98.0	109.6	130.0	124.1	100.4	132.7	198.1	182.5
Victoria, BC	134.0	140.4	118.2	106.8	121.2	139.8	142.5	124.8	146.5	214.5	199.4
Whitehorse, YK	131.9	134.9	108.1	94.1	103.8	124.9	125.9	112.6	131.4	199.1	186.5
Yellowknife, NT	121.2	132.7	102.3	90.7	102.5	120.6	118.0	95.1	115.6	173.1	176.8

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0001-01](#) Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

**TABLE 98**

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (Mt CO<sup>2</sup> eq)  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, BY CANADIAN ECONOMIC SECTOR, 2013 - 2022**

	2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(r)</sup>	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Provincial GHG Total</b>	<b>1.644</b>	<b>1.585</b>	<b>1.546</b>	<b>1.588</b>	<b>1.607</b>	<b>1.579</b>	<b>1.622</b>	<b>1.582</b>	<b>1.633</b>	<b>1.602</b>
Oil and Gas	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Electricity	0.004	0.004	0.014	0.004	0.009	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.001
Transportation	0.696	0.701	0.710	0.737	0.750	0.729	0.723	0.618	0.659	0.673
Heavy Industry	0.008	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.013	0.012	0.016	0.013	0.011
Buildings	0.434	0.385	0.339	0.316	0.315	0.312	0.317	0.311	0.292	0.305
Agriculture	0.281	0.306	0.298	0.336	0.331	0.348	0.353	0.363	0.381	0.380
Waste	0.077	0.076	0.075	0.074	0.073	0.071	0.089	0.086	0.104	0.067
Light Manufacturing, Construction, and Forest Resources	0.144	0.104	0.100	0.112	0.118	0.103	0.127	0.188	0.183	0.165

Components may not sum to total due to rounding.

Estimates presented here are under continual improvement. Historical emissions may be change in future publications as new data becomes available and methods and models are refined and improved.

Emission estimates for Solid Waste include emissions from municipal solid waste landfills, wood waste landfills and municipal solid waste composting.

0 indicates emissions of less than 0.0005 Mt CO<sub>2</sub> eq; truncated due to rounding

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)

Folder B-Economic Sector, file EN\_GHG\_Econ\_Can\_Prov\_Terr.csv

**TABLE 99**

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS PER CAPITA  
CANADIAN PROVINCES, 2013 - 2022 (TONNES)**

	2013 <sup>(r)</sup>	2014 <sup>(r)</sup>	2015 <sup>(r)</sup>	2016 <sup>(r)</sup>	2017 <sup>(r)</sup>	2018 <sup>(r)</sup>	2019 <sup>(r)</sup>	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(p)</sup>
Newfoundland and Labrador	18.4	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.5	20.1	21.0	16.9	16.0	16.2
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Nova Scotia	19.2	17.4	17.6	16.5	16.8	17.1	16.6	14.9	14.7	14.4
New Brunswick	18.6	17.9	18.4	19.3	17.8	17.4	16.7	14.5	15.2	15.4
Quebec	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.7	9.0	9.1
Ontario	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.4	10.1	10.2	10.4
Manitoba	16.8	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	15.3	14.8	15.3
Saskatchewan	75.9	77.7	78.1	72.9	76.4	77.0	74.4	64.1	65.8	64.4
Alberta	73.4	72.4	70.1	66.6	67.8	66.7	65.9	60.9	61.2	59.8
British Columbia	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.5	11.6	11.9	12.0
<b>Canada</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)

Folder B-Economic Sector, file EN\_GHG\_Econ\_Can\_Prov\_Terr.csv

TABLE 100

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
CONFEDERATION BRIDGE TWO-WAY CROSSING ESTIMATES, 2020-2023

	Period	2020	2021	2022	2023
Annual Bridge Traffic	Jan. - Dec.	1,037,696	1,083,824	1,724,137	1,920,047
Annual Change (%)		-41.9	4.4	59.1	11.4
Summer Bridge Traffic	July and August	292,090	377,826	510,128	573,116
Winter Bridge Traffic	Jan. and Feb.	186,129	76,789	107,723	199,988

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. TO CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE, 2015-2023

Year	Autos and Pick-up trucks	Recreation vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles and bicycles	Commercial vehicles	Passengers
2015	140,529	1,184	468	4,272	14,009	383,912
2016	111,429	1,113	603	4,396	12,324	311,617
2017	144,413	897	681	4,312	14,148	386,642
2018	142,623	1,709	666	4,764	14,115	380,872
2019	141,044	1,323	586	3,508	15,333	369,514
2020	55,758	425	0	1,402	10,480	136,356
2021	75,466	2,807	80	1,490	10,921	189,996
2022	101,869	1,276	285	2,957	10,157	282,598
2023 <sup>(p)</sup>	97,162	1,398	283	2,409	10,131	266,166
Annual change (%)	-4.6	9.6	-0.7	-18.5	-0.3	-5.8

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Northumberland Ferries Limited, Charlottetown, P.E.I

SOURIS, P.E.I. TO GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE, 2015-2023

Year	Number of voyages	Automobiles	Buses, vans, motor homes, trailers & trucks	Motorcycles and bicycles	Heavy machinery	Passengers
2015	292	36,173	7,176	2,120	21	105,176
2016	316	38,948	7,709	2,352	26	115,148
2017	323	41,653	7,911	2,344	28	119,125
2018	328	42,817	8,715	2,402	44	123,022
2019	333	42,645	9,372	2,311	65	123,424
2020	268	21,911	7,634	330	40	56,627
2021	272	45,224	4,354	x	x	117,012
2022	283	53,141	4,381	x	x	132,859
2023	282	51,038	4,752	x	x	126,655
Annual change (%)	-0.4	-4.0	8.5	x	x	-4.7

n.a.: data not available.

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

Source: CTMA Traversier

AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
To Prince Edward Island	190,761	36,488	55,864	170,134	201,230
From Prince Edward Island	192,422	34,922	55,296	171,515	201,456
<b>Total number of passengers</b>	<b>383,183</b>	<b>71,410</b>	<b>111,160</b>	<b>341,649</b>	<b>402,686</b>
Annual change (%)	3.4	-81.4	55.7	207.3	17.9

Source: Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I

CRUISE SHIP PASSENGERS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2019-2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cruise Ships	87	x	x	53	89
Total Passengers	128,212	x	x	52,787	119,488
Annual change (%)	11.0	x	x	x	126.4

Source: Port Charlottetown, Charlottetown, P.E.I.



**TABLE 101**  
**TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**PERSONAL EXPENDITURES ON TRANSPORTATION, 2013 - 2022**  
**(DOLLARS, MILLIONS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(r)</sup>	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(p)</sup>
New passenger cars	84.9	86.0	74.8	66.4	63.7	57.5	50.6	34.3	40.3	33.4
New trucks, vans and sport utility vehicles	98.2	114.4	140.0	174.8	189.1	179.5	194.7	198.3	226.9	204.2
Used motor vehicles	48.7	48.9	54.7	63.0	65.2	63.6	67.7	52.2	70.8	72.6
Other vehicles	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.1	3.3
Spare parts and accessories for vehicles	58.1	60.7	65.8	72.4	81.8	89.0	94.6	88.9	99.6	100.8
Fuels and lubricants	263.6	269.6	227.9	220.3	249.1	283.1	267.2	208.9	292.2	395.8
Maintenance and repair of vehicles	34.8	36.7	40.1	43.4	45.9	47.5	49.2	49.5	55.5	54.4
Parking	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.1	5.3	6.5
Passenger vehicle renting	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.2
Other related services	30.2	31.2	32.0	36.7	38.9	39.6	39.7	25.2	24.9	43.8
Urban transit and interurban bus	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	2.3	2.5	4.0
Taxi and limousine	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.4	5.9
Air transport	34.2	36.1	36.4	38.9	42.4	44.4	47.3	17.8	22.2	51.2
Railway and water transport	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.7	2.5	3.5
Other transport services	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.9	11.1
<b>Total Transportation Expenditures</b>	<b>644.7</b>	<b>684.5</b>	<b>717.2</b>	<b>706.2</b>	<b>751.6</b>	<b>813.8</b>	<b>843.0</b>	<b>850.4</b>	<b>704.6</b>	<b>856.2</b>
<i>Per Cent Share of Total Household Expenditures (%)</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>16.5</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0225-01](#) Detailed household final consumption expenditure, provincial and territorial, annual

**TABLE 102**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING SECTOR**  
**BY PROVINCE AND TERRITORY, 2014 - 2023**  
**(DOLLARS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(r)</sup>	2022 <sup>(r)</sup>	2023 <sup>(p)</sup>
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,093.74	1,124.15	1,074.79	1,120.39	1,072.76	1,111.67	1,178.90	1,174.52	1,251.98	1,268.68
Prince Edward Island	848.02	881.38	875.74	x	904.05	920.59	989.53	x	x	1,008.39
Nova Scotia	930.14	952.98	925.36	949.21	957.92	953.17	1,057.58	1,057.88	1,063.89	1,089.06
New Brunswick	911.80	947.20	943.53	1,000.75	1,032.02	1,057.61	1,123.43	1,103.51	1,139.94	1,180.49
Quebec	903.27	937.53	935.56	965.12	969.36	1,016.19	1,105.48	1,102.55	1,150.14	1,195.18
Ontario	960.51	980.12	968.67	977.50	981.19	1,057.90	1,129.71	1,139.65	1,187.53	1,217.24
Manitoba	980.65	1,007.81	977.62	1,028.35	997.54	1,039.78	1,105.75	1,114.22	1,186.73	1,241.35
Saskatchewan	1,113.46	1,126.56	1,104.31	1,150.09	1,109.17	1,186.74	1,207.68	1,232.32	1,295.46	1,313.05
Alberta	1,236.43	1,255.87	1,206.86	1,231.03	1,231.97	1,291.34	1,298.08	1,355.18	1,394.14	1,389.30
British Columbia	1,007.89	1,047.83	1,045.96	1,078.64	1,089.78	1,122.58	1,202.03	1,229.47	1,285.47	1,294.39
Yukon	1,037.95	1,037.00	921.53	1,038.32	1,009.67	1,068.54	1,168.34	1,212.32	1,317.60	1,331.50
Northwest Territories	x	1,394.42	1,169.92	1,272.89	1,177.79	1,310.10	1,309.99	1,363.61	1,377.10	1,509.36
Nunavut	x	x	x	x	1,219.31	x	x	x	x	x
<b>Canada</b>	<b>1,001.37</b>	<b>1,027.55</b>	<b>1,010.18</b>	<b>1,034.52</b>	<b>1,035.28</b>	<b>1,091.45</b>	<b>1,157.69</b>	<b>1,173.38</b>	<b>1,222.26</b>	<b>1,248.77</b>
All employees (employees paid by the hour, salaried employees and other employees), including overtime										

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

**TABLE 103**

**SCHOOL ENROLMENT, 2017/18 - 2023/24  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Elementary (Grade K-6)</b>	<b>Secondary (Grade 7-12)</b>	<b>Total (Grade K-12)</b>	<b>Growth (%)</b>
2017/18	10,815	9,708	20,523	1.2
2018/19	10,937	9,865	20,802	1.4
2019/20	11,094	10,114	21,208	2.0
2020/21	10,850	10,348	21,198	0.0
2021/22	11,090	10,515	21,605	1.9
2022/23	11,302	10,697	21,999	1.8
2023/24	11,349	10,892	22,241	1.1

Notes: Enrolment data are for public and private schools.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Education and Early Years

**TABLE 104**

**ENROLMENTS, 2017/18 - 2023/24  
UNIVERSITY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Full-time</b>	<b>Part-time</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Veterinary Medicine</b>	<b>Master's Programs</b>	<b>Ph. D. Programs</b>
2017/18	4,054	448	1,997	259	371	51
2018/19	4,197	376	2,056	260	402	58
2019/20	4,448	405	2,179	266	442	58
2020/21	4,602	448	2,390	265	401	69
2021/22	4,912	382	2,615	268	414	83
2022/23	5,081	335	2,381	268	445	93
2023/24	5,384	344	2,486	271	514	101

Note: The University of Prince Edward Island (UPEI) school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time data for UPEI are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Summer data are recorded as unique ID numbers registered in the summer sessions. Master's program and Doctoral program data include both full-time and part-time students. Doctoral programs include enrolments in Ph.D. in Veterinary Medicine, Ph.D. in Education, Ph.D. in Science, and Doctor of Psychology.

Source: University of Prince Edward Island, *Registrar's Office*.

**TABLE 105**

**ENROLMENTS, 2017/18 - 2022/23  
HOLLAND COLLEGE**

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Total Full-time</b>	<b>Total Part-time</b>	<b>Adult Education</b>		<b>Continuing Education</b>	<b>Credit Courses*</b>
			<b>Full-time</b>	<b>Part-time</b>		
2017/18	2,190	46	489	213	5,431	440
2018/19	2,272	63	445	198	5,255	383
2019/20	2,469	29	518	194	3,784	448
2020/21	2,520	51	579	150	4,878	803
2021/22	2,626	59	504	181	6,262	1,386
2022/23	2,600	48	536	149	7,934	--

\* Post-secondary credit courses (identical to credit courses in full time programs) that are offered at alternate times and locations and open to the general public

Source: Holland College, *Registrar's Office*.

**TABLE 106****TOTAL INMATE DAYS, 2018/19 - 2022/23  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
<b>Total Inmate Days - Adult Custody</b>	<b>37,880</b>	<b>41,169</b>	<b>40,406</b>	<b>32,155</b>	<b>34,626</b>
Provincial Correctional Center	33,827	36,679	35,926	29,176	31,374
Prince County Correctional Center	4,053	4,490	4,480	2,979	3,252
<b>Total Resident Days - Youth Custody</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>841</b>
PEI Youth Center	844	930	501	252	47
Unit A - Adult Women	--	--	188	1,039	794

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Justice and Public Safety

**TABLE 107****CRIMINAL COURTS, TOTAL CHARGES 2017/2018 - 2021/2022  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
<b>Adult Criminal Courts</b>					
<b>Total offences</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>3,884</b>	<b>3,950</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>2,427</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code</b>	<b>3,127</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>3,728</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>2,286</b>
Criminal Code (without traffic)	2,544	2,974	2,973	2,375	1,758
Crimes against the person	779	845	775	635	523
Crimes against property	791	984	899	669	520
Administration of justice	802	1,001	1,155	913	571
Other Criminal Code	172	144	144	158	144
Criminal Code traffic	583	648	755	665	528
<b>Other Federal Statutes</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Youth Courts</b>					
<b>Total offences</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>66</b>
Criminal Code (without traffic)	133	159	177	94	59
Crimes against the person	56	103	62	57	26
Crimes against property	56	35	55	25	20
Administration of justice	16	16	46	9	11
Other Criminal Code	5	5	14	3	2
Criminal Code traffic	3	4	6	10	7
<b>Other Federal Statutes</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0027-01](#) Adult criminal courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0038-01](#) Youth courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

**TABLE 108**  
**CRIME STATISTICS, 2017 - 2022**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**ACTUAL INCIDENTS**

<b>Offences</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>2,288</b>
Homicide	2	0	2	1	1	0
Other Violations Causing Death	0	0	1	0	1	3
Attempted Murder	2	1	0	0	1	1
Sexual Assault	69	107	132	121	151	182
<i>Level 1</i>	69	105	132	119	150	181
<i>Weapon</i>	0	1	0	1	1	1
<i>Aggravated</i>	0	1	0	1	0	0
Sexual Violations Against Children	28	36	52	44	55	45
Assault	704	744	844	768	800	863
<i>Level 1</i>	577	635	735	651	667	719
<i>Weapon/Causing Bodily Harm</i>	120	106	106	112	127	140
<i>Aggravated</i>	7	3	3	5	6	4
Other Assaults	16	24	35	26	47	37
Firearms	6	7	4	3	1	5
Robbery	18	21	24	8	17	8
Forcible Confinement/Kidnapping	6	10	9	5	8	10
Abduction	1	2	0	0	0	1
Extortion	4	12	10	14	30	45
Criminal Harassment	100	73	164	192	151	219
Other Violent Violations (not listed above)	426	518	728	847	785	869
<b>Property Crime</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>4,561</b>	<b>4,999</b>	<b>4,139</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>4,782</b>
Breaking and Entering	343	426	471	340	326	360
Possession/Trafficking of Stolen Goods	53	84	104	56	53	74
Motor Vehicle Theft	74	127	145	108	118	113
Theft Over \$5,000	23	29	29	26	41	50
Theft Under \$5,000	1,589	1,894	2,163	1,453	1,412	1,883
Fraud*	471	511	577	643	749	778
Mischief	1,288	1,421	1,444	1,389	1,321	1,421
Arson	33	39	28	30	30	27
Other Property Crime (not listed above)	35	30	38	94	170	76
<b>Other Criminal Code Offences</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,441</b>
Counterfeiting Currency	1	1	11	10	0	3
Disturbing the Peace	348	325	423	394	513	602
Weapons Violations	27	33	40	45	27	37
Prostitution	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child Pornography	13	26	51	56	55	54
Other Criminal Code (not listed above)	561	717	944	792	627	745
<b>Traffic Violations</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,097</b>	<b>1,089</b>
Impaired Driving	428	636	1,011	867	814	777
Other Traffic Violations	122	167	188	321	283	312
<b>Federal Statute Violations</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code (excluding traffic)</b>	<b>6,241</b>	<b>7,218</b>	<b>8,473</b>	<b>7,465</b>	<b>7,490</b>	<b>8,511</b>
<b>Total Criminal Code (including traffic)</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>9,672</b>	<b>8,653</b>	<b>8,587</b>	<b>9,600</b>
<b>Total, All Violations</b>	<b>7,089</b>	<b>8,271</b>	<b>9,875</b>	<b>8,896</b>	<b>8,767</b>	<b>9,803</b>

Note: Note that for some minor offences, such as disturb the peace, police services may clear these offences under a municipal by-law or provincial statute offence rather than under the Criminal Code.

Fraud includes Identity Theft and Identity Fraud.

r: revised data    p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0177-01](#) Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations, Canada, provinces, territories and Census Metropolitan Areas

TABLE 109

**BUSINESS BANKRUPTCIES, 2013-2022  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting *	8	6	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	1
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing industries	2	3	0	2	3	0	4	0	0	0
Construction	4	5	4	1	4	1	1	0	1	0
Transportation and storage	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Information and Cultural Industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wholesale trade	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Retail trade industries	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	0
Finance and insurance	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Real estate operator/insurance agents	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and social services	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Accommodation, food/beverage services	4	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
Other services	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Total industries</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	53.3	-21.7	-11.1	-18.8	-7.7	-66.7	125.0	-88.9	200.0	-25.0

**VALUE OF LIABILITIES, 2013-2022  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting*	7,223	11,690	--	860	14,210	--	--	388	28,532	9,446
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing industries	398	16,726	--	15,160	15,899	--	28,039	--	--	--
Construction	689	3,318	2,140	152	442	564	480	--	167	--
Transportation and storage	--	2,964	59	123	--	532	--	--	--	--
Information and Cultural Industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	--	--	140	5,759	--	--	2,752	--	--	--
Retail trade industries	262	433	525	676	10,666	--	--	--	144	--
Finance and insurance	--	--	2,298	--	--	--	1,544	--	--	--
Real estate operator/insurance agents	--	--	129	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	534	--	61	3,345	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public Administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and social services	--	--	83	--	--	--	--	--	--	41
Accommodation, food/beverage services	784	--	483	318	318	289	891	--	--	--
Other services	66	356	105	--	3,953	--	--	--	--	636
<b>Total industries</b>	<b>9,956</b>	<b>35,487</b>	<b>6,023</b>	<b>26,393</b>	<b>45,488</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>33,706</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>28,843</b>	<b>10,123</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	84.2	256.4	-83.0	338.2	72.3	-97.0	2,149.1	-98.8	7,322.7	-64.9

-- nil

based on *North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS)*

Source:  
Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada, [Historical Insolvency Statistics - North American Industry Classification System \(NAICS\) Annual](#), Open Government.

**TABLE 110**

**PHYSICIAN, HOSPITAL AND NURSING HOME STATISTICS, 2017-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Estimated population <sup>(1)</sup> ('000s)	149.7	152.3	155.8	159.2	162.1	167.2	173.8
Practising physicians <sup>(1)</sup>	221.45	229.25	235.40	242.10	243.30	255.55	247.10
Practising registered nurses <sup>(2)</sup>	1,628	1,666	1,704	1,707	1,744	1,837	1,478
Total in-province bed capacity	1,679	1,742	1,767	1,757	1,753	1,718	1,735
<i>Acute care hospitals</i>	458	458	458	436	436	435	433
<i>Total nursing homes <sup>(3)</sup></i>	1,130	1,193	1,218	1,243	1,239	1,221	1,240
<i>Licensed Private: <sup>(4)</sup></i>	522	585	610	624	629	629	645
<i>Public (manors)</i>	608	608	608	619	610	592	604
<i>Permanent beds</i>	596	596	596	607	599	582	595
<i>Respite beds <sup>(5)</sup></i>	12	12	12	12	11	10	9
<i>Other institutions: <sup>(6)</sup></i>	91	91	91	78	78	62	62
<i>Hillsborough Hospital</i>	69	69	69	68	68	52	52
<i>Prince Edward Home <sup>(7)</sup></i>	12	12	12	0	0	0	0
<i>Palliative Care Centre</i>	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bed capacity per '000 population	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.3	10.0

r: revised data n.a.: data not available.

Note 1: The number of full-time equivalent positions filled by physicians as of December of each year. It does not include locum or out of-province physicians.

Note 2: The number of employed in Registered Nursing in P.E.I. Source: [Canadian Institute for Health Information \(CIHI\), Nursing in Canada, Table 4a.](#)

Note 3: This includes long-term care respite beds

Note 4: Licensed Private - as of December of each year

Note 5: This is the number of respite beds in nursing homes managed by home care to support caregivers at home who need a break.

Note 6: Eighty-four Prince Edward Home beds are included under *Public (manors)*.

Sources: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 111

ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES, 2018/19 - 2022/23  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	EXPENDITURES		Operating Account Growth (%)	PER CAPITA *	
	Gross Hospital (\$ millions)	Operating Account <sup>(1)</sup> (\$ millions)		Operating Account Cost (\$)	Operating Account Growth (%)
2018/19	277.6	265.2	1.8	1,721.79	0.4
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	240.3	227.9	2.4	1,479.63	1.0
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.3	37.3	-1.6	242.17	-2.9
2019/20	285.3	273.4	3.1	1,735.96	0.8
<i>In-province (436 beds) (2)</i>	247.3	235.4	3.3	1,494.67	1.0
<i>Out-of-province</i>	38.0	38.0	1.9	241.28	-0.4
2020/21	292.8	280.4	2.6	1,745.27	0.5
<i>In-province (436 beds) (2)</i>	261.3	248.9	5.7	1,549.21	3.6
<i>Out-of-province</i>	31.5	31.5	-17.1	196.06	-18.7
2021/22	307.6	296.3	5.7	1,799.46	3.1
<i>In-province (435 beds) (2)</i>	271.8	260.5	4.7	1,582.04	2.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	35.8	35.8	13.7	217.42	10.9
2022/23	321.0	311.0	5.0	1,824.18	1.4
<i>In-province (433 beds) (2)</i>	287.1	277.1	6.4	1,625.34	2.7
<i>Out-of-province</i>	33.9	33.9	-5.3	198.84	-8.5

\* Per-capita data based on revised July 1<sup>st</sup> population estimates.

Note 1: *Operating Account Expenditures* is the funding provided by Government to Acute Care Hospitals.

2: The number of *In-province Acute Care beds* includes only those located in the six hospitals, while expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

3: The number of *beds refer to Acute Care only, while the* expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

Sources: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

**TABLE 112**  
**PHYSICIANS SERVICES, 2018/19 - 2022/23**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Fiscal Year	PHYSICIANS SERVICES			PER SERVICE		PER CAPITA *	
	Number ('000s)	Cost (\$ millions)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)
2018/19	1,660	112.8	-13.4	67.95	-13.5	732.35	-15.1
<i>In-province</i>	1,586	101.2	-14.6	63.81	-15.6	657.03	-16.3
<i>Out-of-province</i>	74	11.6	-0.9	156.76	19.2	75.31	-2.8
2019/20	1,655	116.6	3.4	70.45	3.7	740.35	1.1
<i>In-province</i>	1,567	104.6	3.4	66.75	4.6	664.16	1.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	88	12.0	3.4	136.36	-13.0	76.19	1.2
2020/21	1,532	144.9	24.3	94.58	34.2	901.89	21.8
<i>In-province</i>	1,462	134.1	28.2	91.72	37.4	834.67	25.7
<i>Out-of-province</i>	70	10.8	-10.0	154.29	13.1	67.22	-11.8
2021/22	1,626	153.8	6.1	94.59	0.0	934.04	3.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,549	142.3	6.1	91.87	0.2	864.20	3.5
<i>Out-of-province</i>	77	11.5	6.5	149.35	-3.2	69.84	3.9
2022/23	1,837	160.0	4.0	87.10	-7.9	938.49	0.5
<i>In-province</i>	1,753	146.9	3.2	83.80	-8.8	861.65	-0.3
<i>Out-of-province</i>	84	13.1	13.9	155.95	4.4	76.84	10.0

\* Per-capita data based on revised July 1<sup>st</sup> population estimates.

The number of 2022/23 physician services per capita equals 10.8.

Source: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.



**TABLE 113**

**TOTAL FERTILITY RATE, 2010 - 2022  
CANADA AND PROVINCES  
(women aged 15-49) \***

Year	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
2010	1.65	1.53	1.65	1.51	1.61	1.70	1.58
2011	1.63	1.40	1.67	1.52	1.57	1.68	1.57
2012	1.63	1.38	1.53	1.51	1.57	1.68	1.57
2013	1.61	1.44	1.66	1.47	1.57	1.68	1.54
2014	1.61	1.47	1.68	1.52	1.60	1.67	1.53
2015	1.60	1.46	1.61	1.46	1.54	1.67	1.53
2016	1.59	1.47	1.64	1.46	1.56	1.66	1.52
2017	1.55	1.37	1.53	1.43	1.54	1.60	1.50
2018	1.51	1.37	1.45	1.36	1.49	1.58	1.46
2019	1.47	1.30	1.41	1.35	1.45	1.57	1.42
2020	1.41	1.27	1.33	1.24	1.42	1.52	1.35
2021	1.44	1.37	1.43	1.11	1.46	1.59	1.37
2022	1.33	1.22	1.22	1.18	1.33	1.49	1.27

Year	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Nvt.
2010	1.93	2.03	1.80	1.45	1.56	1.99	2.96
2011	1.88	1.99	1.77	1.45	1.67	1.96	2.85
2012	1.94	2.01	1.77	1.43	1.66	1.92	2.90
2013	1.93	1.97	1.74	1.40	1.50	1.88	3.09
2014	1.92	2.04	1.77	1.39	1.49	1.90	3.01
2015	1.92	2.00	1.78	1.37	1.59	1.96	2.88
2016	1.90	2.01	1.74	1.38	1.55	1.87	3.04
2017	1.87	1.96	1.67	1.33	x	1.79	2.99
2018	1.85	1.93	1.62	1.27	x	1.84	2.96
2019	1.78	1.83	1.59	1.23	x	1.73	2.80
2020	1.75	1.79	1.51	1.18	x	1.69	3.12
2021	1.64	1.85	1.55	1.21	x	1.62	2.70
2022	1.43	1.69	1.45	1.11	x	1.49	2.23

\* Total fertility rate is an estimate of the average number of live births a female can be expected to have in her lifetime, based on the age-specific fertility rates (ASFR) of a given year. The total fertility rate (TFR) = SUM of single year of age-specific fertility rates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0418-01](#) Crude birth rate, age-specific fertility rates and total fertility rate (live births)

**TABLE 114**

**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN YEARS, 2007 - 2022**

Year	CANADA			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2007/2009	80.9	78.6	83.1	80.1	77.3	82.7
2008/2010	81.2	78.9	83.3	80.4	77.6	83.1
2009/2011	81.4	79.2	83.5	80.6	77.9	83.0
2010/2012	81.6	79.4	83.7	80.9	78.5	83.1
2011/2013	81.7	79.6	83.8	80.7	78.3	83.0
2012/2014	81.8	79.7	83.9	81.0	78.6	83.2
2013/2015	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.3	79.0	83.4
2014/2016	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.8	79.8	83.5
2015/2017	81.9	79.8	84.0	81.9	79.8	83.7
2016/2018	81.9	79.8	84.0	81.8	79.7	83.7
2017/2019	82.0	79.9	84.1	81.6	79.5	83.6
2018/2020	82.0	79.8	84.1	81.8	79.8	83.7
2019/2021	81.9	79.6	84.1	81.8	79.7	83.9
2020/2022	81.6	79.3	83.8	81.7	79.4	83.8

Note: Life expectancy calculated using 3 years of data.

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0140-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Prince Edward Island and the territories

[Table 13-10-0114-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Canada, all provinces except Prince Edward Island

**TABLE 115**

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2014 - 2022  
BY CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2014	19.8	28.1	13.6	62.9	71.8	55.9	212.5	246.4	187.4
2015	19.4	24.6	15.7	63.0	72.5	56.5	209.0	263.7	166.1
2016	19.8	24.6	15.1	46.2	61.3	35.3	185.2	242.1	151.2
2017	22.4	32.3	14.6	55.4	70.4	45.5	220.0	266.2	189.2
2018	19.1	24.9	14.4	48.8	54.8	44.3	201.9	251.8	164.9
2019	19.1	20.3	17.5	46.6	67.7	30.4	190.9	266.1	135.2
2020	15.3	15.3	14.9	60.2	66.0	54.2	201.5	241.8	172.4
2021	17.1	18.6	16.5	48.1	62.9	35.9	206.2	255.5	165.1
2022	17.9	21.3	15.5	45.2	56.9	37.2	187.7	244.2	144.3

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2014	37.3	53.8	26.6	42.4	43.0	40.7	29.5	14.0
2015	30.7	50.9	16.9	39.5	46.9	34.0	24.9	14.4
2016	23.9	34.2	13.9	32.8	32.2	31.4	25.3	20.5
2017	31.6	43.8	20.2	43.5	44.2	39.6	35.8	21.6
2018	25.8	39.7	14.9	40.4	37.7	40.7	24.6	16.0
2019	29.3	45.3	16.5	48.3	52.7	44.7	30.2	16.5
2020	24.9	28.8	20.1	40.7	43.1	38.2	22.0	20.1
2021	24.8	34.3	16.1	47.3	57.2	38.6	24.9	23.5
2022	23.2	38.2	13.0	42.6	44.4	39.5	18.7	19.3

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2014 - 2022  
BY SELECTED CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, CANADA  
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2014	22.7	28.0	18.6	54.0	64.6	46.2	204.8	246.2	175.6
2015	21.9	27.0	17.8	51.7	61.1	45.0	199.2	236.8	172.9
2016	21.9	26.7	18.1	50.2	58.1	44.5	198.6	235.2	172.6
2017	21.3	26.0	17.4	49.5	57.7	43.4	197.1	233.8	170.3
2018	20.5	25.5	16.4	47.4	54.9	41.7	190.4	225.6	164.4
2019	20.4	25.2	16.5	45.2	52.4	39.6	186.3	222.1	159.7
2020	19.6	23.8	16.1	43.3	49.3	38.7	183.0	215.4	159.2
2021	19.4	23.1	16.4	42.2	48.0	37.7	181.5	213.3	157.7
2022	18.8	22.3	15.9	40.0	45.0	36.3	175.9	204.8	154.2

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2014	36.8	50.3	25.9	35.4	37.3	33.5	27.3	25.2
2015	35.5	48.2	25.3	34.9	36.7	33.2	25.4	24.7
2016	33.3	45.7	23.2	33.1	34.6	31.5	25.8	24.9
2017	32.5	43.7	23.2	33.4	36.0	31.1	25.5	24.6
2018	30.8	42.3	21.5	31.6	33.0	30.0	24.5	23.7
2019	29.5	39.8	20.7	30.9	32.8	29.1	24.6	23.3
2020	27.6	37.7	19.0	30.3	32.2	28.4	24.2	22.5
2021	26.7	36.5	18.3	28.9	30.9	27.0	24.3	22.4
2022	26.5	36.1	18.3	29.1	30.9	27.4	23.0	22.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0800-01](#) Deaths and mortality rate (age standardization using 2011 population), by selected grouped causes

TABLE 116

**CANADIAN COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY (CCHS)  
INDICATOR PROFILE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2019 - 2022**

	2019		2020		2021		2022	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
<b>Chronic Conditions<sup>1</sup></b>								
<i>Osteoarthritis<sup>2</sup></i>	19,600	15.2	20,200	15.2	20,700	15.3	21,300	15.5
<i>Diabetes, all types, excludes gestational diabetes<sup>3</sup></i>	14,900	9.3	15,100	9.2	15,300	9.2	15,800	9.3
<i>Asthma<sup>3</sup></i>	17,900	11.1	18,100	11.0	18,200	10.9	18,500	10.8
<i>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)<sup>4</sup></i>	11,000	11.3	11,300	11.4	11,300	11.2	11,500	11.2
<i>Hypertension, excludes gestational hypertension<sup>2</sup></i>	36,000	27.9	36,400	27.4	36,600	27.1	37,300	27.0
<i>Ischemic heart disease<sup>2</sup></i>	9,300	7.2	9,300	7.0	9,300	6.9	9,400	6.8
<i>Dementia, includes Alzheimer's<sup>5</sup></i>	1,800	5.7	1,900	5.6	1,900	5.5	1,900	5.4
<b>Health Determinants<sup>6</sup></b>								
<i>Overweight or obese, ages 12-17</i>	2,500	24.0 <sup>E</sup>	---	F	2,000	18.4 <sup>E</sup>	3,300	29.0 <sup>E</sup>
<i>Overweight, ages 18+</i>	43,100	34.7	38,000	30.7	48,700	38.2	44,300	33.3
<i>Obese, ages 18+</i>	32,300	26.0	36,200	29.2	33,900	26.6	35,400	26.6
<i>Meets Canadian Physical Activity Guidelines, ages 12-17</i>	---	F	---	F	---	F	X	X
<i>Meets Canadian Physical Activity Guidelines, ages 18+</i>	68,000	54.3	69,700	55.6	66,500	51.5	X	X
<i>Consumes fruit and vegetable 5 or more times per day</i>	27,600	20.3	23,000	17.0	23,800	17.0	X	X
<i>Living in households with food insecurity<sup>7</sup></i>	18,200	15.0 <sup>E</sup>	16,200	13.3 <sup>E</sup>	15,000	10.7	25,500	17.6 <sup>E</sup>
<i>Currently smokes daily</i>	14,900	11.0	12,500	9.2 <sup>E</sup>	13,900	10.0	16,300	11.2 <sup>E</sup>
<i>Drinks heavily<sup>8</sup></i>	27,600	28.3	25,900	26.5	27,200	27.8	29,800	29.4
<i>Has a regular healthcare provider</i>	114,600	84.4	110,100	81.1	114,100	81.5	110,100	75.9
<i>Perceived general health as very good or excellent</i>	77,700	57.3	81,000	59.7	80,000	57.2	80,000	55.1
<i>Perceived mental health as very good or excellent</i>	82,200	60.5	87,900	64.8	79,000	56.4	82,700	57.0

<sup>1</sup> Crude prevalence estimates taken from the Canadian Chronic Disease Surveillance System (CCDSS). Many CCDSS measures were influenced by the COVID-19 pandemic. Changes in such measures may be driven by multiple factors, including (but not limited to) differences in healthcare seeking behaviour, the availability and use of healthcare services, as well as true changes in health status. As such, CCDSS measures should be used cautiously when making inferences about population health during the COVID-19 pandemic.

<sup>2</sup> Calculated for those aged 20 years and older.

<sup>3</sup> Calculated for those aged 1 year and older.

<sup>4</sup> Calculated for those aged 35 years and older.

<sup>5</sup> Calculated for those aged 65 years and older.

<sup>6</sup> Crude prevalence estimates taken from the Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS).

<sup>7</sup> Combines marginally, moderately, and severely food insecure.

<sup>8</sup> Has consumed 5 or more drinks (males) or 4 or more drinks (females) on at least one occasion, at least once a month in the past year.

<sup>E</sup> Coefficient of variation is between 15.0% and 35.0% ( $15.0 < CV \leq 35.0$ ), so interpret this estimate with caution.

<sup>F</sup> Coefficient of variation is greater than 35.0% ( $CV > 35.0$ ), so the estimate has been suppressed.

X No data available

Source: P.E.I. Department of Health and Wellness, Population Health Assessment & Surveillance Unit

TABLE 117

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE  
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2020, 2021, 2022 AND 2023  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21	FY 2021/22	FY 2022/23
<b>GOVERNMENT OF CANADA</b>				
Equalization	419,015	454,132	483,876	502,600
Canada Health and Social Transfer	231,718	241,672	185,109	262,510
Other	196,424	272,349	364,697	325,933
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUE</b>	<b>847,157</b>	<b>968,153</b>	<b>1,033,682</b>	<b>1,091,043</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	9.6%	14.3%	6.8%	5.5%
<b>PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT</b>				
Taxes:	1,060,761	1,138,328	1,328,125	1,467,721
<i>Sales Tax</i>	334,941	319,540	396,242	452,253
<i>Real Property Tax</i>	128,425	132,230	140,488	146,855
<i>Personal Income Tax</i>	409,855	451,884	520,235	558,451
<i>Corporate Income Tax</i>	65,146	103,073	130,310	154,880
<i>Other Taxes</i>	122,394	131,601	140,850	155,282
Licenses and Permits	40,233	40,534	45,516	42,000
Fees and Services	76,129	77,118	79,128	76,194
Sales	30,597	24,738	31,514	39,370
Other income:	109,501	88,827	106,283	116,292
<i>Other income</i>	38,481	25,827	39,127	41,885
<i>Government Business Enterprises</i>	71,020	63,000	67,156	74,407
Investment Income	12,046	15,230	16,108	31,548
<b>TOTAL PROVINCIAL REVENUE</b>	<b>1,329,267</b>	<b>1,384,775</b>	<b>1,606,674</b>	<b>1,773,125</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.7%	4.2%	16.0%	10.4%
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL REVENUE</b>	<b>2,176,424</b>	<b>2,352,928</b>	<b>2,640,356</b>	<b>2,864,168</b>
Sinking Fund Revenue	11,172	11,662	12,372	13,099
<b>TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED</b>	<b>2,187,596</b>	<b>2,364,590</b>	<b>2,652,728</b>	<b>2,877,267</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.2%	8.1%	12.2%	8.5%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2020 - 2023.

TABLE 118A

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES  
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2020, 2021, 2022 AND 2023  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21	FY 2021/22	FY 2022/23
<b>DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES</b>				
Agriculture and Land	92,439	93,190	81,522	102,435
<i>Department of Agriculture and Land</i>	17,991	19,756	29,261	30,338
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	51,593	54,723	30,392	44,165
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	22,855	18,711	21,869	27,932
Auditor General's Office	2,082	2,194	2,227	2,757
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	116,067	132,228	121,498	143,057
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	37,105	38,758	41,011	41,061
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	42,870	50,899	44,345	62,421
<i>Finance PEI</i>	11,095	12,710	9,630	5,739
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	1,946	1,703	2,060	2,122
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	792	787	798	896
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	22,253	27,371	23,654	30,818
Education and Lifelong Learning	388,808	408,118	446,908	485,524
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	135,304	140,262	159,241	180,550
<i>Public Schools Branch</i>	224,128	235,640	254,568	267,271
<i>French Language School Board</i>	17,526	19,411	19,978	22,651
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	3,728	3,595	3,680	3,929
<i>P.E.I. Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	8,122	9,210	9,202	10,882
<i>P.E.I. Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	--	239	241
Environment, Water and Climate Change	37,622	32,736	--	--
<i>Department of Environment, Water and Climate Change</i>	37,622	32,736	--	--
Environment, Energy and Climate Action	--	--	69,564	109,578
<i>Department of Environment, Energy and Climate Action</i>	--	--	69,564	109,578
Executive Council	8,091	9,015	9,841	10,937
Finance	123,580	209,800	231,550	215,283
<i>Department of Finance</i>	51,778	56,107	60,279	66,955
<i>General Government</i>	8,257	80,729	102,129	103,753
<i>Employee Benefits</i>	54,191	63,719	57,654	32,294
<i>Interest on Unfunded Employees Future Benefits</i>	5,464	5,235	5,410	6,526
<i>P.E.I. Self-Insurance and Risk Management Fund</i>	3,675	3,797	6,078	5,755
<i>P.E.I. Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	215	213	--	--

(Table continues on the next page in Table 118B)

TABLE 118B

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES  
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2020, 2021, 2022 AND 2023  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS  
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21	FY 2021/22	FY 2022/23
<b>DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES</b>				
Fisheries and Communities	44,364	50,284	47,120	52,182
<i>Department of Fisheries and Communities</i>	38,821	44,495	41,314	45,228
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	5,310	5,259	5,609	6,743
<i>P.E.I. Marine Science Organization</i>	233	530	197	211
Health and Wellness	743,188	794,506	848,559	906,697
<i>Department of Health and Wellness</i>	34,647	48,947	67,500	70,627
<i>Health PEI</i>	708,541	745,559	781,059	836,070
Justice and Public Safety	63,261	63,568	66,449	114,016
<i>Department of Justice and Public Safety</i>	62,620	62,813	65,612	113,024
<i>PEI Human Rights Commission</i>	641	755	837	992
Legislative Assembly	8,039	7,029	7,651	9,499
Public Service Commission	7,967	8,060	8,325	8,897
Social Development and Housing	153,092	163,184	185,440	232,632
<i>Department of Social Development and Housing</i>	125,705	133,261	144,091	186,543
<i>P.E.I. Housing Corporation</i>	27,387	29,923	41,349	46,089
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	167,494	184,395	--	--
<i>Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy</i>	167,494	184,395	--	--
<i>Interministerial Women's Secretariat</i>	--	--	--	--
<i>Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	--	--	--
Transportation and Infrastructure	--	--	222,435	219,620
<i>Department of Transportation and Infrastructure</i>	--	--	222,435	219,620
Amortization of Tangible Capital Assets	83,628	90,735	99,109	104,250
Interest charges on the debt	125,667	120,969	120,798	143,994
Interest charges on Capital Obligations	204	188	177	87
Accretion Expense	--	--	1,342	1,391
<b>Total Current Expenditures</b>	<b>2,165,593</b>	<b>2,370,199</b>	<b>2,570,515</b>	<b>2,862,836</b>
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	7.1	9.4	8.5	11.4
<b>ANNUAL SURPLUS/DEFICIT</b>	<b>22,003</b>	<b>-5,609</b>	<b>82,213</b>	<b>14,431</b>
<b>NET DEBT (End of Year)</b>	<b>2,205,030</b>	<b>2,299,257</b>	<b>2,346,960</b>	<b>2,450,859</b>

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2020 - 2023.

**TABLE 119**

**PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, 2012-2023  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Classified Employees</b>	<b>Unclassified Employees</b>	<b>Total Employees</b>
2012	2,454	668	3,122
2013	2,476	625	3,101
2014	2,412	691	3,103
2015	2,357	673	3,030
2016	2,287	749	3,036
2017	2,306	741	3,047
2018	2,356	817	3,173
2019	2,422	828	3,250
2020	2,452	956	3,408
2021	2,500	1,186	3,686
2022	2,635	1,043	3,678
2023	2,813	1,079	3,892

<b>2023</b>	<b>Classified Employees</b>	<b>Unclassified Employees</b>	<b>Total Employees</b>
Agriculture	86	28	114
Cannabis Management Corporation	48	22	70
Economic Development, Innovation & Trade	10	5	15
Education and Early Years	156	44	200
Employment Development Agency	2	0	2
Environment, Water and Climate Action	114	70	184
Executive Council	53	19	72
Finance	100	11	111
Fisheries, Tourism, Sport & Culture	57	16	73
Health and Wellness	81	42	123
Housing, Land & Communities	111	62	173
Justice and Public Safety	409	135	544
Liquor Control Commission	154	127	281
Public Service Commission	96	15	111
Social Development and Seniors	363	112	475
Tourism PEI	76	70	146
Transportation and Infrastructure	507	231	738
Treasury Board Secretariat	316	44	360
Women's Secretariat	6	2	8
Workforce, Advanced Learning & Population	68	24	92
<b>CIVIL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>3,892</b>

Notes: The Civil Service Establishment only reports those employees covered under the Civil Service Act.

Unclassified full-time employees also includes contract employees.

Legislative Assembly staff are not covered under The Civil Service Act and are, therefore, not included in the *Civil Service Establishment* totals.

Source: Administration, Corporate HRMS and Payroll Division, PEI Public Service Commission.

**TABLE 120**

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2008 - 2023**

<b>Year</b>	<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT</b>	<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>			<b>HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES</b>	<b>EDUCATION <sup>(1)</sup></b>
		<b>FEDERAL</b>	<b>PROVINCIAL</b>	<b>LOCAL</b>		
2008	x	3,531	2,337	705	8,666	x
2009	x	3,356	2,570	x	9,148	5,117
2010	x	3,351	3,695	x	9,348	5,224
2011	x	3,346	3,797	x	9,320	5,489
2012	22,332	3,293	3,630	841	9,132	5,436
2013	21,653	3,214	3,556	890	8,684	5,309
2014	21,281	3,186	3,245	950	8,793	5,107
2015	21,294	3,203	3,190	922	9,066	4,913
2016	21,884	3,283	3,157	1,039	9,398	5,007
2017	22,215	3,326	3,111	1,072	9,572	5,134
2018	22,808	3,513	3,118	1,115	9,853	5,209
2019	23,887	3,766	3,294	1,083	10,278	5,466
2020	23,392	3,786	3,974	937	9,338	5,357
2021	24,046	4,076	3,856	865	9,500	5,749
2022	25,332	4,203	4,523	924	9,777	5,905
2023	26,246	4,329	4,745	997	9,944	6,231

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (DOLLARS)  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2008 - 2023**

<b>Year</b>	<b>TOTAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>	<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>			<b>HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES</b>	<b>EDUCATION <sup>(1)</sup></b>
		<b>FEDERAL</b>	<b>PROVINCIAL</b>	<b>LOCAL</b>		
2008	996.41	1,141.28	839.18	790.40	629.81	x
2009	1,010.67	1,161.56	879.72	x	733.83	810.55
2010	1,009.27	1,195.98	911.10	x	740.38	820.40
2011	1,025.78	1,211.29	930.98	x	798.01	818.71
2012	1,065.01	1,255.55	966.16	x	780.76	868.94
2013	1,078.18	1,294.13	968.83	x	806.94	917.56
2014	1,112.21	1,323.91	1,007.56	809.32	817.86	961.33
2015	1,130.75	1,317.79	1,070.85	738.28	822.55	x
2016	1,127.27	1,320.82	1,082.17	704.03	826.26	1,027.22
2017	1,151.91	1,355.64	1,115.19	679.32	870.79	1,055.95
2018	1,174.55	1,392.98	1,129.13	x	883.91	1,047.43
2019	1,191.89	1,402.80	1,130.44	x	904.12	x
2020	1,240.07	1,433.11	1,164.41	x	932.12	1,115.90
2021	1,244.23	1,490.51	1,055.27	1,003.85	925.94	1,159.12
2022	1,305.91	1,529.04	1,155.07	1,102.38	972.42	1,140.50
2023	1,335.48	1,597.66	1,146.72	1,163.02	1,032.44	1,207.89

F: too unreliable to be published x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Note 1: Education includes university, college and local schoolboards.

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 14-10-0202-01](#) Employment by industry, annual

[Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual



